

Grief

Reference list compiled by Atle Dyregrov PhD, Center for Crisis Psychology, Bergen, Norway, e-mail address: atle@krisepsyk.no

Articles are listed by the name of the first author.

- Abbott, D. A. (2009). Violent death: a qualitative study of Israeli and Palestinian families. *Journal of Loss and Trauma, 14*, 117–128.
- Abdel-Khalek, A. M. (2004). A general factor of death distress in seven clinical and non-clinical groups. *Death Studies, 28*, 889–898.
- Acierno, R., Rheingold, A., Amstadter, A., Kurent, J., Amella, E., et al. (2011). Behavioral activation and therapeutic exposure for bereavement on older adults. *American Journal of Hospice and Palliative Medicine*, Jun 17. [Epub ahead of print].
- Adamolekun, K. (1999). Bereavement salutations among the Yorubas of western Nigeria. *OMEGA - Journal of Death and Dying, 39*, 277–285.
- Adams, C. A. (Ed.). (2003). *ABC's of grief. A Handbook for survivors*. New York: Baywood Publishing Company, Inc.
- Ajdadic-Gross, V., Ring, M., Gadola, E., Lauber, C., Bopp, M., Gutzwiller, F., & Rössler, W. (2007). Suicide after bereavement: an overlooked problem. *Psychological Medicine, xxx*, 1–4.
- Adler, S. R. (1994). Ethnomedical pathogenesis and Hmong immigrants sudden nocturnal deaths. *Culture, Medicine and Psychiatry, 18*, 23–59.
- Agerbo, E. (2006). Midlife suicide risk, partner's psychiatric illness, spouse and child bereavement by suicide or other modes of death: a gender specific study. *The Journal of Epidemiology Community Health, 59*, 407–412.
- Al-Adawi, S., Burjorjee, R., & Al-Issa, I. (1997). Mu-Ghayeb: a culture-specific response to bereavement in Oman. *International Journal of Social Psychiatry, 43*, 144–151.
- Allen, B. G., Calhoun, L. G., Cann, A., & Tedeschi, R. G. (1993–94). The effect of cause of death on responses to the bereaved: Suicide compared to accident and natural causes. *Omega: Journal of Death and Dying, 1*, 39–48.
- Allumbaugh, D. L., & Hoyt, W. T. (1999). Effectiveness of grief therapy: A meta-analysis. *Journal of Counseling Psychology, 46*, 370–380.
- Amick-McMullan, A., Kilpatrick, D. G., & Resnick, H. S. (1991). Homicide as a risk factor for PTSD among surviving family members. *Behavior Modification, 15*, 545–559.
- Amick-McMullan, A., Kilpatrick, D. G., & Veronen, L. J. (1989). Family survivors of homicide victims: a behavioral analysis. *Behavior Therapist, 12*, 75–79.
- Andersen, J. P., Silver, R. C., Stewart, B., Koperwas, B., & Kirschbaum, C. (2013). Psychological and physiological responses following repeated peer death. *PloS One, 8* (9): e75881. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0075881
- Anderson, J. R., Gillies, A., & Lock, L. C. (2010). Pan thanatology. *Current Biology, 20* (8), 349–351.
- Anderson, M. J., Marwit, S. J., Vandenberg, B., & Chibnall, J. T. (2006). Psychological and religious coping strategies of mothers bereaved by the sudden death of a child. *Death Studies, 29*, 811–826.
- Anderson, W. G., Arnold, R. M., Angus, D. C., & Bryce, C. L. (2008). Posttraumatic stress and complicated grief in family members of patients in the intensive care unit. *Journal*

- of *General Internal Medicine*, 23, (11), 1871–1876, doi: <http://10.1007/s11606-008-0770-2>.
- Aoun, S. M., Breen, L. J., Howting, D. A., Rumbold, B., McNamara, B., & Hegney, D. (2015). Who needs bereavement support? A population based survey of bereavement risk and support need. *PLoS ONE*, 10, (3): e0121101. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0121101>.
- Armour, M. (2003). Meaning making in the aftermath homicide. *Death Studies*, 27, 519–540.
- Arnberg, F. K., Eriksson, N. G., Hultman, C. M., & Lundin, T. (2011). Traumatic bereavement, acute dissociation, and posttraumatic stress: 14 years after the MS Estonia disaster. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 24, 183–190.
- Arnette, J. K. (1996). Physiological effects of chronic grief: a biofeedback treatment approach. *Death Studies*, 20, 59–72.
- Arndt, J., Routledge, C., & Goldenberg, J. L. (2006). Predicting proximal health responses to reminders of death: The influence of coping style and health optimism. *Psychology and Health*, 21, 593–614.
- Ásgeirsdóttir, H. G., Valdimarsdóttir, U., Fürst, C. J., Steineck, G., & Hauksdóttir, A. (2013). Low preparedness before the loss of a wife to cancer and the widower's chronic pain 4-5 years later – a population-based study. *Psycho-Oncology*, doi: 10.1002/pon.3345
- Asukai, N., Tsuruta, N. & Saito, A. (2011). Pilot study on traumatic grief treatment program for Japanese women bereaved by violent death. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, Aug;24(4):470-3. doi: 10.1002/jts.20662. Epub 2011 Jul 21.
- Attig, T. (2004). Meanings of death seen through the lens of grieving. *Death Studies*, 28, 341–360.
- Austin, D., & Lennings, C. J. (1993). Grief and religious belief: does belief moderate depression? *Death Studies*, 17, 487–496.
- Axelsen, B. L. (2010). *Förluster. Om sorg och livsomställning*. Stockholm: Natur & Kultur.
- Baddeley, J. L., & Singer, J. A. (2009). A social interactional model of bereavement narrative disclosure. *Review of General Psychology*, 13, 202–218.
- Baker, A. M., Goetter, E. M., Bui, E., Shah, R., Charney, M. E., Mauro, C., & et al. (2016). The influence of anxiety sensitivity on a wish to die in complicated grief. *The Journal of Nervous Mental Disease*, 204, (4), 314–316. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1097/NMD.0000000000000465>.
- Baker, J. N., Harper, J., Kane, J. R., Hicks, J., Ward, D., et al. (2011). Implementation and evaluation of an automated patient death notification policy at a tertiary pediatric oncology referral center. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, 42, 652–656.
- Balk, D. E. (1996). Models for understanding adolescent coping with bereavement. *Death Studies*, 20, 367–387.
- Balk, D. (2000). Stories of the dying: a lesson for life. *Death Studies*, 24, 343–357.
- Balk, D. E. (2004). Recovery following bereavement: An examination of the concept. *Death Studies*, 28,361–374.
- Balk, D. E. (2008). A modest proposal about bereavement and recovery. *Death Studies*, 32, 84–93.
- Balk, D. E., Noppe, I., Sandler, I. & Werth, J. (2011). Bereavement and depression: Possible changes to the diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders: A report from the scientific advisory committee of the association for death education and counseling. *Omega*, 63 (3), 199–220.

- Bandini, J. (2015). The medicalization of bereavement: (ab)normal grief in the DSM-5. *Death Studies*, 39, (6), 347–352. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/07481187.951498>.
- Barbato, A., & Irwin, H. J. (1992). Major therapeutic systems and the bereaved client. *Australian Psychologist*, 27, 22–27.
- Barbosa, V., Sá, M., & Rocha, J. C. (2013). Randomised controlled trial of a cognitive narrative intervention for complicated grief in widowhood. *Aging & Mental Health*, 18, (3), doi: 10.1080/13607863.2013.833164
- Barlé, N., Wortman, C. B., & Latack, J. A. (2015). Traumatic bereavement: Basic research and clinical implications. *Journal of Psychotherapy Integration*. Advance online publication. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/int0000013>
- Barnes, J. B., Dickstein, B. D., Maguen, S., Neria, Y., & Litz, B. T. (2011). The distinctiveness of prolonged grief and posttraumatic stress disorder in adults bereaved by attacks of September 11th. *Journal of Affective Disorder*, 1–4.
- Barry, M. J. (1981). Therapeutic experience with patients referred for «prolonged grief reaction» – some second thoughts. *Mayo Clinical Proceedings* 56, 744–748.
- Bartone, P. T., & Ender, M. G. (1994). Organizational responses to death in the military. *Death Studies*, 18, 25–39.
- Bartrop, R. W., Hancock, K., Craig, A., & Porritt, D. W. (1992). Psychological toxicity of bereavement: six months after the event. *Australian Psychologist*, 27, 192–196.
- Bass, D. M., Noelker, L. S., Townsend, A. L., & Deimling, G. T. (1990). Losing an aged relative: perceptual differences between spouses and adult children. *Omega*, 21, 21–40.
- Baumann, R., & Stark, S. (2015). The role of forensic death investigators interacting with the survivors of death by homicide and suicide. *Journal of Forensic Nursing*, 11, (1), 28–32. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1097/JFN.0000000000000058>
- Beck, A. M., & Konnert, C. A. (2007). Ethical issues in the study of bereavement: The opinion of bereaved adults. *Death Studies*, 31, 783–799.
- Beckwith, B. E., Beckwith, S. K., Gray, T. L., Micsko, M. M., Holm, J. E., Plummer, V. H., & Flaa, S. L. (1990). Identification of spouses at high risk during bereavement: a preliminary assessment of Parkes and Weiss' risk index. *The Hospice Journal*, 6, 35–46.
- Beem, E. E., Eurelings–Bontekoe, H. M., Cleiren, M., & Garssen, B., (1998). Workshops to support the bereavement process. *Patient Education and Counseling*, 34, 53–62.
- Beem, E. E., Hooijkaas, H., Cleiren, M. H. P. D., Schut, H. A. W., Garssen, B., Croon, M. A., Jabaaij, L., Goodkin, K., Wind, H., & de Vries, M. J. (1999). The immunological and psychological effects of bereavement: does grief counseling really make a difference? a pilot study. *Psychiatry Research*, 85, 81–93.
- Begley, M., & Quayle, E. (2007). The lived experience of adults bereaved by suicide. *Crisis*, 28, 26–34.
- Belitsky, R., & Jacobs, S. (1986). Bereavement, attachment theory, and mental disorders. *Psychiatric Annals*, 16, 276–280.
- Bell, J., Bailey, L., & Kennedy, D. (2015). “We do it to keep him alive”: bereaved individuals' experiences of online suicide memorials and continuing bonds. *Mortality*, 20, (4), 375–389. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13576275.2015.1083693>.
- Bemporad, J. R., Ratey, J., & Hallowell, E. M. (1986). Loss and depression in young adults. *Journal of the American Academy of Psychoanalysis*, 14, 167–179.

- Benight, C., Flores, J., & Tashiro, T. (2001). Bereavement coping self-efficacy in cancer widows. *Death Studies*, 25, 97 – 125.
- Benoliel, J. Q. (1985). Loss and adaption: circumstances, contingencies, and consequences. *Death Studies*, 9, 217–233.
- Berge, T., Guneriussen, V., & Høydahl, K. (1995). Akuttvurdering av risiko for suicid. *Tidsskrift for Norsk Psykologforening*, 32, 604–611.
- Berntzen, H., & Bjørk, I. T. (2014). Experiences of donor families after consenting to organ donation: a qualitative study. *Intensive Critical Care Nursing*, doi: 10.1016/j.jccn.2014.03.001.
- Berntsen, K. N., & Kravdal, Ø. (2012). The relationship between mortality and time since divorce, widowhood or remarriage in Norway. *Social Science & Medicine*, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed>.
- Berti, G., & Berti, A.S. (1994). When an offspring dies: logotherapy in bereavement groups. *The International Forum for Logotherapy*, 17, 65–69.
- Biank, N. M. & Werner-Lin, A. (2011). Growing up with grief: Revisiting the death of a parent over the life course. *Omega*, 63, (3), 271–290.
- Biondi, M., Costantini, A., & Parisi, A. (1996). Can loss and grief activate latent neoplasia? *Psychotherapy and Psychosomatics*, 65, 102–105.
- Bjurstrøm, R. (1990). *Å miste et barn*. Oslo: J. W. Cappelens Forlag.
- Black, D. (1993). *When father kills mother*. Occasional paper presented at the ACCP day meeting, February, 24.
- Black, D., Harris-Hendriks, J., & Kaplan, T. (1992). Father kills mother: post-traumatic stress disorder in the children. *Psychotherapy & Psychosomatics*, 57, 152–157.
- Blackmore, S. (1988). Visions from the dying brain. *New Scientist*, 5 may, 43–46.
- Blanton, T. L., & Deschner, J. (1990). Biological mother's grief: the postadoptive experience in open versus confidential adoption. *Child Welfare*, 69, 525–535.
- Bloch, S. (1991). A systems approach to loss. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, 25, 471–480.
- Boelen, P. A. (2009). The centrality of a loss and its role in emotional problems among bereaved people. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 47, 616–622.
- Boelen, P. (2010). Intolerance of uncertainty and emotional distress following the death of a loved one. *Anxiety, Stress and Coping*, 23 (4), 471–478.
- Boelen, P. A. (2012). A prospective examination of the association between the centrality of a loss and post-loss psychopathology. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 1–8.
- Boelen, P. A. (2015). Optimism in prolonged grief and depression following loss: a three-wave longitudinal study. *Psychiatry Research*. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2015.03.009>.
- Boelen, P. A. (2015). Peritraumatic distress and dissociation in prolonged grief and post-traumatic stress following violent and unexpected deaths. *Journal of Trauma & Dissociation*. DOI: 10.1080/15299732.2015.1027841
- Boelen, P. A., de Keijser, J., & Smid, G. (2015). Cognitive-behavioral variables mediate the impact of violent loss on post-loss psychopathology. *Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy*, 7, (4), 382–390, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/tra0000018>
- Boelen, P. A., & Eisma, M. C. (2015). Anxious and depressive avoidance behavior in post-loss psychopathology: A longitudinal study, *Anxiety Stress, & Coping: An International Journal*, doi:10.1018/10615806.2015.1004054

- Boelen, P. A., & Hojtkink, H. (2009). An item response theory analysis of a measure of complicated grief. *Death Studies*, *33*, 101–129.
- Boelen, P. A., & Huntjens, R. J. C. (2008). Intrusive images in grief. An exploratory study. *Clinical Psychology and Psychotherapy*, *15*, 217–226.
- Boelen, P. A., Huntjens, R. J. C., van Deursen, D. S., & van den Hout, M. A. (2010). Autobiographical memory specificity and symptoms of complicated grief, depression, and posttraumatic stress disorder following loss. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry*, *41*, 331–337.
- Boelen, P. A., de Keijser, J., & Smid, G. (2014). Cognitive-behavioral variables mediate the impact of violent loss on post-loss psychopathology. *Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy*. Advance online publication. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/tra0000018>
- Boelen, P. A., de Keijser, J., van den Hout, M. A., & van den Bout, J. (2007). Treatment of complicated grief: a comparison between cognitive-behavioral therapy and supportive counseling. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, *75*, 277–284.
- Boelen, P. A., Keijsers, L., & van den Hout, M. A. (2001). The role of self-concept clarity in prolonged grief disorder. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, *200*, (1), 56–62.
- Boelen, P. A., de Keijser, J., van den Hout, M. A., & van den Bout, J. (2010). Factors associated with outcome of cognitive-behavioural therapy for complicated grief: A preliminary study. *Clinical Psychology and Psychotherapy*, doi:10.1002/ccp.720.
- Boelen, P. A., & Lancee, J. (2013). Sleep difficulties are correlated with emotional problems following loss and residual symptoms of effective prolonged grief disorder treatment. *Depression Research and Treatment*, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1155/2013/739804>.
- Boelen, P. A., & Prigerson, H. G. (2007). The influence of symptoms of prolonged grief disorder, depression, and anxiety on quality of life among bereaved adults. *European Archives of Psychiatry and Clinical Neuroscience*, *257*, 444–452.
- Boelen, P., Stroebe, M., Schut, H., & Zijerveld, A. (2006). Continuing bonds and grief: a prospective analysis. *Death Studies*, *30*, 767–776.
- Boelen, P. A., & van den Bout, J. (2005). Complicated grief, depression, and anxiety as distinct postloss syndromes: A confirmatory factor analysis study. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *162*, 2175–2177.
- Boelen, P. A., & van den Bout, J. (2007). Examination of proposed criteria for complicated grief in people confronted with violent or non-violent loss. *Death Studies*, *31*, 155–164.
- Boelen, P. A., & van den Bout, J. (2007). Complicated grief and uncomplicated grief are distinguishable constructs. *Psychiatry Research*, *157*, 311–314.
- Boelen, P. A., & van den Hout, A. (2008). The role of threatening misinterpretations and avoidance in emotional problems after loss. *Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapy*, *36*, 71–87.
- Boelen, P. A., van den Bout, J., & de Keijser, J. (2003). Traumatic grief as a disorder distinct from bereavement-related depression and anxiety: A replication study with bereaved mental health care patients. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *160*, 1339–1341.
- Boelen, P. A., van den Bout, J., & van den Hout, M. A. (2010). A prospective examination of catastrophic misinterpretations and experiential avoidance in emotional distress following loss. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, *198* (4), 252–257.

- Boelen, P. A., van den Bout, J., & van den Hout, M. A. (2003). The role of cognitive variables in psychological functioning after the death of a first degree relative. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, *41*, 1123–1136.
- Boelen, P. A., van den Bout, J., & van den Hout, M. A. (2006). Negative cognitions and avoidance in emotional problems after bereavement: A prospective study. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, *44*, 1657–1672.
- Boelen, P. A., van den Hout, M. A., & van den Bout, J. (2008). The factor structure of posttraumatic stress disorder symptoms among bereaved individuals: a confirmatory factor analysis study. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*. In Press, Corrected Proof, Available online 30 January 2008.
- Boelen, P. A., van de Schoot, R., van den Hout, M., de Keijser, J., & van den Bout, J. (2010). Prolonged grief disorder, depression, and posttraumatic stress disorder are distinguishable syndromes. *Journal of Affective Disorder*, doi:10.1016/j.jad.2010.01.076.
- Boerner, K., & Heckhausen, J. (2003). To have and have not: Adaptive bereavement by transforming mental ties to the deceased. *Death Studies*, *27*, 199–226.
- Boerner, K., & Schulz, R. (2009). Caregiving, bereavement and complicated grief. *Bereavement Care*, *28*, (3), 10–13. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/02682620903355382>
- Bonanno, G. A. (2012). Uses and abuses of the resilience construct: Loss, trauma, and health-related adversities. *Social Science & Medicine*, *74*, 753–756.
- Bonanno, G. A., Field, N. P., Kovacevic, A., & Kaltman, S. (2002). Self-enhancement as a buffer against extreme adversity: Civil war in Bosnia and traumatic loss in the United States. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, *28*, 184–196.
- Bonanno, G. A., & Kaltman, S. (1999). Toward an integrative perspective on bereavement. *Psychological Bulletin*, *125*, 760–776.
- Bonanno, G. A., & Kaltman, S. (2001). The varieties of grief experience. *Clinical Psychology Review*, *21*, 705–734.
- Bonanno, G. A., & Keltner, D. (1997). Facial expression of emotion and the course of conjugal bereavement. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, *106*, 126–137.
- Bonanno, G. A., Keltner, D., Holen, A., & Horowitz, M. J. (1995). When avoiding unpleasant emotions might not be such a bad thing: verbal autonomic response dissociation and midlife conjugal bereavement. *Journal of Personality & Social Psychology*, *69*, 975–989.
- Bonanno, G. A., & Lilienfeld, S. O. (2008). Let's be realistic: when grief counselling is effective and when it's not. *Professional Psychology, Research and Practice*, *39*, 377–380.
- Bonanno, G., Mihalecz, M., & LeJeune, J. (1999). The core emotion themes of conjugal loss. *Motivation and Emotion*, *23*, 175–201.
- Bonanno, G. A., Neria, Y., Mancini, A., Coifman, K. G., Litz, B., & Insel, B. (2007). Is there more to complicated grief than depression and posttraumatic stress disorder? A test of incremental validity. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, *116*, 342–351.
- Bonanno, G. A., Notarius, C. I., Gunzerath, L., Keltner, D., & Horowitz, M. J. (1998). Interpersonal ambivalence, perceived relationship adjustment, and conjugal loss. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, *66*, 1012–1022.
- Bonanno, G. A., Papa, A., Lalande, K., Zhang, N., & Noll, J. G. (2005). Grief processing and deliberate grief avoidance: A prospective comparison of bereaved spouses and parents

- in the United States and the people's republic of China. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 73, 86–98.
- Bonanno, G.A., Papa, A., Moskowitz, J.T., & Folkman, S. (2005). Resilience to loss in bereaved spouses, bereaved parents, and bereaved gay men. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 5, 827–843.
- Bonanno, G. A., Wortman, C. B., Lehman, D. R., Tweed, R. G., Haring, M., Sonnega, J., Carr, D., & Nesse, R. M. (2002). Resilience to loss and chronic grief: A prospective study from preloss to 18 months postloss. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 83, 1150–1164.
- Bonell-Pascual, E., Huline-Dickens, S., Hollins, S., Esterhuyzen, A., Sedgwick, P., Abdelnoor, A., & Hubert, J. (1999). Bereavement and grief in adults with learning disabilities. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 175, 348–350.
- Bosley, G. M., & Cook, A. S. (1993). Therapeutic aspects of funeral ritual: a thematic analysis. *Journal of Family Psychotherapy*, 4, 69–83.
- Boss, P. (2003). Ambiguous loss in families of the missing. *The Lancet*, 360, 39–40.
- Boss, P., & Carnes, D. (2012). The myth of closure. *Family Process*, doi: 10.1111/famp.12005
- Boss, P., & Couden, B. A. (2002). Ambiguous loss from chronic physical illness: Clinical interventions with individuals, couples, and families. *Psychotherapy in Practice*, 58, 1351–1360.
- Bourke, M. P. (1984). The continuum of pre- and post-bereavement grieving. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, 57, 121–125.
- Bourne, S., & Lewis, E. (1984). Pregnancy after stillbirth or neonatal death. *The Lancet*, 11, 31–33.
- Bowlby, J. (1961). Processes of mourning. *The International Journal of Psycho-analysis*, 42, 317–340.
- Bowlby, J. (1980). *Attachment and loss, Volume III. Loss, sadness and depression*. New York: Basic books.
- Bowlby, J. (1982). Attachment and loss: retrospect and prospect. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 52, 664–678.
- Bowling, A. (1987). Mortality after bereavement: a review of the literature on survival periods and factors affecting survival. *Social Science and Medicine*, 24, 117–124.
- Boyd, J. (1994). Participation in funerals: two points of view. *Bereavement Care*, 13, 14–15.
- Brabant, S., & Martof, M. (1993). Childhood experiences and complicated grief: a study of adult children of alcoholics. *International Journal of the Addictions*, 28, 1111–1125.
- Brabant, S. (1989–90). Old pain or new pain: a social psychological approach to recurrent grief. *Omega*, 20, 273–279.
- Brabant, S., Forsyth, C. J., & McFarlain, G. (1994). Defining the family after the death of a child. *Death Studies*, 18, 197–206.
- Brabant, S., Forsyth, C. J., & McFarlain, G. (1995). Life after the death of a child: Initial and long term support from others. *Omega*, 31, 67–85.
- Brännström, M., Hägglund, L., Fürst, C. J. & Boman, K. (2011). Unequal care for dying patients in Sweden – A comparative registry study of deaths from heart disease and cancer. *European Journal of Cardiovascular Nursing*, Aug;24(4):470-3. doi: 10.1002/jts.20662. Epub 2011 Jul 21.
- Brasted, W. S., & Callahan, E. J. (1984). A behavioral analysis of the grief process. *Behavior Therapy*, 15, 529–543.

- Bratt, A. S., Stenström, U., & Rennemark, M. (2016). Exploring the most important negative life events in older adults bereaved of child, spouse, or both. *OMEGA – Journal of Death and Dying*, 1–10. doi:10.1177/0030222816642453.
- Breen, L. J., & O'Connor, M. (2010). Acts of resistance: Breaking the silence of grief following traffic crash fatalities. *Death Studies*, 34, 30–53.
- Breen, L. J., & O'Connor, M. (2010). Family and social networks after bereavement: Experiences of support, change and isolation. *Journal of Family Therapy*, doi:10.1111/j.1467-6427.2010.00495.x, 1–23.
- Breen, L. J., Penman, E. L., Prigerson, H. G., & Hewitt, L. Y. (2015). Can grief be a mental disorder? An exploration of public opinion. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 203, (8), doi: 10.1097/NMD.0000000000000331
- Bretherton, I. (1990). Communication patterns, internal working models, and the integrational transmission of attachment relationships. *Infant Mental Health Journal*, 11, 237–252.
- Bretherton, I. (1992). The origins of attachment theory: John Bowlby and Mary Ainsworth. *Developmental Psychology*, 28, 759–775.
- Briller, S. H., Meert, K. L., Schim, S. M., Thurston, C. S., & Kabel, A. (2008). Implementing triangulation protocol in bereavement research: A methodological discussion. *Omega*, 57, 245–260.
- Brimhall, A. S., Engblom-Deglmann, M. (2011). Starting over: A tentative theory exploring the effects of past relationships on postbereavement remarried couples. *Family Process*, 50, 47–62.
- Brown, D. (1997). Separation or internalisation when a loved one dies? *Bereavement Care*, 16, 19–21.
- Brown, J. T., & Stoudemire, G. A. (1983). Normal and pathological grief. *JAMA*, 378–382.
- Brown, L., Christie, R., & Morris, D. (1990). *Victim support. Families of murder project*. Unpublished report.
- Brown, S. L., Brown, R. M., House, J. S., & Smith, D. M. (2008). Coping with spousal loss: potential buffering effects of self-reported helping behavior. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 34, 849–861.
- Brown, Y. (1993). Perinatal loss: a framework for practice. *Health Care for Women International*, 14, 469–479.
- Bruce, M. L., Kim, K., Leaf, P. J., & Jacobs, S. (1990). Depressive episodes and dysphoria resulting from conjugal bereavement in a prospective community sample. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 147, 608–611.
- Bryant, R. A. (2012). Grief as a psychiatric disorder. *The British Journal of Psychiatry*, 201, 9–10.
- Bryant, R. A. (2013). Is pathological grief lasting more than 12 months grief or depression? Correspondence *Psychiatry*, doi:10.1097/YCO.0b013e32835b2ca2
- Bryant, R. A. (2014). Prolonged grief: where to after diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders, 5th edition. *Current Opinion in Psychiatry*, 27(1), 21-26. doi: 10.1097/YCO.0000000000000031.
- Bryant, R. A., Kenny, L., Joscelyne, A., Rawson, N., Maccallum, F., Cahill, C., & Hopwood, S., et al. (2014). Treating prolonged grief disorder. A randomized clinical trial. *JAMA Psychiatry*. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1001/jamapsychiatry.2014.1600>
- Buchholz, E. S. (2004). Handling grief: A doctor's remedy for unpreventable loss. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 74, 393–395.

- Buckley, T., Spinaze, M., Bartrop, R., McKinley, S., Whitfield, V., Havyatt, J., & et al. (2015). The nature of death, coping response and intensity of bereavement following death in the critical care environment. *Australian Critical Care*.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.aucc.2015.02.003>.
- Buckley, T., Sunari, D., Marshall, A., Bartrop, R., McKinley, S., & Tofler, G. (2012). Physiological correlates of bereavement and the impact of bereavement interventions. *Dialogues in Clinical Neuroscience*, *14*, 129–139.
- Bugge, K. E., Eriksen, H., & Sandvik, O. (Eds.). (2003). *Sorg*. Bergen: Fagbokforlaget.
- Bui, E., Horenstein, A., Shah, R., Skritskaya, N. A., Mauro, C., Wang, Y., et al. (2015). Grief-related panic symptoms in complicated grief. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, *170*, 213–216. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2014.08.028>
- Bui, E., LeBlanc, N. J., Morris, L. K., Marques, L., Shear, M. K., & Simon, N. M. (2013). *Panic-agoraphobic spectrum symptoms in complicated grief*. *Psychiatry Research*, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2013.03.033>
- Bui, E., Mauro, C., Robinaugh, D. J., Skritskaya, N. A., Wang, Y., Gribbin, C., & et al. (2015). The structured clinical interview for complicated grief: reliability, validity, and exploratory factor analysis. *Depression and Anxiety*, *0*, 1–8.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1002/da.22385>
- Bui, E., Nadal-Vicens, M., & Simon, N. M. (2012). Pharmacological approaches to the treatment of complicated grief: rationale and a brief review of the literature. *Dialogues in Clinical Neuroscience*, *14*, 149–157.
- Bui, E. Simon, N. M., Robinaugh, D. J., LeBlanc, N. J., Wang, Y., Skritskaya, N. A. (2012). (2012). Perilous dissociation, symptom severity, and treatment response in complicated grief. *Depression and Anxiety*, *00*, 1–6.
- Burnett, P. et al. (1994). Concepts of normal bereavement. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *7*, 123–129.
- Burton, C. L., Yan, O. H., Pat-Horenczyk, R., Chan, I. S. F., Ho, S. & Bonanno, G. A. (2011). Coping flexibility and complicated grief: A comparison of American and Chinese samples. *Depression and Anxiety*, Sep 2. doi: 10.1002/da.20888. [Epub ahead of print]
- Busch, A. L., Cowan, P. A., & Cowan, C. P. (2008). Unresolved loss in adult attachment interview: Implications for marital and parenting relationships. *Development and Psychopathology*, *20*, 717–735.
- Bustan, M. N., & Coker, A. L. (1994). Maternal attitude toward pregnancy and the risk of neonatal death. *American Journal of Public Health*, *84*, 411–414.
- Bøhle, S. (1988). *Noen blir tilbake. Når et menneske tar sitt liv*. Oslo: Ex Libris.
- Cacciatore, J., & Flint, M. (2012). Attend: Toward a mindfulness-based bereavement care model. *Death Studies*, *36*, (1), 61–82.
- Cacciatore, J., Thieleman, K., Osborn, J., & Orlowski, K. (2014). Of the soul and suffering: mindfulness-based interventions and bereavement. *Clinical Social Work Journal*, *42*, 269–281.
- Cadell, S., & Sullivan, R. (2006). Posttraumatic growth and HIV bereavement: Where does it start when does it end? *Traumatology*, *12*, 45–59.
- Calabrese, J. R., Kling, M. A., & Gold, P. W. (1987). Alterations in immunocompetence during stress, bereavement, and depression: focus on neuroendocrine regulation. *The American Journal of Psychiatry*, *144*, 1123–1134.
- Callahan, J. (2000). Predictors and correlates of bereavement in suicide support group participants. *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior*, *30*, 104–124.

- Calhoun, L. G., & Tedeschi, R. G. (1989–90). Positive aspects of critical life problems: recollections of grief. *Omega*, *20*, 265–272.
- Calhoun, L. G., Abernathy, C. B., & Selby, J. W. (1986). The rules of bereavement: Are suicidal deaths different? *Journal of Community Psychology*, *14*, 213–218.
- Calvert, P., Northeast, J., & Dax, E. C. (1977). Death in a country area and its effect on the health of relatives. *The Medical Journal of Australia*, *2*, 635–638.
- Campbell, S., & Silverman, P. (1996). *Widower; When men are left alone*. Amityville, NY: Baywood Publishing.
- Capps, L., & Bonanno, G. A. (2000). Narrating bereavement: thematic and grammatical predictors of adjustment to loss. *Discourse processes*, *30*, 1–25.
- Caregiving and bereavement research: bridges over the gap (Editorial). (2015). *Palliative Medicine*, *29*, (7), 574–576. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/0269216315585952>
- Carey, I. M., Shah, S. M., DeWilde, S., Harris, T., Victor, C. R., & Cook, D. G. (2014). Increased risk of acute cardiovascular events after partner bereavement. A matched cohort study. *JAMA Internal Medicine*, doi: 10.1001/jamainternmed.2013.14558.
- Carr, D. (2010). New perspectives on the Dual Process Model (DPM): What have we learned? What questions remain? *Omega*, *61* (4), 371–380.
- Carr, T. (1994). Bereavement, dying and terminal care. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology*, *33*, 243–245.
- Carroll, R., & Shaefer, S. (1993–94). Similarities and differences in spouses coping with SIDS. *Omega*, *28*, 273–284.
- Carter, P. A., Mikan, S. Q., & Simpson, C. (2009). A feasibility study of a two-session home-based cognitive behavioural therapy–insomnia intervention for bereaved family caregivers. *Palliative and Supportive Care*, *7*, 197–206.
- Carverhill, P. A. (1997). Bereaved men: How therapists can help. *Psychotherapy in Private Practice*, *16*, 1–16.
- Caserta, M. S., Lund, D. A., & Dimond, M. F. (1985). Assessing interviewer effects in a longitudinal study of bereaved elderly adults. *Journal of Gerontology*, *40*, 637–640.
- Castelnovo, A., Cavallotti, S., Gambini, O., D’Agostino, A. Post-bereavement hallucinatory experiences: A critical overview of population and clinical studies. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, *186*, 266–274. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2015.07.032>
- Castle, J., & Phillips, W. L. (2003). Grief rituals: aspects that facilitate adjustment to bereavement. *Journal of Loss and Trauma*, *8*, 41–71.
- Cath, S.H., & Cath, C. (1994). When a Wife Dies: Individual and Conjoint Treatment of a Personality Disorder. *Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, *27*, 193–219.
- Cathcart, F. (1991). Death and people with learning disabilities. Interventions to support clients and carers (part I). *Bereavement Care*, *15*, 7–9.
- Cathcart, F. (1995). Death and people with learning disabilities: interventions to support clients and carers. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology*, *34*, 165–175.
- Cathcart, F. (1996). Death and people with learning disabilities: interventions to support clients and carers (part 2). *Bereavement Care* *15*, 20–22.
- Catlin, G. (1993). The role of culture in grief. *The Journal of Social Psychology*, *133*, 173–184.
- Cao, X., Jiang, X., Li, X., Hui Lo, M-cJ., & Li, R. (2013). Family functioning and its predictors among disaster bereaved individuals in China: Eighteen months after the Wenchuan earthquake. *PLoS One*, *8* (4), e60738. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0060738

- Cecil, R. (1993). Early miscarriage; preliminary results from a study in Northern Ireland. *Journal of Reproductive and Infant Psychology, 11*, 89–95.
- Cerel, J., Jordan, J. R., & Duberstein, P. R. (2008). The impact of suicide of the family. *Crisis, 29*, 38–44.
- Cerney, M. S. (1990). The Rorschach and traumatic loss: can the presence of traumatic loss be detected from the Rorschach? *Journal of Personality Assessment, 55*, 781–789.
- Chan, C. L. W., Wang, C. W., Ho, A. H. Y., Qu, Z. Y., Wang, Z. Y., Ran, M. S., et al. (2012). Symptoms of posttraumatic stress disorder and depression among bereaved and non-bereaved survivors following the 2008 Sichuan earthquake. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders, 26*, 673–679.
- Chapple, A. (2010). Viewing the body after bereavement due to a traumatic death: qualitative study in the UK. *BMJ 2010;340:c2032*, doi:10.1136/bmj.c2032.
- Charles-Edwards, D. (2009). Empowering people at work in the face of death and bereavement. *Death Studies, 33*, 420–436.
- Chiu, Y. W., Yin, S. M., Hsieh, H. Y., Wu, W. C., Chuang, H. Y., & Huang, C. T. (2011). Bereaved females are more likely to suffer from mood problems even if they do not meet criteria for prolonged grief. *Psycho-Oncology, 20*, 1061–1068.
- Chow, A. Y. M. (2010). Anticipatory anniversary effects and bereavement: Development of an integrated explanatory model. *Journal of Loss and Trauma, 15*, 54–68.
- Christensen, A. L. G. (1993). Og så gjekk meg og såg på lik. *Samtiden, 3*, 23–29.
- Christakis, N. A., & Allison, P. D. (2006). Mortality after the hospitalization of a spouse. *The New England Journal of Medicine, 354*, 719–730.
- Christiansen, D. M., Elklit, A., & Olf, M. (2013). Parents bereaved by infant death: PTSD symptoms up to 18 years after the loss. *General Hospital Psychiatry*, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.fenhosppsych.2013.06.006>
- Clark, E. J., Fritz, J. M., & Rieker, P. P. (1990). *Clinical Sociological Perspectives on Illness & Loss*. Philadelphia: The Charles Press, Publisher.
- Clark, J., & Franzmann, M. (2006). Authority from grief, presence and place in the making of roadside memorials. *Death Studies, 30*, 579–599.
- Clark, P. G., Sivinski, R. W., & Weiner, R. (1986). Coping strategies of widowers in the first year. *Family Relations, 35*, 425–430.
- Clark, S. (2001). Mapping grief: An active approach to grief resolution. *Death Studies 25*, 531–548.
- Clark, S. E., Jones, H. E., Quinn, K., Goldney, R. D., & Cooling, P. J. (1993). A support group for people bereaved through suicide. *Crisis, 4*, 161–167.
- Clark, S. E., & Goldney, R. D. (1995). Grief reactions and recovery in a support group for people bereaved by suicide. *Crisis, 16*, 27–33.
- Clark, S. E., Burgess, T., Laven, G., Bull, M., Marker, J., & Browne, E. (2004). Developing and evaluating the grieflink Web site: Processes, protocols, dilemmas and lessons learned. *Death Studies, 28*, 955–970.
- Clayton, P. J. (1975). The effect of living alone on bereavement symptoms. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 132*, 133–137.
- Clayton, P. J. (1979). The sequelae and nonsequelae of conjugal bereavement. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 136*, 1530–1534.
- Clayton, P. J. (1990). Bereavement and depression. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry, 51*, 34–38.
- Clayton, P. J., Halikas, J. A., Maurice, W. L. & Robins, E. (1973). Anticipatory grief and widowhood. *British Journal of Psychiatry, 122*, 47–51.

- Clayton, P. J., Herjanic, M., Murphy, G. E., & Woodruff, R. (1974). Mourning and depression: their similarities and differences. *Canadian Psychiatric Association, 19*, 309–317.
- Cleiren, M. P. H. D., Wal, J. van der, & Diekstra, R. F. W. (1988). Death after a long term disease. Anticipation & outcome in the bereaved – Part I. *Pharos International, 54*, 112–114.
- Cleiren, M., Diekstra, R., Kerkhof, A., & van der Wal, J. (1994). Mode of death and kinship in bereavement: Focusing on "who" rather than "how". *Crisis, 15*, 22–36.
- Cleiren, M., & van Zoelen, A. A. (2002). Post-mortem organ donation and grief: A study of consent, refusal and well-being in bereavement. *Death Studies, 26*, 837–849.
- Clerico, A., Ragni, G., Antimi, A., Minori, A., Juraga, A., & Castello, M. A. (1995). Behaviour after cancer death in offspring: Coping attitude and replacement dynamics. *New Trends in Experimental & Clinical Psychiatry, 11*, 87–897.
- Clesse, F., Leray, E., Bodeau-Livinec, F., Husky, M., & Kovess-Masfety, V. (2015). Bereavement-related depression: did the changes induced by DSM-V make a difference? Results from a large population-based survey of French residents. *Journal of Affective Disorders, 182*, 82–90. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2015.04.039>.
- Coifman, K. G., & Bonanno, G. A. (2010). When distress does not become depression: Emotion context sensitivity and adjustment to bereavement. *The Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 119* (3), 479–490.
- Colman, W. (2010). Mourning and the symbolic process. *The Journal of Analytical Psychology, 55*, 257–297.
- Comans, T., Visser, V., & Scuffham, P. (2013). Cost effectiveness of a community-based crisis intervention program for people bereaved by suicide. *Crisis: The Journal of Crisis Intervention and Suicide Prevention*. Advance online publication. doi: 10.1027/0227-5910/a000210
- Compton, S., Levy, P., Griffin, M., Waselewsky, D., Mango, L. M., et.al. (2011). Family-witnessed resuscitation: Bereavement outcomes in and urban environment. *Journal of Palliative Medicine, 14*, 1–7.
- Comstock, R. D., & Mallonee, S. (2005). Comparing reactions to two severe tornadoes in one Oklahoma community. *Disasters, 29*, 277–287.
- Condon, J. T. (1986). Management of established pathological grief reaction after stillbirth. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 143*, 987–992.
- Connolly, J. F., Cullen, A., & McTigue, O. (1995). Response to letter of Elmar Etzersdorfer. *Crisis, 16*, 190–191.
- Cook, A. S., & Bosley, G. (1995). The experience of participating in bereavement research: stressful or therapeutic? *Death Studies, 19*, 157–170.
- Cook, J. M., Biyanova, T., & Marshall, R. (2007). Medicating grief with benzodiazepines: Physician and patient perspectives. *Journal of the American Medical Association, 167*, 1–2.
- Corruble, E. (2012). The bereavement exclusion may not be applicable in real world settings. *World Psychiatry, Letter to Editor*.
- Corruble, E., Falissard, B., & Gorwood, P. (2010). Is DSM-IV bereavement exclusion for major depression relevant to treatment response? A case-control, prospective study. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, doi:10.4088/JCP.0905681blu, 1–5.
- Cowles, K. V. (1988). Personal world expansion for survivors of murder victims. *Western Journal of Nursing Research, 10*, 687–699.

- Creighton, G., Oliffe, J. L., Butterwick, S., Saewyk, E. (2013). *After the death of a friend: Young men's grief and masculine identities*. *Social Science & Medicine*, doi: 10.1016/j.socscimed. 2013.02.022.
- Creighton, G. M., Oliffe, J. L., McMillan, E., & Saewyc, E. M. (2015). Living for the moment: men situating risk-taking after the death of a friend. *Sociology of Health & Illness*, 37, (3), 355–369. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/1467-9566.12194>.
- Cronfalk, B. S., Ternestedt, B.-M., & Strang, P. (2010). Soft tissue massage: Early intervention for relatives whose family members died in palliative cancer care. *Journal of Clinical Nursing*, 19, 1040–1048.
- Crossland, C. (1998). Working with widowed men. *Bereavement Care*, 17, 19–20.
- Cullberg, J. (1975). *Kris och utveckling*. Stockholm: Natur och Kultur.
- Currier, J. M., Holland, J. M., & Neymeier, R. A. (2006). Sense-making, grief, and the experience of violent loss: Toward a mediational model. *Death Studies*, 30, 403–428.
- Currier, J. M., Holland, J. M., & Neimeyer, R. A. (2009). Assumptive worldviews and problematic reactions to bereavement. *Journal of Loss and Trauma*, 14, 181–195.
- Currier, J. M., Neymeier, R. A., & Berman, J. S. (2008). The effectiveness of psychotherapeutic interventions for bereaved persons: a comprehensive quantitative review. *Psychological Bulletin*, 134, 648–661.
- Danforth, M., & Glass jr., J. C. (2001). Listen to my words, give meaning to my sorrow: A study in cognitive constructions in middle-age bereaved widows. *Death Studies* 25, 513–529.
- Daniel, G. (1998). Family problems after a bereavement. *Bereavement Care*, 17, 35–38.
- Datson, S. L., & Marwit, S. J. (1997). Personality constructs and perceived presence of deceased loved ones. *Death Studies*, 21, 131–146.
- Davies, C. G., Nolen-Hoeksema, S., & Larson, J. (1998). Making sense of loss and benefiting from the experience: Two construals of meaning. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 75, 561–574.
- Davis, C. S. (2008). A funeral liturgy: death rituals as symbolic communication. *Journal of Loss and Trauma*, 13, 406–421.
- Davidson, J. R. T., & Connor, K. M. (2008). The impairment of presidents Pierce and Coolidge after traumatic bereavement. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 49, 413–419.
- Davis, C. G., Harasychuk, C., & Wohl, M. J. A. (2012). Finding meaning in a traumatic loss: A families approach. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 25, 142 – 149.
- Davis, C. G., Wortman, C. B., Lehman, D. R., & Silver, R. C. (2000). Searching for meaning in loss: are clinical assumptions correct? *Death Studies*, 24, 497–540.
- Davenport, D. S. (1981). A closer look at the «healthy» grieving process. *The Personnel and Guidance Journal*, 59, 332–335.
- Day, L. H. (1984). Death from non-war violence: an international comparison. *Social Science and Medicine*, 19, 917–927.
- de Klerk, J. (2013). Culture, Health & Sexuality: Being tough, being healthy: local forms of counseling in response to adult in northwest Tanzania. *Culture, Health & Sexuality: An International Journal for Research, Intervention and Care*, doi: 10.1080/13691058.809607
- DeFrain, J. (1991). Learning about grief from normal families: SIDS, stillbirth, and miscarriage. *Journal of Family Therapy*, 17, 215–232.
- DeFrain, J. D., Jakub, D. K., & Mendoza, B. L. (1991–92). The psychological effects of sudden infant death on grandmothers and grandfathers. *Omega*, 24, 165–182.

- Delalibera, M., Presa, J., Coelha, A., Barbosa, A., & Franco, M. H. P. (2014). Family dynamics during the grieving process: a systematic literature review. *Ciência & Saúde Coletiva*, 20, (4), 1119–1134. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1590/1413-81232015204.09562014>.
- de Groot, M. H., de Keijser, J., & Neeleman, J. (2006). Grief shortly after suicide and natural death: a comparative study among spouses and first-degree relatives. *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior*, 36, 418–431.
- de Groot, M., de Keijser, J., Neeleman, J., Kerkhof, A., Nolen, W., & Burger, H. (2007). Cognitive behaviour therapy to prevent complicated grief among relatives and spouses bereaved by suicide: cluster randomised controlled trial. *British Medical Journal*, 334, 994.
- de Groot, M., & Kollen, B. J. (2013). Course of bereavement over 8-10 years in first degree relatives and spouses of people who committed suicide: longitudinal community based cohort study. *British Medical Journal*, 347, Oct 2: f5519 doi: 10.1136/bmj.f5519
- Delespau, E., & Zech, E. (2014). Why do bereaved partners experience interfering rumination?: evidence for deficits in cognitive inhibition. *Death Studies*, 39, (8), 463–472. doi: 10.1080/07481187.2014.958631.
- DeMinco, S. (1995). Young adult reactions to death in literature and life. *Adolescence*, 30, (117), 179–185.
- Denckla, C. A., Bornstein, R. F., Mancini, A. D., & Bonanno, G. A. (2014). Extending the construct validity of dependency among conjugally bereaved adults. *Assessment*, doi: 10.1177/1073191114542597
- Deno, M., Miyashita, M., Fujisawa, D., Nakajima, S. & Ito, M. (2011). The relationships between complicated grief, depression, and alexithymia according to the seriousness of complicated grief in the Japanese general population. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, Jul 28. [Epub ahead of print].
- De Soir, E., & Hough, E. (2016). Helping families through the identification process. *Crisis Response Journal*, 11, (3), 27–29. <http://www.researchgate.net/publication/299454662>.
- Dillen, L., Fontaine, R. J., & Verhofstadt-Deneve, L. (2008). Are normal and complicated grief different constructs? A confirmatory factor analytic test. *Clinical Psychology and Psychotherapy*, 15, 386–395.
- Dillen, L., Fontaine, J. R. J., & Verhoefstadt-Deneve, L. (2009). Confirming the distinctiveness of complicated grief from depression and anxiety among adolescents. *Death Studies*, 33, 437–461.
- Dillenburger, K., & Keenan, M. (1994). Bereavement: a behavioural process. *The Irish Journal of Psychology*, 15, 524–539.
- Dilworth, J. L., & Hildreth, G. J. (1997). Long-term unresolved grief: applying Bowlby's variants to adult survivors of early parental death. *Omega*, 36, 147–159.
- Diminich, E. D., & Bonanno, G. A. (2014). Faces, feelings, words: Divergence across channels of emotional responding in complicated grief. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 123, (2), 350–361.
- Doka, K. J. (1986). Loss upon loss: the impact of death after divorce. *Death Studies*, 10, 441–449.
- Doka, K. J. (1989). *Disenfranchised grief*. Lexington: Lexington Books.
- Doka, K. J. (Ed.) (1996). *Living with grief after sudden loss*. Bristol: Taylor & Francis.

- Dominick, S. A., Irvine, A. B., Beauchamp, N., Seeley, J. R., Nolen-Hoeksma, S., Doka, K. J. et. al. (2009). An internet tool to normalize grief. *Omega*, 60, 71–87.
- Doss, E. (2002). Death, art and memory in the public sphere: the visual and material culture of grief in contemporary America. *Mortality*, 7, 63–82.
- Dransart, D. A. C. (2013). From sense-making to meaning-making: Understanding and supporting survivors of suicide. *British Journal of Social Work*, 43, 317–335.
- Drayton, J. (2013). Bodies-in-life/bodies-in-death: Social work, coronial autopsies and bonds of identity. *British Journal of Social Work*, 43, 264–281.
- Dripchak, V. L. (2006). Posttraumatic play: towards acceptance and resolution. *Clinical Social Work Journal*, 35, 125–134.
- Dunn, R. J., & Vernon, A. (1990). Widowhood: the labour of grief. *Psychotherapy and the widowed patient*. 131–137.
- Dutton, Y. C., & Zisook, S. (2006). Adaptation to bereavement. *Death Studies*, 29, 877–903.
- Dyregrov, A. (1989). Retningslinjer for hjelp til familier etter barns død. *Tidsskrift for den Norske Lægeforening*, 109, 3408–3411.
- Dyregrov, A. (1989). *Sorg hos barn*. Bergen: Sigma forlag.
- Dyregrov, A. (1990). Crisis intervention following the loss of an infant child. *Bereavement Care*, 9, 32–35.
- Dyregrov, A. (1993). *Beredskapsplan för skolan. Barn i kris*. Stockholm, Rädda Barnen.
- Dyregrov, A. (1993). Sorg og traumer hos barn. Viktige avgrensninger. *Tidsskrift for Norsk Psykologforening*, 30, 431–442.
- Dyregrov, A., Mortensen, Ø., & Dyregrov, K. (2003). Evaluering av et sorgbearbeidingsprogram for etterlatte ved brå spedbarnsdød. *Tidsskrift for Norsk Psykologforening*, 40, 839–847.
- Dyregrov, K. (2002). Assistance from local authorities versus survivors' needs for support after suicide. *Death Studies*, 26, 647–668.
- Dyregrov, K. (2004). Bereaved parents' experience of research participation. *Social Science & Medicine*, 58, 391–400.
- Dyregrov, K., Berntsen, G., & Silviken, A. (2014). The need for and barriers to professional help – a qualitative study of the bereaved in Sámi areas. *Suicidology Online*, 5, 47–58.
- Dyregrov, K., Dieserud, G., Hjelmeland, H. M., Straiton, M., Rasmussen, M. L., Knizek, B. L. & Leenaars, A. A. (2011). Meaning-making through psychological autopsy interviews: The value of participating in qualitative research for those bereaved by suicide. *Death Studies*, 35, 685–710.
- Dyregrov, K., Dyregrov, A., & Johnsen, I. (2013). Positive and negative experiences from grief group participation: a qualitative study. *Omega*, 68(1), 45–62.
- Dyregrov, K., Dyregrov, A., & Nordanger, D. (1999). Omsorg for etterlatte etter selvmord. *Tidsskrift for Norsk Lægeforening*, 27, 4010 – 4015.
- Eberwein, K. E. (2006). A mental health clinician's guide to death notification. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health*, 8, 117–125.
- Edmonds, S., & Hooker, K. (1992). Perceived changes in life meaning following bereavement. *Omega. Journal of Death and Dying*, 25, 307–318.
- Eyetsmitan, F. (1998). Stifled grief in the workplace. *Death Studies*, 22, 469–479.
- Eigen, M. (1981). Maternal abandonment threats, mind–body relations and suicidal wishes. *Journal of The American Academy of Psychoanalysis*, 9, 561–582.

- Eilertsen, M. E. B., Eilegård, A., Steineck, G., Nyberg, T., & Kreicbergs, U. (2013). Impact of social support on bereaved siblings' anxiety: A nationwide follow-up. *Journal of Pediatric Oncology Nursing*. doi: 10.1177/1043454213513838
- Eisenbruch, M. (1984). Cross-cultural aspects of bereavement. II: ethnic and cultural variations in the development of bereavement practices. *Cultural, Medicine and Psychiatry*, 8, 315–347.
- Eisma, M. C., Boelen, P. A., Stroebe, W., Schut, H. A. W., Lancee, J., & Stroebe, M. S. (2015). Internet-based exposure and behavioral activation for complicated grief and rumination: a randomized controlled trial. *Behavior Therapy*, 46, 729–748. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.beth.2015.05.007>.
- Eisma, M. C., Rinck, M., Stroebe, M. S., Schut, H. A. W., Boelen, P. A., Stroebe, W., & et.al. (2015). Rumination and implicit avoidance following bereavement: an approach avoidance task investigation. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry*, 47, 84–91. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jbtep.2014.11.010>.
- Eisma, M. C., Schut, H. A. W., Stroebe, M. S., Boelen, P. A., van den Bout, J., & Stroebe, W. (2014). Adaptive and maladaptive rumination after loss: a three-wave longitudinal study. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology*, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/bjc.12067>
- Eisma, M. C., Schut, H. A. W., Stroebe, M. S., van den Bout, J., Stroebe, W., & Boelen, P. A. (2014). Is rumination after bereavement linked with loss avoidance? Evidence from eye-tracking. *Public Library of Science*, Aug 9, e104980: doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0104980
- Elberlik, K. (1980). Organ loss, grieving and itching. *American Journal of Psychotherapy*, 34, 523–533.
- Elgjo, R. F. (1979). Tør vi leve med døde? [Bokanmeldelse]. *Tidsskrift for Norsk Psykologforening*, 102, 1177–1178.
- El-Jawahri, A., & Prigerson, H. G. (2006). Update on bereavement research. Evidence-based guidelines for the diagnosis and treatment of complicated bereavement. *Journal of Palliative Medicine*, 9, 1188–203.
- Elklit, A., & O'Connor, M. (2005). Post-traumatic stress disorder in Danish population of elderly bereaved. *Scandinavian Journal of Psychology*, 46, 439–445.
- Elklit, A., Reinholt, N., Nielsen, L. H., Blum, A., & Lasgaard, M. (2010). Posttraumatic stress disorder among bereaved relatives of cancer patients. *Journal of Psychosocial Oncology*, 28, 399–412.
- Ellis, J. B., & Lane, D. (1995). How young men and women assess parents of a child suicide victim. *Social Behavior and Personality*, 23, 29–34.
- Engel, G. L., Frader, M., Barry, C., & Morrow, G. (1984). Sadness evoked by a film on grief: an experimental study. *International Journal of Psychiatry in Medicine*, 14, 1–30.
- Englund, H. (1998). Death, trauma and ritual: Mozambican refugees in Malawi. *Social Science and Medicine*, 46, 1165–1174.
- Enright, B. P., & Marwit, S. J. (2002). Diagnosing complicated grief: a closer look. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 58, 747–757.
- Epland, R., & Skrede, A. K. (1985). *Sorg og krise i psykologisk perspektiv*. Rapport, 1. avd., 2. avsn. Embetsstudiet. Psykologisk Fakultet, Universitetet i Bergen.
- Epstein, G. M., Weitz, L. J., Wallston, B. S., & Abramowitz, S. I. (1976). Professionals' preferences for support systems for the bereaved family. *Journal of Community Psychology*, 4, 69–73.
- Etzersdorfer, E. (1995). Single road traffic deaths – accidents or suicide? *Crisis*, 16, 188–189.

- Exley, C. (2004). Review article: the sociology of dying, death and bereavement. *Sociology of Health and Illness*, 26, 110–122.
- Fabrega, Jr., H., & Nutini, H. (1994). Tlaxcalan constructions of acute grief. *Culture, Medicine & Psychiatry*, 18, 405–431.
- Farberow, N. L., Gallagher-Thompson, D., Gilewski, M., & Thompson, L. (1992). Changes in grief and mental health of bereaved spouses of older suicides. *Journal of Gerontology*, 47, 357–366.
- Farnsworth, E. B. (1996). Reflexivity and qualitative family research: insider's perspectives in bereaving the loss of a child. *Marriage & Family Review*, 24, 399–415.
- Faulkner, A. (1994). Using simulators to aid the teaching of communication skills in cancer and palliative care. *Patient Education and Counseling*, 23, 125–129.
- Feigelman, W., Gorman, B. F., Beal, K. C., & Jordan, J. R. (2008). Internet support groups for suicide survivors: a new mode for gaining bereavement assistance. *Omega*, 57, 217–243.
- Fernández-Alcántara, M., Cruz-Quintana, F., Pérez-Marfil, M. N., Catena-Martinez, A., Pérez-García, M., & Turnbull, O. H. (2016). Assessment of emotional experience and emotional recognition in complicated grief. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 7, (126). <http://dx.doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2016.00126>.
- Field, N. P., Gal-Oz, E., & Bonanno, G. A. (2003). Continuing bonds and adjustment at 5 years after the death of a spouse. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 71, 110–117.
- Field, N. P., & Filanosky, C. (2010). Continuing bonds, risk factors for complicated grief, and adjustment to bereavement. *Death Studies*, 34, 1–29.
- Field, N. P., & Friederichs, M. (2004). Continuing bonds in coping with the death of a husband. *Death Studies*, 28, 597–620.
- Field, N. P., Gao, B., & Paderna, L. (2006). Continuing bonds in bereavement: An attachment theory based perspective. *Death Studies*, 29, 277–299.
- Figley, C. R., Bride, B.E., & Mazza, N. (1997). *Death and trauma, the traumatology of grieving*. Washington DC: Taylor & Francis.
- Findeisen, B. R. (1993). Pre- and perinatal losses. *Pre- and Perinatal Psychology Journal*, 8, 65–77.
- Fisher, J. (2001). Harming and benefiting the dead. *Death Studies*, 25, 557–568.
- Fjerstad, E., & Hyldmo, I. (2013). Hva er helhetlig behandling når en skal dø og en skal fortsette å leve. Helsepersonell møter syke mennesker, ikke syke organer. Da må vi ivareta både den fysiske og psykiske helsen. *Tidsskrift for Norsk Psykologforening*, 50, 214–217.
- Fleming, S., & Robinson, P. (2001). Grief and cognitive-behavioral therapy: the reconstruction of meaning. In M. S. Stroebe, R. O. Hansson, W. Stroebe, & H. Schut, (Eds.), *Handbook of bereavement research*. (pp. 647–669). Baltimore: United Book Press, Inc.
- Floyd, F. J., Seltzer, M. M., Greenberg, J. S., & Song, J. (2013). Parental bereavement during mid-to-later life: Pre- to post bereavement functioning and intrapersonal resources for coping. *Psychology and Aging*, 28, 402–413.
- Folkman, S. (1997). Introduction to the special section: use of bereavement narratives to predict well-being in gay men whose partners died of aids—four theoretical perspectives. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 72, 851–854.

- Forstmeier, S., & Maercker, A. (2007). Comparison of two diagnostic systems for complicated grief. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, *99*, 203–211.
- Fox, G. L., Von Bargen, J., & Jester, M. (1996). Managing murder. *Journal of Family Issues*, *17*, 732–757.
- Frears, L. H., & Schneider, J. M. (1981). Exploring loss and grief within a wholistic framework. *The Personnel and Guidance Journal*, *February*, 341–359.
- Fredrick, J. F. (1971). Physiological reactions induced by grief. *Omega*, *2*, 71–75.
- Freed, P. J., & Mann, J. J. (2007). Sadness and loss: Toward a neurobiopsychosocial model. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *164*, 24–27.
- Freed, P. J., Yanagihara, T. K., Hirsch, J., & Mann, J. J. (2009). Neural mechanisms of grief regulation. *Biological Psychiatry*, *66*, 33–40.
- Fried, E. I., Bockting, C., Arjadi, R., Borsboom, D., Amshoff, M., Cramer, A. O. J., & et.al. (2015). From loss to loneliness: the relationship between bereavement and depressive symptoms. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/abn0000028.supp>.
- Friedrichsen, M., Hajradinovic, Y., Jakobsson, M., Sundberg, L., Jonsson, A. M., & Milberg, A. (2014). Prolonged grievers: A qualitative evaluation of a support group intervention. *Palliative and Supportive Care*, *12*, 299–308
doi:10.1017/S1478951513000187
- Friedman, R. A. (2012). Grief, depression, and the DSM-5. *The New England Journal of Medicine*, *366*, 20, 1855 – 1857.
- Fromm, E., & Eisen, M. (1982). Selfhypnosis as a therapeutic aid in the mourning process. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, *25*, 3–14.
- Fujisawa, D., Miyashita, M., Nakajima, S., Ito, M., Kato, M., & Kim, Y. (2010). Prevalence and determinants of complicated grief in general population. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, *127*, 352–358.
- Fulton, R., & Gottesman, J. (1980). Anticipatory grief: a psychosocial concept reconsidered. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, *137*, 45–54.
- Fullerton, C., Ursano, R., Kao, T., & Bharitya, V. (1999). Disaster-related bereavement: acute symptoms and subsequent depression. *Aviation, Space and Environmental Medicine*, *70*, 902–909.
- Fulton, R., Gottesman, D. J., & Owen, G. M. (1982). Loss, social change, and the prospect of mourning. *Death Education*, *6*, 137–153.
- Funk, L. M., Stajduhar, K. I., Cohen, S. R., Heyland, D. K., & Williams, A. (2012). Legitimising and rationalizing in talk about satisfaction with formal healthcare among bereaved family members. *Sociology of Health & Illness*, 1–15.
- Gamino, L. A., Sewell, K. W., & Easterling, L. W. (1998). Scott & White Grief study: An empirical test of predictors of intensified mourning. *Death Studies*, *22*, 333–35.
- Gapes, C. (1997). Adolescent reactions to the Port Arthur shootings. Traumatic grief – growing at different life stages. *Proceedings from the Joint National Conference*, Sydney, May 7–10, 193–195.
- Gardner, D. L., & Goldberg, R. L. (1982–83). Psychogenic seizures and loss. *International Journal of Psychiatry in Medicine*, *12*, 121–129.
- Gass, K. A., & Chang, A. S. (1989). Appraisals of bereavement, coping, resources, and psychosocial health dysfunction in widows and widowers. *Nursing Research*, *38*, 31–35.

- Gass-Sternas, K. A. (1995). Single parent widows: Stressors, appraisal, coping, resources, grieving responses and health. *Marriage and Family Review*, 20, 411–445.
- Gauthier, J., & Marshall, W. L. (1977). Grief: a cognitive–behavioral analysis. *Cognitive Therapy and Research*, 1, 39–44.
- Gauthier, J. & Pye, C. (1979). Graduated self–exposure in the management of grief. *Behavior, Analysis & Modification*, 3, 202–208.
- Gelcer, E. (1983). Mourning is a family affair. *Family Processes*, 22, 501–516.
- Geller, J. L. (1985). The long–term outcome of unresolved grief: an example. *Psychiatric Quarterly*, 57, 142–146.
- Gentry, J. W., & Goodwin, C. (1995). Social support for decision making during grief due to death. *American Behavioral Scientist*, 38, 553–563.
- Germain, A., Caroff, K., Buysse, D. J., & Shear, M. K. (2005). Sleep quality in complicated grief. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 18, 343–346.
- Getzel, G. S., & Masters, R. (1984). Serving families who survive homicide victims. *The Journal of Contemporary Social Work, March*, 138–144.
- Ghaffari-Nejad, A., Ahmadi-Mousavi, M., Gandomkar, M., & Reihani-Kermani, H. (2007). The prevalence of complicated grief among BAM Earthquake survivors in Iran. *Archives of Iranian Medicine*, 10, 525–528.
- Ghesquiere, A., Shear, M. K., Gesi, C., Kahler, J., Belnap, B. H., Mazumdar, S., He, F., & Rollman, B. L. (2012). Prevalence and correlates of complicated grief in adults who have undergone a coronary artery bypass graft. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 136, 381–385.
- Gierveld, J. D. J., & Merz, E. M. (2013). Parents’ partnership decision making after divorce or widowhood: The Role of (step) children. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 75, 1098–1113, doi:10.1111/jomf.12061
- Gifford, R. K., & Tyler, M. P. (1990). Consulting in grief leadership: a practical guide. *Disaster Management*, 2, 218–224.
- Gilbert, K. R. (2002). Taking a narrative approach to grief research: Finding meaning in stories. *Death Studies*, 26, 223–239.
- Gill, H. S. (1986). Oedipal determinants in differential outcome of bereavement. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, 59, 21–25.
- Gill, S., & Singh, G. M. P. (1991). Widowhood: perceptions and coping strategies. *Indian Journal of Behavior*, 15, 14–19.
- Glanz, L. M., Haas, G. L., & Sweeney, J. A. (1995). Assessment of hopelessness in suicidal patients. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 15, 49–64.
- Glass, R. M., (2005). Is grief a disease? Sometimes. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 293, 2658–2660.
- Glazer H. R., & Clark M. D. (1997). Parenting classes as a part of a hospice bereavement program. *The Hospice Journal*, 23, 33–40.
- Glickman, K., Shear, K., & Wall, M. (2014). Exploring outcomes related to anxiety and depression in completers of a randomized controlled trial of complicated grief treatment. *Clinical Psychology and Psychotherapy*, doi: 10.1002/cpp.1940
- Gluhoski, V. L. (1995). A cognitive perspective on bereavement: mechanisms and treatment. *Journal of Cognitive Psychotherapy*, 9, 75–84.
- Goalder, J. S. (1985). Morbid grief reaction. a social systems perspective. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 16, 833–842.

- Goforth, H. W., Lowery, J., Cutson, T. M., Kenedi, C., & Cohen, M. A. (2009). Impact of bereavement on progression of AIDS and HIV infection: a review. *Psychosomatics*, *50*, 433–439.
- Goldberger, Z. D., Nallamothe, B. K., Nichol, G., Chan, P. S., Curtis, R., Cooke, C. R., & et al. (2015). Policies allowing family presence during resuscitation and patterns of care during in-hospital cardiac arrest. *American Heart Association*, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1161/CIRCOUTCOMES.114.001272>.
- Golden, A. M. J. & Dalgleish, T. (2011). Is prolonged grief distinct from bereavement-related posttraumatic stress? *Psychiatry Research*, *178*, 336–341.
- Golden, A. M. J., & Dalgleish, T. (2012). Facets of pejorative self-processing in complicated grief. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, *80*, 512–524.
- Golden, A-M. J., Dalgleish, T., & Mackintosh, B. (2007). Levels of specificity of autobiographical memories and of biographical memories of the deceased in bereaved individuals with and without complicated grief. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, *116*, 786–795.
- Goldney, R. D. (1998). Suicide prevention is possible: A review of recent studies. *Archives of Suicide Research*, *4*, 329–339.
- Goodrum, S. (2005). The interaction between thought and emotions following the news of a loved one's murder. *Omega*, *51*, 143–160.
- Gowda, M. R., Preethi, S., Kumbar, P. S., Vinay, H. R., Chandrashekar, M., & Durgoji, S. *Rapid resolution of grief with IV infusion of ketamine: a unique phenomenological experience*. Indian Journal of Psychological Medicine.
- Grad, O.T. (1994). Counter–transference problems inside the group of relatives bereaving suicide. *Horizons of Psychology*, *3*, 151–155.
- Grad, O. T., & Zavasnik, A. (1996). Similarities and differences in the process of bereavement after suicide and after traffic fatalities in Slovenia. *Omega*, *33*, 243–251.
- Grad, O. T., Zavasnik, A., & Groleger, U. (1997). Suicide of a patient: Gender differences in bereavement reactions of therapists. *The American Association of Suicidology*, *27*, 379 – 386.
- Grad, O. T., & Zavasnik, A. (1999). Phenomenology of bereavement process after suicide, traffic accident and terminal illness (in spouses). *Archives of Suicide Research*, *5*, 2157–172.
- Gradus, J. L., Qin, P., Lincoln, A. K., Miller, M., Lawler, E., Sørensen, H. T., & Lash. T. L. (2009). Posttraumatic stress disorder and completed suicide. *American Journal of Epidemiology*, *171* (6), 721–727.
- Granek, L. (2010). Grief as pathology: The evolution of grief theory in Psychology from Freud to the present. *History of Psychology*, *13*, 46–73. doi:10.1037/a0016991
- Granek, L. (2014). Mourning sickness: the politicizations of grief. *Review of General Psychology*, doi: 10.1037/gpr0000001
- Gray, S., Zide, M., & Wilker, H. (2000). Using the solution focused brief therapy model with bereavement groups in rural communities: resiliency at its best. *The Hospice Journal*, *15*, 13 – 30.
- Green, B. L. (1997). Violent bereavement as a traumatic stressor. Traumatic grief – growing at different life stages. Proceedings from the Joint National Conference, Sydney, May 7–10, 31–39.

- Green, B., Krupnick, J., Stockton, P., Goodman, L., Corcoran, C., & Petty, R. (2001). Psychological outcomes associated with traumatic loss in a sample of young women. *American Behavioral Scientist*, *44*, 817 – 837.
- Greenblatt, M. (1978). The grieving spouse. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *135*, 43–47.
- Gross, J. J., Fredrickson, B. L., & Levenson, R. W. (1994). The psychophysiology of crying. *Psychophysiology*, *31*, 460–468.
- Groothoest, D., Beekman, A., Broese, M., & Deeg, D. (1999). Sex differences in depression after widowhood. Do men suffer more? *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, *34*, 391–398.
- Guarnaccia, C., Hayslip, B., & Landry, L.P. (1999). Influence of perceived preventability of the death and emotional closeness to the deceased: a test of Bugen's model. *OMEGA – Journal of Death and Dying*, *39*, 261–276.
- Guldin, M. B., Li, J., Pedersen, H., S., Obel, C., Agerbo, E., Gissler, M., & et al. (2015). Incidence of suicide among persons who had a parent who died during their childhood. a population-based cohort study. *JAMA Psychiatry*, *72*, (12), 1227–1234. doi:10.1001/jamapsychiatry.2015.2094.
- Guldin, M. B., O'Connor, M., Sokolowski, I., Jensen, A. B., & Vedsted, P. (2011). Identifying bereaved subjects at risk of complicated grief: Predictive value of questionnaire items in a cohort study. *BMC Palliative Care*, *10*: 9, 1–18.
- Gündel, H., O'Connor, M-F., Littrell, L., Fort, C., & Lane, R. D. (2003). Functional neuroanatomy of grief: An fMRI study. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *160*, 1946–1953.
- Gupta, S., & Bonanno, G. A. (2011). Complicated grief and deficits in emotional expressive flexibility. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, *120*, 635–43.
- Haga, E. (1995). *Hjelpetiltak før og etter selvmord*. Stavanger: Psykiatrisk Opplysningsfond.
- Hagemeister, A. K., & Rosenblatt, P. C. (1997). Grief and the sexual relationship of couples who have experienced a child's death. *Death Studies*, *21*, 231–252.
- Hagengimana, A., Hinton, D., Bird, B., Pollack, M., & Pitman, R. K. (2003). Somatic panic–attack equivalents in a community sample of Rwandan widows who survived the 1994 genocide. *Psychiatry Research*, *117*, 1–9.
- Hagman, G: (1995). Bereavement and neurosis. *Journal of the American Academy of Psychoanalysis*, *23*, 635–653.
- Hainsworth, M. A., Eakes, G. G., & Burke, M. L. (1994). Coping with chronic sorrow. *Issues of Mental Health Nursing*, *15*, 59–66.
- Hainsworth, M. A., Eakes, G. G., & Burke, M. L. (1994). Coping with chronic sorrow. *Issues in Mental Health Nursing*, *15*, 59–66.
- Haley, W. E., Larson, D. G., Kasl-Godley, J., Neimeyer, R. A., & Kwilosz, D. M. (2003). Roles for psychologists in end-of-life care: Emerging models of practice. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, *6*, 626–633.
- Hall, C. A., Reynolds III, C. F., Butters, M., Zisook, S., Simon, N., Corey-Bloom, J., & et al. (2014). Cognitive functioning in complicated grief. *Journal of Psychiatric Research*, doi: 10.1016/j.psychires.2014.07.002
- Hall, M., Baum, A., Buysse, D. J., Prigerson, H. G., Kupper D. J., & Reynolds, C. F. (1998). Sleep as a mediator of the stress–immune relationship. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, *60*, 48–51.
- Han, S., Qin, J., & Ma, Y. (2010). Neurocognitive processes of linguistic cues related to death. *Neuropsychologia*, doi:10.1016/j.neuropsychologia.2010.07.026. 1–7.

- Handsley, S. (2001). "But what about us?" The residual effects of sudden death on self-identity and family relationships. *Mortality*, 6, 9–29.
- Hardison, H. G., Neimeyer, R. A., & Lichtstein, K. L. (2005). Insomnia and complicated grief symptoms in bereaved college students. *Behavioral Sleep Medicine*, 3, 99–111.
- Hardt, D. V. (1978–79). An investigation of the stages of bereavement. *Omega*, 9, 279–285.
- Harkness, K. L., Shear, M. K., Frank, E., & Silberman, R. A. (2002). Traumatic grief treatment: Case histories of 4 patients. *Journal Clinical Psychiatry*, 63, 1113 – 1120.
- Harms, L., Block, K., Gallagher, H. C., Gibbs, L., Bryant, R. A., Lusher, D., & et al. (2015). Conceptualising post-disaster recovery: incorporating grief experiences. *British Journal of Social Work*, 45, (Supplement 1, i170–i187).
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/bjsw/bcv122>.
- Harper, M., O'Connor, R. C., & O'Carroll, R. E. (2014). The relative importance of avoidance and restoration-oriented stressors for grief and depression in bereaved parents. *Psychology, Health & Medicine*, doi: 10.1080/13548506.2014.990908
- Harper, M., O'Connor, R. C. & O'Carroll, R. E. (2014). Factors associated with grief and depression following the loss of a child: a multivariate analysis. *Psychology, Health & Medicine*, 19, (3), 247–252. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13548506.2013.811274>.
- Harris, D. (2009-2010). Oppression of the bereaved: A critical analysis of grief in western society. *Omega*, 60 (3), 241–253.
- Hart, O. van der (1988). *Coping with loss*. New York: Irvington Publishers.
- Hart, O. van der, Brown, P., & Turco, R. N. (1990). Hypnotherapy for traumatic grief: Janetian and modern approaches integrated. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 32, 263–271.
- Hatton, R. (2003). Homicide bereavement counseling: a survey of providers. *Death Studies*, 27, 427 – 448.
- Hauenstein Swan, A., & Scott, C. (2014). Complicated grief: implications for the treatment of post-traumatic stress disorder in couples. *Sexual and Relationship Therapy*, 24, (1), 16–29.
- Hauksdóttir, A., Valdimarsdóttir, U., Fürst, C. J., Onelöv, E., & Steineck, G. (2010). Health care-related predictors of husbands' preparedness for the death of a wife to cancer – A population-based follow-up. *Annals of Oncology*, 21, 354–361.
- Hauksdóttir, A., Valdimarsdóttir, U., Fürst, C. J., & Steineck, G. (2013). Long-term mental health for men who lose a wife to cancer – a population-based follow-up. *Psycho-Oncology*, 22, 352–261.
- Hauser, M. J. (1983). Bereavement outcome for widows. *JPNMHS*, 21, 23–31.
- Haw, C. M. (1994). A cluster of suicides at a London psychiatric unit. *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior*, 24, 256–266.
- Hayes, J. (2016). Praising the dead: on the motivational tendency and psychological function of eulogizing the deceased. *Motivation and Emotion*, 40, 375–388.
doi:10.1007/s11031-016-9545-y.
- Hays, J. C., Kasl, S. V., & Jacobs, S. C. (1994). The course of psychological distress following threatened and actual conjugal bereavement. *Psychological Medicine*, 24, 917–927.
- Hayslip, B., McCoy–Roberts, L., & Pavur, R. (1998). Selective attrition effects in bereavement research: a three–year longitudinal analysis. *Omega*, 38, 21 – 35.
- Hawton, K. (2007). Complicated grief after bereavement. *British Medical Journal*, 334, 962–963.

- Headington, B. J. (1981). Understanding a core experience: loss. *The personnel and Guidance Journal, February*, 338–341.
- Heazell, A. E. P., Siassakos, D., Blencowe, H., Burden, C., Bhutta, Z. A., Cacciatore, J., ... Lancet Ending Preventable Stillbirths investigator group. (2016). Stillbirths: economic and psychosocial consequences. *Lancet (London, England)*, 387(10018), 604–616. [http://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(15\)00836-3](http://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(15)00836-3)
- Heeke, C., Stammel, N., & Knaevelsrud, C. (2014). When hope and grief intersect: rates and risks of prolonged grief disorder among bereaved individuals and relatives of disappeared persons in Colombia. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 173, 59–64. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2014.10.038>
- Heikkinen, M., Aro, H., & Lønnqvist, J. (1994). Recent life events, social support and suicide. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavia*, 89, 65–72.
- Hendriks, J. H., Black, D. & Kaplan, T. (1993). *When father kills mother. Guiding children through trauma & grief*. London: Routledge.
- Hensley, P. L. (2006). Treatment of bereavement – related depression and traumatic grief. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 92, 117–124.
- Hernández, P., Gangsel, D., & Engstrom, D. (2007). Vicarious Resilience: A new concept in work with those who survive trauma. *Family Process*, 46, 229–241.
- Hershberger, P. J., & Walsh, W. B. (1990). Multiple role involvements and the adjustment to conjugal bereavement: an exploratory study. *Omega*, 21, 91–102.
- Hewson, D. (1997). Coping with loss of ability: «good grief» or episodic stress response? *Social Science and Medicine*, 44, 1129–1139.
- Hibberd, R., Elwood, L. S., & Galowski, T. E. (2010). Risk and protective factors for posttraumatic stress disorder, prolonged grief, and depression in survivors of the violent death of a loved one. *Journal of Loss and Trauma*, 15, 426–447.
- Higgins, L., & Range, L. M. (1996). Does information that a suicide victim was psychiatrically disturbed reduce the likelihood of contagion? *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 26, 781–785.
- Hinton, D. E., Peou, S., Joshi, S., Nickerson, A., & Simon, N. M. (2013). Normal grief and complicated bereavement among traumatized Cambodian refugees: Cultural context and the central role of dreams of the dead. *Culture, Medicine and Psychiatry*, doi: 10.1007/s11013-013-9324-0
- Hinton, J. (1981). Sharing or withholding awareness of dying between husband and wife. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research*, 25, 337–343.
- Hjelmeland, H., & Bjerke, T. (1996). Parasuicide in the county of Sør-Trøndelag. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 31, 272–283.
- Hjelmeland, H., Dieserud, G., Dyregrov, K., Knizek, B. L., & Leenaars, A. A. (2012). Psychological autopsy studies as diagnostic tools: Are they methodologically flawed? *Death Studies*, 36, 7, 605–626.
- Hoaken, P. (1999). Resolution of complicated grief through vicarious grieving. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 44, 606.
- Hobgood, C. D., Tamayo-Sarver, J. H., Hollar, D. W., & Sawning, S. (2009). Grieving: Death notification skills and applications for fourth-year medical students. *Teaching and Learning in Medicine*, 21 (3), 207–219.
- Hodgkinson, P. (1995). Viewing the bodies following disaster: does it help? *Bereavement Care*, 14, 2–4.

- Hodgkinson, P. E. (1982). Abnormal grief – the problem of therapy. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, *55*, 29–34.
- Hodgkinson, P. E., Joseph, S., Yule, W., & Williams, R. (1995). Measuring grief after sudden violent death: Zeebrugge bereaved at 30 months. *Personality & Individual Differences*, *18*, 805–808.
- Hogan, N. S., & Schmidt, L. A. (1999). Testing the grief to personal growth theory. *Grief to Personal Growth Theory*, ..., 1–28.
- Hoem, S. (1995). Ethiske og terapeutiske betraktninger i arbeid med suicidale pasienter. *Tidsskrift for Norsk Psykologforening*, *32*, 29–39.
- Hofer, M. A. (1984). Relationships as regulators: a psychobiologic perspective on bereavement. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, *46*, 183–197.
- Holland, J. M., & Neimeyer, R. A. (2010). An examination of stage theory of grief among individuals bereaved by natural and violent causes: A meaning-oriented contribution. *Omega*, *61* (2), 103–120.
- Holland, J. M., & Rozalski, V. (2016). *Clinical issues to sibling loss in older adulthood*. Department of Psychology, University of Nevada, Las Vegas
<https://www.researchgate.net/publication/302917983>.
- Hollander, E. M., (2001). Cyber community in the valley of the shadow of death. *Journal of Loss and Trauma*, *6*, 135–146.
- Hollins, S., & Esterhuyzen, A. (1997). Bereavement and grief in adults with learning disabilities. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, *170*, 497–501.
- Holm, H. J., & Martinsen, E. W. (1982). Inkorporering av det tapte objekt. *Nordisk Psykiatrisk Tidsskrift*, , 259–267.
- Holm, H. J. (1982). Tapsopplevelser og sorg. *Tidsskrift for Norsk Lægeforening*, *102*, 157–163.
- Holm, M. S., Fålun, N., Gjengedal, E., & Norekvål, T. M. (2012). Music during after-death care: a focus group study. *Nursing in Critical Care*, *17*, (6), 302–308.
- Horacek, B.J. (1995). A heuristic model of grieving after high-grief deaths. *Death Studies*, *19*, 21–31.
- Horowitz, M. J. (1988). Depressive disorders in response to loss. A model of mourning: change in schemas of self and other. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, *38*, 297–324.
- Horowitz, M. (2014). Grieving: the role of self-reorganization. *Psychodynamic Psychiatry*, *42*, (1), 89–98. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1521/pdps.2014.42.1.89>.
- Horowitz, M. J., Bonanno, G. A., & Holen, A. (1993). Pathological grief: diagnosis and explanation. *Psychosomatic medicine*, *55*, 260–273.
- Horowitz, M. J., Marmar, C., Weiss, D. S., DeWitt, K. N., & Rosenbaum, R. (1984). Brief psychotherapy of bereavement reactions. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, *41*, 438–448.
- Horowitz, M. J., Milbrath, C., Jordan, D. S., Stinson, C. H., Ewert, M., Redington, D. J., Fridhandler, B., Reidbord, S. P., & Hartley, D. (1994). Expressive and defensive behavior during discourse on unresolved topics: a single case study of pathological grief. *Journal of Personality*, *62*, 527–563.
- Horowitz, M. J., Siegel, B., Holen, A., Bonanno, G. A., Milbrath, C., & Stinson, C. H. (1997). Diagnostic criteria for complicated grief disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *154*, 904–910.

- Horowitz, M. J., Stinson, C., Friedhandler, B., Milbrath, C., Redington, D., & Ewert, M. (1993). Pathological grief: an intensive case study. *Psychiatry*, *56*, 356–374.
- Horowitz, M. J., Wilner, N., Marmar, C., & Krupnick, J. (1980). Pathological grief and the activation of latent self-images. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *137*, 1157–1162.
- Horowitz, M., Stinson, C., Friedhandler, B., Milbrath, C., Redington, D., & Ewert, M. (1993). Vivid representation of psychotherapeutic processes. Pathological grief: an intensive case study. *Psychiatry*, *56*, 356–374.
- Hossain, M. H. (2007). Reviewing the phenomenon of death – A scientific effort from the Islamic world. *Current Research in Social Psychology*, *xxx*, 190–195.
- Houts, P. S., Lipton, A., Harvey, H. A., Simmonds, M. A., & Bartholomew, M. J. (1989). Predictors of grief among spouses of deceased cancer patients. *Journal of Psychosocial Oncology*, *7*, 113–126.
- Hovind, A. B., & Hagen, P.A. (2000). Gruppeterapeutiske erfaringer fra sorgarbeid. *Suicidologi*, *5*, 10–11.
- Hsu, C-Y., O'Connor, M., & Lee, S. (2009). Understandings of death and dying for people of Chinese origin. *Death Studies*, *33*, 1563–174.
- Hughes, C., & Fleming, D. (1991). Grief casualties on skid row. *Mega*, *23*, 109–118.
- Hughes, M. E. (2013). Decriminalising and expected death in the home: A social work response. *British Journal of Social Work*, *43*, 282–297.
- Hunfeld, J. A. M., Wladimiroff, J. W., Verhage, F., & Passchier, J. (1995). Previous stress and acute psychological defence as predictors of perinatal grief – an exploratory study. *Social Science & Medicine*, *40*, 829–835.
- Huygen, F. J. A. (1983). Separation Reactions. *Family Systems Medicine*, *127*, 1705–1707.
- Hyttén, K., Mehlum, L., & Gjertsen, F. (1995). *Rom for unge liv*. Psykiatrisk Klinikk Vindern, Kontoret for Katastrofepsykiatri – Universitetet i Oslo/Forsvarets Sanitet og Statistisk Sentralbyrå.
- Ibrion, M., Parsizadeh, F., Naeini, M. P., Mokhtari, M., & Nadim, F. (2015). Handling of dead people after two large earthquake disasters in Iran: Tabas 1978 and Bam 2003 – Survivors' perspectives, beliefs, funerary rituals, resilience and risk. *International Journal of Disaster Risk Reduction*, *11*, 60–77.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ijdrr.2014.11.006>.
- Ingebretsen, R., & Sandsberg, S. (1985). *Nær livets grense. Livstruende sykdom, sorg og død*. Oslo: Universitetsforlaget.
- Ingles, J., Spinks, C., Yeates, L., McGeechan, K., Kaparian, N., & Semsarian, C. (2016). Posttraumatic stress and prolonged grief after the sudden cardiac death of a young relative. *JAMA Internal Medicine*.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1001.jamainternmed.2015.7808>.
- Irwin, H. J. (1994). Affective predictors of dissociation – I: the case of unresolved grief. *Dissociation: Progress in the Dissociative Disorders*, *7*, 86–91.
- Irwin, M., Daniels, M., Risch, C., Bloom, E., & Weiner, H. (1988). Plasma cortisol and natural killer cell activity during bereavement. *Biological Psychiatry*, *24*, 173–178.
- Irwin, M., Daniels, M., Smith, T. L., Bloom, E., & Weiner, H. (1987). Impaired natural killer cell activity during bereavement. *Brain, Behavior, and Immunity*, *1*, 98–104.
- Ito, T., Nobutomo, K., Fujimiya, T., & Yoshida, K. (2010). Importance of explanation before and after forensic autopsy to the bereaved family: Lessons from a questionnaire study. *The Journal of Law, Medicine and Ethics*, *36*, 103–105.

- Jabre, P., Belpomme, V., Azoulay, E., Jacob, L., Bertrand, L., Lapostolle, F., et al. (2013). Family presence during cardiopulmonary resuscitation. *The New England Journal of Medicine*, doi:10.1056/NEJMoa1203366
- Jabre, P., Tazarourte, K., Azoulay, E., Borron, S. W., Belpomme, V., & Jacob, L., et al. (2014). Offering the opportunity for family to be present during cardiopulmonary resuscitation: 1-year assessment. *Journal of Intensive Care Medicine*, doi: 1.01007/s00134-014-3337-1.
- Jackson, P. L. (1974). Chronic grief. *American Journal of Nursing*, 74, 1288–1291.
- Jacobe, S. (2015). Diagnosing death. *Journal of Paediatrics and Child Health*, 51, 573–576. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/jpc.12889>
- Jacobs, S. (1993). *Pathologic grief*. Maladaptation to loss. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press Inc.
- Jacobs, S. (1999). *Traumatic grief*. Philadelphia: Brunner/Mazel.
- Jacobs, S. C., Kasl, S. V., Ostfeld, A. M., Kosten, T. R. & Charpentier, P. (1987). The measurement of grief: bereaved versus non-bereaved. *The Hospice Journal*, 2, 21–36.
- Jacobs, S. C., Schaefer, C. A., Ostfeld, A. M., Kasl, S. V., & Berkman, L. (1987). The first anniversary of bereavement. *Israeli Journal of Psychiatry Related Sciences*, 24, 77–85.
- Jacobs, S., Hansen, F., Berkman, L., Kasl, S., & Ostfeld, A. (1989). Depressions of bereavement. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 30, 218–224.
- Jacobs, S., Kasl, S., Ostfeld, A., Berkman, L., & Charpentier, P. (1986). The measurement of grief: age and sex variation. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, 59, 305–310.
- Jacobs, S., Kasl, S., Schaefer, C., & Ostfeld, A. (1994). Conscious and unconscious coping with loss. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 56, 557–563.
- Jacobs, S., Mason, J., Kosten, T., Kasl, S., Ostfeld, A., Atkins, S., Gardner, C., & Schreiber, S. (1985). Acute bereavement, threatened loss, ego defences and adrenocortical function. *Psychotherapy & Psychosomatics*, 44, 151–159.
- Jacobs, S., Mazure, C., & Prigerson, H. (2000). Diagnostic criteria for traumatic grief. *Death Studies*, 24, 185–199.
- Jacobs, S., & Prigerson, H. (2000). Psychotherapy of traumatic grief: A review of evidence for psychotherapeutic treatments. *Death Studies*, 24, 479–495.
- Jacobsen, R. H. (1986). Unresolved grief of 25 years duration exacerbated by multiple subsequent losses. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 174, 624–627.
- James, D. S., & Kristiansen, C. M. (1995). Women's reactions to miscarriage: The role of attributions, coping styles, and knowledge. *Journal of Applied social psychology*, 25, 59–76.
- James, I. A. (1995). Helping people with learning disability to cope with bereavement. *British Journal of Learning Disabilities*, 23, 74–78.
- Janson, M. A. H. (1985). The prescription to grieve. *The Hospice Journal*, 1, 103–109.
- Jayox, L. H. et al. (2010). Children's mental health care following hurricane Katrina: A field trial of trauma-focused psychotherapies. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 23 (2), 223–231.
- Joeergensen-Erap, C. R., & Lanzilotti, L. A. (1998). Public memory and private grief: The construction of Shrines at the sites of public tragedy. *Quarterly Journal of Speech*, 84, 150–170.
- Johannesson, K. B., Lundin, T., Hultman, C. M., Fröjd, T., & Michel, P. O. (2011). Prolonged grief among traumatically bereaved relatives exposed and not exposed to a tsunami. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 24, (4), 456–464.

- Johannesson, K. B., Stefanini, S., Lundin, T., & Anchisi, R. (2006). Impact of bereavement among relatives in Italy and Sweden after the Linate airplane disaster. *International Journal of Disaster Medicine*, 4, 110–117.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/15031430600969034>.
- Johnsen, I., & Dyregrov, K. (2015). Only a friend: the bereavement process of young adults after the loss of a close friend in an extreme terror incident – a qualitative approach. *OMEGA – Journal of Death and Dying*, 1–19. doi:10.1177/0030222815622956.
- Johnsen, I., Laberg, J. C., Berge Matthiesen, S., Dyregrov, A., & Dyregrov, K. (2015). Psychosocial functioning after losing a close friend in an extreme terror incident. *Scandinavian Psychologist*, 2, e5. <http://psykologisk.no/sp/2015/03/e5/>.
- Johnson, J. G., First, M. B., Block, S., Vanderwerker, L. C., Zivin, K., & Zhang, B. (2009). Stigmatization and receptivity to mental health services among recently bereaved adults. *Death Studies*, 33, 691–711.
- Johnson, J. G., Zhang, B., Greer, J. A., & Prigerson, H. G. (2007). Parental control, partner dependency, and complicated grief among widowed adults in the community. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 195, 26–30.
- Johnson, M. P., & Puddifoot, J. E. (1996). The grief response in the partners of women who miscarry. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, 69, 313–327.
- Johnson, O. P., & Langford, R. W. (2015). A randomized trial of a bereavement intervention for pregnancy loss. *Journal of Obstetric, Gynecologic, & Neonatal Nursing*, 1–8.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/1552-6909.12659>.
- Jones, B. (2002). Good grief: a medical illustrator's view of bereavement photography. *Journal of Audiovisual Media in Medicine*, 25, 69–70.
- Jordan, A. H., & Litz, B. T. (2014). Prolonged grief disorder: diagnostic, assessment, and treatment considerations. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 45, (3), 180–187. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/a0036836>.
- Jordan, J. R. (1992). Cumulative loss, current stress, and the family: a pilot investigation of individual and systematic effects. *Omega*, 24, 309–332.
- Jordan, J., R. (2001). Is suicide bereavement different? A reassessment of the literature. *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior*, 31, 91–102.
- Jordan, J. R., Kraus, D. R., & Ware, E. S. (1993). Observations on loss and family development. *Family Processes*, 32, 425–440.
- Jordan, J. R., & Neimeyer, R. A. (2003). Does grief counseling work? *Death Studies*, 27, 765–786.
- Jourdan, J-P. (1994). Near-death and transcendental experiences: Neurophysiological correlates of mystical traditions. *Journal of Near Death Studies*, 3, 177–200.
- Kalischuk, R. G., & Hayes, V. E. (2004). Grieving, mourning, and healing following youth suicide: A focus on health and well being in families. *Omega*, 48, 45–67.
- Kallenberg, K., & Söderfeldt, B. (1992). Three years later: grief, view of life, and personal crisis after death of a family member. *Journal of Palliative Care*, 8, 13–19.
- Kaltman, S., & Bonanno, G. A. (2003). Trauma and bereavement: Examining the impact of sudden and violent deaths. *Anxiety Disorders*, 17, 131–147.
- Kammerman, J. (1993). Latent functions of enfranchising the disenfranchised griever. *Death Studies*, 17, 281–287.
- Kamm, S., & Vandenberg, B. (2001). Grief communication, grief reactions and marital satisfaction in bereaved parents. *Death Studies*, 25, 569–582.

- Kane, J. C., Adaku, k A., Nakkur, J., Odokonyero, R., Okello, J., Musisi, S., & et al. (2016). Challenges for the implementation of World Health Organization guidelines for acute stress, PTSD, and bereavement: a qualitative study in Uganda. *Implementation Science, 11*, (36). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1186/s13012-016-0400-z>.
- Kane, R. L., Klein, S. J., Bernstein, L., & Rothenberg, R. (1986). The role of hospice in reducing the impact of bereavement. *Journal of Chronic Disease, 39*, 735–742.
- Kaplow, J. B., Layne, C. M., Saltzman, W. R., Cozza, S. J. & Pynoos, R. S. (2013). Using multidimensional grief theory to explore the effects of deployment, reintegration, and death on military youth and families. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review*, doi: 10.1007/s10567–013–0143–1
- Kaplow, J. B., & Layne, C. M. (2014). Sudden loss and psychiatric disorders across the life course: toward a developmental lifespan theory of bereavement-related risk and resilience. *Journal of American Psychiatry, 171*, (8), 807–810.
- Karam, E. G., Tabet, C. C., Alam, D., Shamseddeen, W., Chatila, Y., Mneimneh, Z., Salamoun, M. M., & Hamalian, M. (2008). Bereavement related and non-bereavement related depressions: A comparative field study. *Journal of Affective Disorders, 112*, 102–110.
- Kaslow, F. W. (2004). Death of one's partner: The anticipation and the reality. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice, 35*, 227–233.
- Kaslow, N. J., Ivey, A. Z., Berry-Mitchell, F., Bethea, K., & Franklin, K. (2009). Postvention for African American families following a loved one's suicide. *Professionals Psychology: Research and Practice, 40*, 165–171.
- Kaslov, N. J., & Aronson, S. G. (2004). Recommendations for family interventions following a suicide. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice, 35*, 240–247.
- Kato, P. M., & Mann, T. (1999). A synthesis of psychological interventions for the bereaved. *Clinical Psychology Review, 19*, 275 – 296.
- Katz, P., & Bartone, P. (1997) Mourning, ritual and recovery after an airline tragedy. *Omega, 36*. 193–200.
- Kauffman, J. (1994). Mourning and mental retardation. *Death Studies, 18*, 257–271.
- Kaufmann, J. (1993–94). Dissociative functions in the normal mourning process. *Omega: Journal of Death & Dying, 1*, 31–38.
- Kauffmann, J. (2008). What is “no recovery?” *Death Studies, 32*, 74–83.
- Kavaler-Adler, S. (1995). Opening up blocked mourning in the preoedipal character. *The American Journal of Psychoanalysis, 55*, (2), 145–168.
- Kavanagh, D. J. (1990). Towards a cognitive–behavioural intervention for adult grief reactions. *British Journal of Psychiatry, 157*, 373–383.
- Kelly, E. W., Arcangle, D. (2011). An investigation of mediums who claim to give information about deceased persons. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease. Vol. 199*, 11 – 17.
- Keltner, D., & Bonanno, G. A. (1997). A study of laughter and dissociation: distinct correlates of laughter and smiling during bereavement. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 73*, 687–702.
- Kendler, K., Myers, J., & Zisook, S. (2008). Does bereavement-related major depression differ from major depression associated with other stressful life events? *American Journal of Psychiatry, 165*, 1449–1455.

- Kenney, J. S. (2002). *Gender Roles and grief cycles: observations on models of grief and coping in homicide cases*. Department of Sociology and Criminology, Saint Mary's University Halifax, Nova Scotia.
- Kentish-Barnes, N., & Prigerson, H. G. (2015). Is the bereaved relative at risk of prolonged grief? *Intensive Care Medicine*. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s00134-015-4182-6>.
- Kentish-Barnes, N., Schevret, S., & Azoulay, E. (2016). Impact of the condolence letter on the experience of bereaved families after a death in intensive care: study protocol for a randomized controlled trial. *Trials*, *17*, (102). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1186/s13063-016-1212-9>.
- Kersting, A., Brähler, E., Glaesmer, H., & Wagner, B. (2011). Prevalence of complicated grief in a representative population-based sample. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, *131*, 339–343.
- Kersting, A., & Kroker, K. (2010). Prolonged grief as a distinct disorder, specifically affecting female health. *Archives of Women's Mental Health*, *13*, 27–28.
- Kersting, A., Kroker, K., Steinhard, J., Lüdorff, K., Wesselman, U., Orhmann, P., et. al. (2007). Complicated grief after traumatic loss. *European Archives Psychiatry Clinical Neuroscience*, *257*, 437–443.
- Kesselring, A., Kainz, M., & Kiss, A. (2007). Traumatic memories of relatives regarding brain death, request for organ donation and interactions with professionals in the ICU. *American Journal of Transplantation*, *7*, 211–217.
- Kessler, B. G. (1987). Bereavement and personal growth. *Journal of Humanistic Psychology*, *27*, 228–247.
- Kinder, A., & Cooper, C. L. (2009). The costs of suicide and sudden death within an organization. *Death Studies*, *33*, 411–419.
- Kinnier, R. T., Tribbensee, N. E., Rose, C. A., & Vaughan, S. M. (2001). In the final analysis: More wisdom from people who have faced death. *Journal of Counseling & Development*, *79*, 171–177.
- Kirschling, J. M. (1989). Analysis of Bugen's model of grief. *Bereavement Care. Hospice and Community Based Services*, *5*, 55–75.
- Kissane, D. W., & Bloch, S. (1994). Family grief. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, *164*, 728–740.
- Kissane, D. W., Bloch, S., Dowe, D. L., Snyder, R. D., Onghena, P., McKenzie, D. P., & Wallace, C. S. (1996). The Melbourne family grief study, I: perceptions of family functioning in bereavement. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *153*, 650–658.
- Kissane, D. W., Bloch, S., Dowe, D. L., Snyder, R. D., Onghena, P., McKenzie, D. P., & Wallace, C. S. (1996). The Melbourne family grief study, II: psychosocial morbidity and grief in bereaved family. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *153*, 659–666.
- Kissane, D. W., McKenzie, M., Bloch, S., McKenzie, D. P., & O'Neill, I. (2006). Family focused grief therapy: A randomized, controlled trial in palliative care and bereavement. *American Journal Psychiatry*, *163*, 1208–1218.
- Kissane, D. W., Zaider, T. I., Li, Y., Hichenberg, S., Schuler, T., Lederberg, M., & et al. (2016). Randomized controlled trial of family therapy in advanced cancer continued into bereavement. *Journal of Clinical Oncology*. Advance online publication. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1200/JCO.2015.63.0582>

- Kitzinger, J., & Kitzinger, C. (2013). The “window of opportunity” for death after severe brain injury: family experiences. *Sociology of Health & Illness*, 35, (7), 1095–1112.
- Klapper, J., Moss, S., Moss, M., & Rubinstein, R. L. (1994). The social context of grief among adult daughters who have lost a parent. *Journal of Aging Studies*, 8, 29–43.
- Klass, D. (1991). Religious aspects in the resolution of parental grief: Solace and social support. *The Haworth Press, Inc.*
- Klass, D. (1993). Solace and immortality: bereaved parents' continuing bond with their children. *Death Studies*, 17, 343–368.
- Klass, D. (1999). Developing a cross-cultural model of grief: the state of the field. *OMEGA – Journal of Death and Dying*, 39, 153–178.
- Klass, D., Silverman, P. R., & Nickman, S. L. (1997). *Continuing bonds. New understandings of grief*. Bristol: Taylor & Francis.
- Kleber, R. J., & Brom, D. (1987). Psychotherapy and pathological grief controlled outcome study. *Israeli Journal of Psychiatry and Related Sciences*, 24, 99–109.
- Kleber, R. J., & Brom, D. (1992). *Coping with trauma. Theory, prevention and treatment*. Amsterdam: Swets & Zeitlinger.
- Kloep, M., L., Lancaster, S. L., & Rodriguez, B. F. (2014). Sudden unexpected versus violent death and PTSD symptom development. *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment & Trauma*, 23, (3), 286–300. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/10926771.2014.882464>
- Knights, C., & Gitterman, A. (2014). Group work with bereaved individuals: the power of mutual aid. *Social Work*, 59 (1):5–12doi: 10.1093/sw/sw050.
- Kock, M., Berentsson C., & Bengtsson, A. (2014). A follow-up meeting post death is appreciated by family members and patients. *Acta Anaesthesiologica Scandinavica*, doi: 10.1111/aas.12358
- Koffman, J., Higginson, I. J., Hall, S., Riley, J. McCrone, P., & Gomes, B. (2012). Bereaved relatives' views about participating in cancer research. *Palliative Medicine*, 26, (24), 379–383.
- Kramer, J., Boon, B., Schotanus-Dijkstra, M., van Ballegooijen, W., Kerkhof, A., & van der Poel, A. (2015). The mental health of visitors of web-based support forums for bereaved by suicide. *Crisis*, 36, (1), 38–45. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1027/0227-5910/a000281>.
- Kramer, U., Pascual-Leone, A., Despland, J.-N., & de Roten, Y. (2014). One minute grief: Emotional processing in short-term dynamic psychotherapy for adjustment disorder. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, Advance online publication. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/a0037979>
- Kristensen, Pål. (2013). Sorg som diagnose. *Tidsskrift for Den Norske Lægeforening*, 8, 856–858.
- Kristensen, P., Heir, T., Herlofsen, P. H., Langsrud, Ø., & Weisæth, L. (2012). Parental mental health after the accidental death of a son during military service. 23-year follow-up study. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 200, (1), 63–68.
- Kristensen, P., Tønnesen, A., Weisæth, L., & Heir, T. (2012). Visiting the site of death: Experience of the bereaved after the 2004 Southeast Asian tsunami. *Death Studies*, 36, (5), 462–476.
- Kristensen, P., Weisæth, L., & Heir, T. (2009). Psychiatric disorders among disaster bereaved: An interview study of individuals directly or not directly exposed to the 2004 Tsunami. *Depression & Anxiety*, 26, 1127–1133.

- Kristensen, P., Weisæth, L. & Heir, T. (2010). Predictors of grief after a natural disaster: A population study two years after the 2004 South-East Asian tsunami. *Death Studies*, 34, 137–150.
- Kristensen, P., Weisæth, L., & Heir, T. (2012). Bereavement and mental health after sudden and violent losses: A review. *Psychiatry*, 75, (1), 76–97.
- Kristensen, P., Weisæth, L., Hussain, A., & Heir, T. (2014). Prevalence of psychiatric disorders and functional impairment after loss of a family member: a longitudinal study after the 2004 tsunami. *Depression and Anxiety*, doi: 10.1002/da.22269.
- Krug, E. G., Kresnow, M. J., Peddicord, J. P., Dahlberg, L. L., Powell, K. E., Crosby, A. E., & Anest, J. (1998). Suicide after natural disaster. *The New England Journal of Medicine*, 6, 373–378
- Krug, E. G., Kresnow, M.-J., Peddicord, J. P., Dahlberg, L. L., Powell, K. E., Crosby, A. E., & Anest, J. L. (1999). Retraction: suicide after natural disaster. *The New England Journal of Medicine*, 340, 148–149.
- Krupp, G., Genovese, F., & Krupp, T. (1986). To have and have not: multiple identifications in pathological bereavement. *Journal of the American Academy of Psychoanalysis*, 14, 337–348.
- Kubler-Ross E. (1969). *On Death and Dying*. Macmillan, New York
- Kuhn, J. S. (1977). Realignment of emotional forces following loss. *The Family*, 5, 19–24.
- Lamb, D. H. (1988). Loss and grief: psychotherapy strategies and interventions. *Loss and Grief*, 25, 561–569.
- Lamb, K., Pies, R., & Zisook, S. (2010). The bereavement exclusion for the diagnosis of major depression: To be, or not to be. *Psychiatry*, 7 (7), 19–25.
- LaMorie, J. H. (2011). Operation Iraqi freedom/operation enduring freedom: Exploring wartime death and bereavement. *Routledge*, doi. 10.1080/00981389.2010.532050.
- Landau, R. (1996). Preparing for Sudden Death or Organ Donation: An Ethical Dilemma in Social Work. *International Social Work*, 39, 431–441.
- Lang, A., & Gottlieb, L. (1993). Parental grief reactions and marital intimacy following infant death. *Death Studies*, 17, 233–255.
- Lange, A., Schrieken, B., v.d. Ven, J-P., Bredeweg, B., & Emmelkamp, P. M. G. (2000). ”Interapy“: The effects of a short protocolled treatment of posttraumatic stress and pathological grief through the internet. *Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapy*, 28, 175–192.
- Langner, R., & Maercker, A. (2005). Complicated grief as a stress response disorder: evaluating diagnostic criteria in a German sample. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research*, 58, 235–242.
- Lasker, J. N., & Toedter, L. J. (1994). Satisfaction with hospital care and interventions after pregnancy loss. *Death Studies*, 18, 41–64.
- LeBlanc, T. W., Tulskey, J. A., & Simel, D. L. (2011). Autopsy and grief: A case of transformative postmortem examination. *Journal of Palliative Medicine*, 14, 1–3.
- LeBlanc, N. J., Unger, L. D., & McNally, R. J. (2016). Emotional and physiological reactivity in complicated grief. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 194, 98–104.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2016.01.024>.
- Lebowitz, R. H. (1979). Loss, role change and values. *Clinical Social Work Journal*, 7, 285–295.
- Lee, R. (2012). Death in slow motion: Funerals, ritual practice and road danger in South Africa. *African Studies*, 71, (2), 195–211.

- Lehman, D. R., Davis, C. G., DeLongis, A., Wortman, C. B., Bluck, S., Mandel, D. R., & Ellard, J. H. (1993). Positive and negative life changes following bereavement and their relations to adjustment, *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology, 12*, 90–112.
- Lehman, D. R., Ellard, J. H., & Wortman, C. B. (1986). Social support for the bereaved: recipients' and providers perspectives on what is helpful. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 54*, 438–446.
- Leichtentritt, R. D., Leichtentritt, J., Barzilai, Y., & Pedatur-Sukenik N. (2013). Unanticipated death of a partner: the loss experience of bereaved girlfriends of fallen Israeli soldiers. *Death Studies, 37*, (9), 803–829.
- Leimkuhler-Möller, A M. (2003). The gender gap in suicide and premature death or: why are men so vulnerable? *European Archives of Psychiatry and Clinical Neuroscience, 253*, 1–8.
- Leo de, D., Schmidtke, A., & Diekstra, R.F.W. Suicide Prevention. A holistic approach. *Kluwer Academic Publishers*, 163 – 166.
- Leopold, T., & Lechner, C. M. (2015). Parents' death and adult well-being: gender, age and adaptation to filial bereavement. *Journal of Marriage and Family*.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/jomf.12186>.
- Lepore, S. J., Silver, R. C., Wortman, C. B., & Wayment, H. A. (1996). Social constraints, intrusive thoughts, and depressive symptoms among bereaved mothers. *Journal of Personality & Social Psychology, 70*, 271–282.
- Lester, D. (1994). Challenges in preventing suicide. *Death Studies, 18*, 623–639.
- Lester, D. (1996). On the relationship between fatal and nonfatal suicidal behavior, *Homeostasis, 37*, 122–128.
- Lester, D. (1997). The role of shame in suicide. *Suicide and Life Threatening Behavior, 27*, 352–61.
- Levac, A. M., McLean, S., Wright, L. M., & Bell, J. M. (1998). A “reader’s theater” intervention to manage grief: Posttherapy reflections by a family and clinical team. *Journal of Marital and Family Therapy, 24*, 81–93.
- Levin, B. G. L. (2004). Coping with traumatic loss: An interview with the parents of TWA 800 crash victims and implications for disaster mental health professionals. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health, 1*, 25–31.
- Levitan, H. (1985). Onset of asthma during intense mourning. *Psychosomatics, 26*, 939–941.
- Lévy, J. J., Sansfacon, D., Samson, J-M. & Champagne, L. (1993). Death, grief, and solidarity: the polytechnique case. *Omega, 27*, 67–74.
- Levy, L. H., Derby, J. F., & Martinkowski, K. S. (1993). Effects of membership in bereavement support groups on adaption to conjugal bereavement. *American Journal of Community Psychology, 21*, 361–381.
- Levy, L. H., Martinkowski, K. S., & Derby, J. F. (1994). Differences in patterns of adaption in conjugal bereavement: Their sources and potential significance. *Omega, 29*, 71–87.
- Lewis, J. D. (1988). Three somatic responses in grief. *Psychotherapy & Psychosomatics, 49*, 25–30.
- Li, J., Chow, A. Y. M., Shi, Z., & Chan, C. L. W. (2015). Prevalence and risk factors of complicated grief among Sichuan earthquake survivors. *Journal of Affective Disorders, 175*, 218–223. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2015.01.003>.
- Li, J., Stroebe, M., Chan, C. L. W., & Chow, A. Y. M. (2013). Guilt in bereavement: A review and conceptual framework. *Death Studies*,
doi:10.1080/07481187.2012.738770

- Lichtenstein, P., Gatz, M., & Berg, S. (1998). A twin study of mortality after spousal bereavement. *Psychological Medicine*, *28*, 635–643.
- Lichtenthal, W. G., & Cruess, D. G. (2010). Effects of directed written disclosure on grief and distress symptoms among bereaved individuals. *Death Studies*, *34*, 475–499.
- Lichtenthal, W. G., Cruess, D. G., & Prigerson, H. G. (2004). A case of establishing complicated grief as a distinct mental disorder in DSM-V. *Clinical Psychology Review*, *24*, 637–662.
- Lieberman, M. A., & Yalom, I. (1992). Brief group psychotherapy for the spousally bereaved: a controlled study. *International Journal of Group Psychotherapy*, *42*, 117–132.
- Lieberman, S. (1978). Nineteen cases of morbid grief. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, *132*, 159–163.
- Lindemann, E. (1944). Symptomatology and management of acute grief. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *101*, 141–148.
- Lindström, T. C. (1995). Experiencing the presence of the dead: discrepancies in "the sensing experience" and their psychological concomitants. *Omega: Journal of Death & Dying*, *31*, 11–21.
- Lister, E. (1998). Comments on diagnosis including symptoms of turbulent grief. *The American Journal of Psychiatry*, *155*, 1395–1306.
- Litz, B. T., Schorr, Y., Delaney, E., Au, T., Papa, A., Fox, A. B., & et al. (2014). A randomized controlled trial of an internet-based therapist-assisted indicated preventive intervention for prolonged grief disorder. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, *61*, 23–34.
- Living with grief, [Editorial]. (2012, February 12). *The Lancet*
- Lobb, E. A., Kristjanson, L. J., Aoun, S. M., Monterosso, L., Halkett, G. K. B. & Davies, A. Predictors of complicated grief: A systematic review of empirical studies. *Death Studies*, *34*, (8), 673–698.
- LoConto, D. G. (1998). Death and dreams: a sociological approach to grieving and identity. *Omega*, *37*, 171–185.
- Lofland, L. H. (1985). The social shaping of emotion: the case of grief. *Symbolic Interaction*, *8*, 171–190.
- Lord, B., & Pockett, R. (1998). Perceptions of social work intervention with bereaved clients: Some implications for hospital social work practice. *Social Work in Health Care*, *27*, 51–66.
- Lotterman, J. H., Bonanno, G. A., & Galatzer-Levy, I. (2014). The heterogeneity of long-term grief reactions. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, doi: 10.1016/j.jad.2014.05.048
- Lovell, D. M., Hemmings, G., & Hill, A. B. (1993). Bereavement reactions of female Scots and Swazis: a preliminary comparison. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, *66*, 259–274.
- Lowenstein, A., & Landau, R. (1993–94). Adjustment to loss of spouse as a multivariate construct. *Omega*, *28*, 229–245.
- Luecken, L. J., & Appelhans, B. (2005). Information-processing biases in young adults from bereaved and divorced families. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, *114*, 309–313.
- Luecken, L. J., Hagan, M. J., Sandler, I. N., Tein, J-Y., Ayers, T. S., & Wolchik, S. A. (2009). Cortisol levels six-years after participation in the family bereavement program. *Psychoneuroendocrinology*. In press, Corrected Proof, Available online.

- Lund, D., Caserta, M., Utz, R., & de Vries, B. (2010). Experiences and early coping of bereaved spouses/partners in an intervention based on the Dual Process Model (DPM). *Omega*, 61 (4), 291–313.
- Lund, D. A., Utz, R., Caserta, M. S., & de Vries, B. (2008-2009). Humor, laughter, and happiness in the daily lives of recently bereaved spouses. *Omega*, 58, 87–105.
- Lundin, T. (1982). *Sorg og sorgreaktioner. En studie av vuxnas raktioner efter plötsliga och uväntade dödsfall*. Uppsala Universitet.
- Lundin, T. (1984). Morbidity following sudden and unexpected bereavement. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 144, 84–88.
- Lundin, T. (1987). The stress of unexpected bereavement. *Stress Medicine*, 3, 109–114.
- Lönnqvist, J. (1995). Project plan for studies on suicide: attempted suicide, and suicide prevention. *Crisis*, 16, 162–175.
- Mabe, P. A., & Dawes, M. (1991). When a child dies: The impact of being a Christian. *Journal of Psychology and Theology*, 4, 334–343.
- MacGregor, P. (1994). Grief: the unrecognized parental response to mental illness in a child. *Social Work*, 39, 160–166.
- Maccallum, F., & Bryant, R. A. (2008). Self-defining memories in complicated grief. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 46, 1311–1315.
- Maccallum, F., & Bryant, R. A. (2010). Attentional bias in complicated grief. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 125, 316–322.
- Maccallum, F., & Bryant, R. A. (2010). Impaired autobiographical memory in complicated grief. *Behavioural Research and Therapy*, 48, 328–334.
- Maccallum, F., & Bryant, R. A. (2011). Autobiographical memory following cognitive behavior therapy for complicated grief. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry*, 42, 26–31.
- Maccallum, F., & Bryant, R. (2013). A cognitive attachment model of prolonged grief: Integrating attachments, memory, and identity. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 33, 713–727. doi: 10.1016/j.cpr.2013.05.001
- Maccallum, F., Sawday, S., Rinck, M., & Bryant, R. A. (2015). The push and pull of grief: approach and avoidance in bereavement. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry*, 48, 105–109. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jbtep.2015.02.010>.
- Maciejewski, P. K., & Zhang, B. (2007). In reply: *Journal of American Medical Association*, 297, 2694.
- Maciejewski, P. K., Zhang, B., Block, S. D., & Prigerson, H. G. (2007). An empirical examination of the stage theory of grief. *Journal of American Medical Association*, 297, 716–723.
- MacKinnon, C. J., Smith, N. G., Henry, M., Milman, E., Chochinov, H. M., Körner, A., et al. (2015). Reconstructing meaning with others in loss: A feasibility pilot randomized controlled trial of a bereaved group. *Death Studies*, 39, (7), 411–421, doi: 10.1080/07481187.2014.958628
- Maercker, A. (2007). When grief becomes a disorder. *European Archives Psychiatry Clinical Neuroscience*, 257, 435–436.
- Maercker, A., Bonanno, G. A., Znoj, H., & Horowitz, M. J. (1998). Prediction of complicated grief by positive and negative themes in narratives. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 54, 1117 – 1136.
- Maercker, A., Brewin, C. R., Bryant, R. A., Cloitre, M., van Ommeren, M., Jones, L. M., ... Reed, G. M. (2013). Diagnosis and classification of disorders specifically associated

- with stress: proposals for ICD-11. *World Psychiatry*, 12(3), 198–206.
doi:10.1002/wps.20057
- Maercker, A., & Lator, J. (2012). Diagnostic and clinical considerations in prolonged grief disorder. *Dialogues in Clinical Neuroscience*, 14, 167–176.
- Maercker, A., & Znoj, H. (2010). The younger sibling of PTSD: Similarities and differences between complicated grief and posttraumatic stress disorder. *European Journal of Psychotraumatology*, doi:10.3402/ejpt.v1i0.5558, 1–9.
- Maj, M. (2008). Depression bereavement and “understandable” intense sadness: Should the DSM-IV approach be revised? *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 165, 1373–1375.
- Malkinson, R. (Ed.). (2007). *Cognitive Grief Therapy*. New York: W.W. Norton Company.
- Malkinson, R., Rubin, S. S., & Witzum, E. (2006). Therapeutic issues and the relationships to the deceased: working clinically with the two-track model of bereavement. *Death Studies*, 30, 797–815.
- Mallon, B. (2005). Dreams and bereavement. *Bereavement Care*, 24, 43–46.
- Mallon, S., & Stanley, N. (2015). Creation of a death by suicide. How do bereaved young adults come to understand the death of a friend as suicide? *Crisis: The Journal of Crisis Intervention and Suicide Prevention*, 36, (2), 142–147.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1027/0227-5910/a000299>
- Mancini, A. D., Griffin, P., & Bonanno, G. A. (2012). Recent trends in the treatment of prolonged grief. *Current Opinion Psychiatry*, 25, (1), 46–51.
- Mancini, A. D., Prati, G., & Black, S. (2011). Self-worth mediates the effects of violent loss on PTSD symptoms. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 24, 116–120.
- Manthorpe, D. (1990). The management of unresolved grief. *Australian Journal of Clinical & Experimental Hypnosis*, 18, 35–43.
- Manthorpe, T. D. (1987). Holding hands and resolving grief. *The Australian Journal of Clinical Hypnotherapy and Hypnosis*, 8, 1–6.
- Manzari, Z. S., Mohammadi, E., Heydari, A., Sharbaf, H. R. A., Azizi, M. J. M., & Khaleghi, E. (2012). Exploring families’ experiences of an organ donation request after brain death. *Nursing Ethics*, 19, 654–665.
- Maple, M., Edwards, H. E., Minichello, V., & Plummer, D. (2012). Still part of the family: The importance of physical, emotional and spiritual memorial places and spaces for parents bereaved through the suicide of their son or daughter. *Mortality, Promoting the interdisciplinary study of death and dying*, 18, (1), 54–71, doi: 10.1080/13576275.2012.755158
- Marques, L., Bui, E., LeBlanc, N., Porter, E., Robinaugh, D., Dryman, M. T., & et al. (2013). Complicated grief symptoms in anxiety disorders: prevalence and associated impairment. *Depression and Anxiety*, 30, 1211–1216.
- Marshall, A. P. (2010). Psychological, behavioural and physical changes may contribute to cardiovascular risk in bereavement. *Australian Critical Care*, doi:10.1016/j.aucc.2010.02.002.
- Martin, G. (1998). Media influence to suicide: the search for solutions. *Archives of Suicide Research*, 4, 51–66.
- Martinson, I. M., McClowry, S. G., Davies, B., & Kuhlenkamp, E. J. (1994). Changes over time: a study of family bereavement following childhood cancer. *Journal of Palliative Care*, 10, 19–25.
- Martocchio, B. C. (1985). Grief and bereavement. *Symposium on Hospice*, 20, 327–341.

- Maruyama, N. C., & Atencio, C. V. (2008). Evaluating a bereavement support group. *Palliative and Supportive Care, 6*, 43–49.
- Marwit, S. J. (1996). Reliability of diagnosing complicated grief: a preliminary investigation. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 64*, 563–568.
- Marwit, S. J., & Klass, D. (1994–95). Grief and the role of the inner representation of the deceased. *Omega: Journal of Death & Dying, 30*, 283–298.
- Mash, H. B. H., Fullerton, C. S., & Ursano, R. J. (2013). Complicated grief and bereavement in young adults following close friend and sibling loss. *Depression and Anxiety, 30*, 1202–1210.
- Masterson, M. P., Schuler, T. A., & Kissane, D. W. (2013). Family focused grief therapy: a versatile intervention in palliative care and bereavement. *Bereavement Care, 32*, (3), 117–123. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/02682621.2013.854544>
- Mathews, L. I., & Servaty-Seib, H. L. (2007). Hardiness and grief in a sample of bereaved college students. *Death Studies, 31*, 183–204.
- Matthews, L. R., Bohle, P., Quinlan, M., & Rawlings-Way. (2012). Traumatic death at work: Consequences for surviving families. *International Journal of Health Services, 42*, (4), 647–666.
- Matthews, L. R., Quinlan, M., Rawlings-Way, O., & Bohle, P. (2012). The adequacy of institutional responses to death at work: Experiences of surviving families. *Journal of Disability Management, 6*, 37–48.
- Matthews, L. T., & Marwit, S. J. (2004). Complicated grief and the trend toward cognitive-behavioral therapy. *Death Studies, 28*, 849–863.
- Mawson, D., Marks, M., Ramm, L., & Stern, R. S. (1981). Guided mourning for morbid grief: a controlled study. *British Journal of Psychiatry, 138*, 185–193.
- Maynard, D. W. (2006). “Does it mean I’m gonna die?”: On meaning assessment in the delivery of diagnostic news. *Social Science & Medicine, 62*, 1902–1916.
- McAvoy, B. R. (1986). Death after bereavement. *British Medical Journal, 293*, 835–836.
- Mc Bride, J., & Simms, S. (2001). Death in the family: Adapting a family systems framework to the grief process. *The American Journal of Family Therapy, 29*, 59–73.
- McCallum, M., Piper, W. E., Ogrodniczuk, J. S., & Joyce, A. S. (2002). Early process and dropping out from short-term group therapy for complicated grief. *Group Dynamics: Theory, Research and Practice, 3*, 243–254.
- McCullum, T., & Schwartz, A. H. (1972). Social work and the mourning parent. *Social Work, January*, 25–36.
- McDaid, C., Trowman, R., Golder, S., Hawton, K., & Sowden, A. (2008). Interventions for people bereaved through suicide: systematic review. *The British Journal of Psychiatry, 193*, 438–443.
- McDowell, C. P., Rothberg, J. M., & Koshes, R. J. (1994). Witnessed suicides. *Suicide and Life-threatening Behavior, 24*, 213–223.
- McHorney, C. A., & Mor, V. (1988). Predictors of bereavement depression and its health services consequences. *Medical Care, 26*, 882–893.
- McIntosh, D. N., Silver, R. C., & Wortman, C. B. (1993). Religion's role in adjustment to a negative life event: coping with the loss of a child. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 65*, 812–821.
- McIntosh, J. L., & Kelly, L. D. (1992). Survivor's reactions: suicide vs. other causes. *Crisis, 13*, 82–93.

- McKinney, W. T. (1986). Primate separation studies: relevance to bereavement. *Psychiatric Annals*, *16*, 281–287.
- Meier, W. (1991). Movement speaks: non-verbal communication in bereavement care. *Bereavement Care*, *10*, 26–30.
- Melges, F. T., & DeMaso, D. R. (1980). Grief-resolution therapy: reliving, revising, and revisiting. *American Journal of Psychotherapy*, *34*, 51–61.
- Metzger, A. M. (1980). A q-methodological study of the Kubler-Ross stage theory. *Omega*, *10*, 291–301.
- Metzger, P. L., & Gray, M. J. (2008). End-of-life communication and adjustment: Pre-loss communication as a predictor of bereavement – related outcomes. *Death Studies*, *32*, 301–325.
- Middleton, W., Burnett, P., Raphael, B., & Martinek, N. (1996). The bereavement response: a cluster analysis. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, *169*, 167–171.
- Middleton, W., Moylan, A., Raphael, B., Burnett, P., & Martinek, N. (1993). An international perspective on bereavement related concepts. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, *27*, 457–463.
- Middleton, W., Raphael, B., Burnett, P., & Martinek, N. (1997). Psychological distress and bereavement. *Journal of Nervous & Mental Disease*, *185*, 447–453.
- Milberg, A., Olsson, E-C., Jakobsson, M., Olsson, M., & Friedrichsen, M. (2007). Family member's perceived needs for bereavement follow-up. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*. In press, Corrected Proof, Available online.
- Miles, T. P., Allegra, J. C., Ezeamama, A., Simpson, C., Gerst-Emerson, K., & Elkins, J. (2014). In a longevity society, loss and grief are emerging risk factors for health care use: Findings from the health and retirement survey cohort aged 50 to 70 years. *American Journal of Hospice and Palliative Medicine*, doi: 10.1177/1049909114552125
- Miller, L. (2008). Death notification for families of homicide victims: Healing dimensions of a complex process. *Omega*, *57*, 367–380.
- Miller, L. (2009). Family survivors of homicide: I. Symptoms, syndromes, and reaction patterns. *The American Journal of Family Therapy*, *37*, 67–79.
- Miller, L. (2009). Family survivors of homicide II: Practical therapeutic strategies. *The American Journal of Family Therapy*, *37*, 85–98.
- Mishara, B. L. (1996). A dynamic developmental model of suicide. *Human Development*, *39*, 181–194.
- Mitchell, A. M., Gale, D. D., Garand, L., & Wesner, S. (2003). The use of narrative data to inform the psychotherapeutic group process with suicide survivors. *Issues in Mental Health Nursing*, *24* (1), 91–106.
- Mitchell, A. M., Kim, Y., Prigerson, H. G., & Mortimer, M-K. (2004). Complicated grief in survivors of suicide. *Crisis*, *25*, 12–18.
- Mogensen, J. R. (2011). Hvis sorg bliver til en diagnose. *Psykologi Nyt*. Nr. 1, 6–11.
- Mogensen, J. R. (2012). Sorg er noget andet end depression, en mulig ny diagnose. *Månedsskrift for almen praksis*, 293–00.
- Mojtabai, R. (2011). Bereavement-related depressive episodes. Characteristics, 3-year course, and implications for the SDM-5. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, *68*, (9), 920–928.
- Momartin, S., Silove, D., Manicavasagar, V., & Steel, Z. (2010). Complicated grief in Bosnian refugees: Associations with posttraumatic stress disorder and depression. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, *45* (6), 475–482.

- Monk, T. H., Houck, P. R., & Shear, K. (2006). The daily life of complicated grief patients—what gets missed, what gets added? *Death Studies*, *30*, 77–85.
- Moon, J. R., Kondo, N., Glymour, M. M., & Subramanian, S. V. (2011). Widowhood and mortality: A meta-analysis. *PLoS One*. 2011;6(8):e23465. Epub 2011 Aug 17.
- Moon, P. J. (2015). Anticipatory grief: a mere concept? *American Journal of Hospice & Palliative Medicine*, 1–4. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/1049909115574262>.
- Moor, N., & de Graaf, P. M. (2016). Temporary and long-term consequences of bereavement on happiness. *Journal of Happiness Studies*, *17*, 913–936. doi:10.1007/s10902-015-9624-x.
- Moos, N. L. (1995). An integrative model of grief. *Death Studies*, *19*, 337–364.
- Mor, V., McHorney, C., & Sherwood, S. (1986). Secondary morbidity among the recently bereaved. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *143*, 158–163.
- Morina, N., & Emmelkamp, P. M. G. (2012). Mental health outcomes of widowed and married mothers after war. *The British Journal of Psychiatry*, *200*, 158–159.
- Morina, N., von Lersner, U., & Prigerson, H. G. (2011). War and bereavement: Consequences for mental and physical distress. *Public Library of Science*, *6*, 2–10.
- Moskowitz, J. T., Folkman, S., & Acree, M. (2003). Do positive psychological states shed light on recovery from bereavement? Findings from a 3-year longitudinal study. *Death Studies*, *27*, 471–500.
- Moss, M. S., Moss, S. Z., Rubinstein, R., & Resch, N. (1993). Impact of elderly mother's death on middle age daughters. *International Journal of Ageing and Human Development*, *37*, 1–22.
- Moss, S. Z., & Moss, M. S. (1973). Separation as a death experience. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development*, *3*, 187–194.
- Mostofsky, E., Maclure, M., Sherwood, J. B., Tofler, G. H., Muller, J. E. & Mittleman, M. A. (2012). Risk of acute myocardial infarction after death of a significant person in one's life: The determinants of MI onset study. *American Heart Association Journals*, 1–18.
- Murphy, G. E., (1998). Why woman are less likely than men to commit suicide. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, *39*, 165–175.
- Murphy, S. M. (2000). The use of research findings in bereavement programs: a case study. *Death Studies*, *24*, 585–602.
- Murphy, S. A., & Stewart, B. J. (1985–86). Linked pairs of bereaved persons: a method for increasing the sample size in a study of bereavement. *Omega*, *16*, 141–153.
- Murray, J. A. (2002). Communicating with the community about grieving: A description and review of the foundations of a broken leg analogy of grieving. *Journal of Loss and Trauma*, *7*, 47–69.
- Müller, O. (1992). Etterlatte etter selvmord: Reaksjoner og behandlingsbehov. *Tidsskrift for Norsk Psykologforening*, *29*, 189–199.
- Müller, O. (1994). Sorgen som varer livet ut. Om endringer i synet på sorgprosesser og sorgbehandling. *Tidsskrift for Norsk Psykologforening*, *31*, 131–138.
- Mutabaruka, J., Séjourné, N., Bui, E., Birmes, P., & Chabrol, H. (2011). Traumatic grief and traumatic stress in survivors 12 years after the genocide in Rwanda. *Stress Health*, 7–8.
- Muthmy, F.A., Wiedebusch, S., Blok, G. A., & van Dalen, J. (2006). Training for doctors and nurses to deal with bereaved relatives after a sudden death: evaluation of the European Donor Hospital Education Programme (EDHEP) in Germany. *Transplantation Proceedings*, *38*, 2751—2755.

- Miyabayashi, S. & Yasuda, J. (2007). Effects of loss from suicide, accidents, acute illness and chronic illness on bereaved spouses and parents in Japan: Their general health, depressive mood, and grief reaction. *Psychiatry and Clinical Neurosciences*, *61*, 502–508.
- Nadeau, J. W. (1998). *Families making sense of death*. Thousand Oaks, California: Sage Publications Ltd.
- Najman, J. M., Vance, J. C., Boyle, F., Embleton, G., Foster, B., & Thearle, J. (1993). The impact of a child death on marital adjustment, *Social Science and Medicine*, *37*, 1005–1010.
- Nakajima, S., Ito, M., Shirai, A., & Konoshi, T. (2012). Complicated grief in those bereaved by violent death: the effects of post-traumatic stress disorder on complicated grief. *Dialogues in Clinical Neuroscience*, *14*, 210–214.
- Nakajima, S., Ito, M., Shirai, A., & Konishi, T. (2012). Complicated grief in those bereaved by violent deaths: the effects of post-traumatic stress disorder on complicated grief. *National Institute of Mental Health, National Center of Neurology and Psychiatry*, Brief report
- Nam, I. S. (2016). Effects of psychoeducation on helpful support for complicated grief: a preliminary randomized controlled single-blind study. *Psychological Medicine*, *46*, 189–195. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0033291715001658>.
- Naomi, M.S. (2013). Treating complicated Grief. *Clinical Review & Education*, *4*, 416–423.
- Nansel, T. R., Overpeck, M., Ramani, S. P., Ruan, W. J., Simons–Morton, B., & Scheidt, P. Neimeyer, R. A. (2000). Grief therapy and research as essential tensions: prescriptions for a progressive partnership. *Death Studies*, *24*, 603–610.
- Nehari, M., Grebler, D., & Toren, A. (2014). The silent grief. Grandparents of children who died of cancer. *Bereavement Care*, *27*, (3), 51–54.
- Neiderbach, S. (1992). *They're killing our boys: treating black mothers whose sons have been murdered*. Report presented at the ADEC Annual Conference, March, 7.
- Neimeyer, R. A. (1999). Narrative strategies in grief therapy. *Journal of Constructivist Psychology*, *12*, 65–85.
- Neimeyer, R. A. (2000). Searching for the meaning: Grief therapy and the process of reconstruction. *Death Studies*, *24*, 541–558.
- Neimeyer, R. A. (2000). (Ed.), *Lessons of loss. A guide to coping*. Memphis, Tennessee: Center for the Study of Loss and Transition.
- Neimeyer, R. A. (2001). (Ed.), *Meaning Reconstruction & the Experience of Loss*. Washington DC: Sheridan Books.
- Neimeyer, R. A. (2003). Fostering posttraumatic growth: A narrative elaboration. *Psychological Inquiry*, *in press*. 1–18.
- Neimeyer, R. A. (2001). Reauthoring life narratives: grief therapy as meaning reconstruction. *Israel Journal of Psychiatry and Related Sciences*, *38*, 171–183.
- Neimeyer, R. A., Prigerson, H. G., & Davies, B. (2003). Mourning and meaning. *American Behavioral Scientist*, *46*, 235–251.
- Neimeyer, R. A., & Stewart, A. E. (1996). Trauma, healing, and the narrative employment of loss. *Families in Society: The Journal of Contemporary Human Services*, *77*, 360–375.
- Neimeyer, R. A., & Young-Eisendrath, P. (2014). Assessing a Buddhist treatment for bereavement and loss: The mustard seed project, *Death Studies*, doi: 10.1080/07481187.2014.937973

- Neria, Y., Gross, R., Litz, B., Maguen, S., Insel, B., Seirmarco, G., Rosenfeld, H., Suh, E. J., Kishon, R., Cook, J., & Marshall, R. D. (2007). Prevalence and psychological correlates of complicated grief among bereaved adults 2.5-3.5 years after September 11th attacks. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 20*, 251–262.
- Neria, Y. & Litz, B. T. (2003). Bereavement by traumatic means: the complex synergy of trauma and grief. *Journal of Loss and Trauma, 9*, 73–87.
- Newson, R. S., Boelen, P. A., Hek, K., Hofman, A., & Tiemeier, H. (2011). The prevalence and characteristics of complicated grief in older adults. *Journal of Affective Disorders, 132*, 231–238.
- Nexhmedin, M. (2011). Rumination and avoidance as predictors of prolonged grief, depression, and posttraumatic stress in female widowed survivors of war. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 199*, 921–927.
- Nexhmedin, M., Rudari, V., Bleichhardt, G., & Prigerson, H. G. (2010). Prolonged grief disorder, depression, and posttraumatic stress disorder among bereaved Kosovar civilian war survivors: A preliminary investigation. *International Journal of Social Psychiatry, 56* (3), 288–297.
- Ney, P. G., Fung, T., Wickett, A. R., & Beaman-Dodd, C. (1994). The effects of pregnancy loss on women's health. *Social Science and Medicine, 38*, 1193–1200.
- Nickerson, A., Bryant, R. A., Brooks, R., Steel, Z., Silove D., & Chen, J. (2011). The familial influence of loss and trauma on refugee mental health: A multilevel path analysis. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 24*, 25–33.
- Nielsen, M. K., Neergaard, M. A., Jensen, A. B., Bro, F., & Guldin, M.-B. (2016). Do we need to change our understanding of anticipatory grief in caregivers? A systematic review of caregiver studies during end-of-life caregiving and bereavement. *Clinical Psychology Review, 44*, 75–93. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.cpr.2016.01.002>.
- Nolen-Hoeksema, S., McBride, A., & Larson, J. (1997). Rumination and psychological distress among bereaved partners. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 72*, 855–862.
- Nolen-Hoeksema, S., Parker, L. E., & Larson, J. (1994). Ruminative coping with depressed mood following loss. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 67*, 92–104.
- Nolen-Hoeksma, S., & Larson, J. (1999). *Coping with loss*. New Jersey & London: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Publishers.
- Noppe, I. C. (2000). Beyond broken bonds and broken hearts: the bonding of theories of attachment and grief. *Developmental Review, 20*, 514–538.
- Nordanger, D. Ø. (2007). Coping with loss and bereavement in post-war Tigray, Ethiopia. *Transcultural Psychiatry, 44*, 545–565.
- Noret, J. (2012). Grief as social fact: Notes from Southern Benin. *African Studies, 71*, (2), 273–286.
- Norton, M. I., & Gino, F. (2013). Rituals alleviate grieving for loved ones, lovers, and lotteries. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: General*, doi: 10.1037/a0031772
- Nowatzki, N. R., & Kalischuk, R. G. (2009). Post-death encounters: grieving, mourning, and healing. *OMEGA, 59*, 91–111.
- O'Connor, M-F. (2006). Bereavement and the brain: Invitation to conversation between bereavement researchers and neuroscientists. *Death Studies, 30*, 905–922.
- O'Connor, M. F. (2012). Immunological and neuroimaging biomarkers of complicated grief. *Dialogues in Clinical Neuroscience, 14*, 141–148.

- O'Connor, M-F., Allen, J. J. B., & Kaszniak, A. W. (2002). Autonomic and emotion regulation in bereavement and depression. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research*, 52, 183–185.
- O'Connor, M-F., Gündel, H., McRae, K., & Lane, R. D. (2007). Baseline vagal tone predicts BOLD response during elicitation of grief. *Neuropsychopharmacology*, 32, 2184–2189.
- O'Connor, M., Nickerson, A., Aderka, I. M., & Bryant, R. A. (2015). The temporal relationship between change in symptoms of prolonged grief and posttraumatic stress following old age spousal bereavement. *Depression and Anxiety*, 0, 1–6. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1002/da.22349>.
- O'Connor, M-F., Wellisch, D. K., Stanton, A. L., Eisenberger, N. I., Irwin, M. R., & Lieberman, M. D. (2008). Craving love? Enduring grief activates brain's reward center. *Neuroimage*, In press, Corrected Proof, Available online.
- O'Malley, P. J., Barata, I. A., & Snow, S. K. (2014). Death of a child in the emergency department. *Annals of Emergency Medicine*, 64, (1), <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.annemergmed.2014.05.010>
- Ogata, K., Ishikawa, T, Michiue, T., Nishi, Y., & Maeda, H. (2011). Posttraumatic symptoms in Japanese bereaved family members with special regard to suicide and homicide cases. *Death Studies*, 35, 525–535.
- Ogata, K., Nishi, Y, & Maeda, H. (2009). Psychological effects on surviving family members of seeing the deceased person after forensic autopsy. *Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice and Policy*, 1, 146–152.
- Ogrodniczuk, J. S., Piper, W. E., Joyce, A. S., Weideman, R., McCallum, M., Azim, H. F., & Rosie, J. S. (2003). Differentiating symptoms of complicated grief and depression among psychiatric outpatients. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 48, 87–93.
- Oldinger, E. (1981). Döden är livsviktigt! *Nordisk Medicin*, 96, 39–40.
- Omerov, P., Steineck, G., Nyberg, T., Runeson, B., & Nyberg, U. (2014). Viewing the body after bereavement due to suicide: A population-based survey in Sweden. *PLoS ONE* 9, (7), e 101799. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0101799
- Ong, A. D., & Fuller-Rowell, T. E. (2010). Prospective predictors of positive emotions following spousal loss. *Psychology and Aging*, 25 (3), 653–660.
- Ong, A. D., Fuller-Rowell, T. E., Bonanno, G. A. & Almeida, D. M. (2011). Spousal loss predicts alterations in diurnal cortisol activity through prospective changes in positive emotion. *Health Psychology*, 30, 220–227.
- Opdahl, A., Jørgensen, P. T., Hoel, A., & Jacobsen, G. (1999). Selvmordsforebygging i kommunal regi. *Tidsskrift for Norsk Lægeforening*, 27, 4075–4078.
- Oppewal, F., & Meyboom de-Jong, B. (2001). Family members' experiences of autopsy. *Family Practice*, 18, 304–308.
- Ostfeld, B. M., Ryan, T., Hiatt, M., & Hegyi, T. (1993). Maternal grief after Sudden Infant Grief Syndrome. *Developmental and Behavioral Pediatrics*, 14, 156–162.
- Ott, C. H. (2003). The impact of complicated grief on mental and physical health at various points in the bereavement process. *Death Studies*, 27, 249–272.
- Ott, C., & Lueger, R. (2002). Patterns of change in mental health status during the first two years of spousal bereavement. *Death Studies*, 26, 387–411.
- Palgi, P. (1973). The socio-cultural expressions and implications of death, mourning and bereavement arising out of the war situation in Israel. *The Israel Annals of Psychiatry and Related Disciplines*, 11, 301–329.

- Papa, A., Lancaster, N. G., & Kahler, J. (2014). Commonalities in grief responding across bereavement and non-bereavement losses. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, doi: 10.1016/j.jad.2014.03.018.
- Papa, A., Rummel, C., Garrison-Diehn, C., & Sewell, M. T. (2013). Behavioral activation for pathological grief. *Death Studies*, 37, (10), 913–936, doi: 10.1080/07481187.2012.6924599
- Papa, A., Sewell, M. T., Garrison-Diehn, C., & Rummel, C. (2013). A randomized open trial assessing the feasibility of behavioral activation for pathological grief responding. *Behavior Therapy* 44, 639–650.
- Park, S., Kim, B. N., Choi, N. H., Ryu, J., McDermott, B., Cobham, V., Song, S. H. et al. (2013). Anxiety, stress and coping: the effect of persistent posttraumatic stress disorder symptoms on executive functions in preadolescent children witnessing a single incident of death. *Anxiety, Stress & Coping: An International Journal*, doi: 10.1080/10615806.2013.853049.
- Parker, G. (2013). Opening Pandora's box: how DSM-5 is coming to grief. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 1–4.
- Parker, G., McCraw, S., & Paterson, A. (2015). Clinical features distinguishing grief from depressive episodes: a qualitative analysis. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 176, 43–47. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2015.01.063>.
- Parker, G., Paterson, A., & Hadzi-Pavlovic, D. (2015). Emotional response patterns of depression, grief, sadness and stress to differing life events: a quantitative analysis. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 175, 229–232. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2015.01.015>.
- Parkes, C. M. (1985). Bereavement. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 146, 11–17.
- Parkes, C. M. (1987). Models of bereavement care. *Death Studies*, 11, 257–261.
- Parkes, C. M. (1990). Risk factors in bereavement; implications for the prevention and treatment of pathologic grief. *Psychiatric Annals*, 20, 308–313.
- Parkes, C. M. (1991). Coping with traumatic bereavement. *Bereavement Care*, 10, 31–32.
- Parkes, C. M. (1993). Psychiatric problems following bereavement by murder or manslaughter. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 162, 49–54.
- Parkes, C. M. (1994). The "why" trick. *Bereavement Care*, 13, 19–20.
- Parkes, C. M. (1995). Adult orphans: psychological problems following the loss of a parent in adult life. *Bereavement Care*, 14, 26–28.
- Parkes, C. M. (1998). Traditional models and theories of grief. *Bereavement Care*, 17, 21–23.
- Parkes, C. M. (2001). Editorial: bereavement dissected – a re-examination of the basic components influencing the reaction to loss. *Israel Journal of Psychiatry and Related Sciences*, 38, 150–156.
- Parkes, C. M. (2002). Grief: Lessons from the past, visions for the future. *Death Studies*, 26, 367–385.
- Parkes, C. M., Dalzell, R., Pearson, M., & Newman, M. (2005). Seventh international conference on grief and bereavement in contemporary society. *Bereavement Care*, 24, 54–56.
- Parkes, C. M., Laungani, P., & Young B. (1997). *Death and bereavement. Across cultures*. Routledge, London.
- Parkes, C. M., & Weiss, R. S. (1983). *Recovery from bereavement*. New York, Basic Books.

- Parry, J. K. (1994). Death review: an important component of grief resolution. *Social Work in Health Care, 20*, 97–107.
- Parsons, M. (1982). Imposed termination of psychotherapy and its relation to death and mourning. *British Journal of Medical Psychology, 55*, 35–40.
- Pasco Fearon, R. M., & Mansell, W. (2001). Cognitive perspectives on unresolved loss: Insights from the study of PTSD. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic, 65*, 380–396.
- Pascual–Bonell, E., Dickens–Huline, S., Hollins, S. A., Esterhuyzen, A., Sedgwick, P., Abdelnoor, A., & Hubert, J. (1999). Bereavement and grief in adults with learning disabilities. *British Journal of Psychiatry, 175*, 348–350.
- Pasternack, S. A. (1995). Homicide bereavement: diagnostic assessment and psychoanalytic psychotherapy. *psychoanalysis & Psychotherapy, 12*, 163–182.
- Paton, F., Wood, R., Bor, R., & Nitsun, M. (1999). Grief in a miscarriage patients and satisfaction with care in a London hospital. *Journal of Reproductive and Infant Psychology, 17*, 301–315.
- Paul, L. A., Price, M., Gros, D. F., Gros, K. S., McCauley, J. L., Resnick, H. S., & Ruggiero, K. J. (2013). The association between loss and posttraumatic stress and depressive symptoms following hurricane Ike. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, doi: 10.1002/jclp.22026
- Pavan, L., & Mangini, E. (1992). Brief psychotherapy focused on separation. *International Journal of Short–Term Psychotherapy, 7*, 231–242.
- Peach, M. R., & Klass, D. (1987). Special issues in the grief of parents of murdered children. *Death Studies, 11*, 81–88.
- Pedder, J. R. (1982). Failure to mourn, and melancholia. *British Journal of Psychiatry, 141*, 329–337.
- Penman, E. L., Breen, L. J., Hewitt, L., & Prigerson, H. G. (2014). Public attitudes about normal and pathological grief. *Death Studies, 38*, (8), 510–516, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080-07481187.2013.873839>
- Pennebaker, J. W., Mayne, T. J., & Francis, M. E. (1997). Linguistic predictors of adaptive bereavement. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 72*, 863–871.
- Peri, T., Hasson-Ohayon, I., Garber, S., Tuval-Mashiach, R., & Boelen, P. A. (2016). Narrative reconstruction therapy for prolonged grief disorder – rationale and case study. *European Journal of Psychotraumatology, 7*, 1–11. <http://dx.doi.org/10.3402/ejpt.v7.30687>.
- Peskin, H. (1993). Neither broken hearts nor broken bonds. *American Psychologist, 48*, 990–992.
- Peters, K., Cunningham, C., Murphy, G., & Jackson, D. (2016). Helpful and unhelpful responses after suicide: experiences of bereaved family members. *International Journal of Mental Health Nursing, 1–8*. doi: 10.1111/inm.12224
- Peterson, R. (1984). Personal Communications. The compassionate friends. *Death Education, 8*, 195–197.
- Pettingale, K. W., Hussein, M., & Tee, D. E. (1994). Changes in immune status following conjugal bereavement. *Stress Medicine, 10*, 145–150.
- Pfeifer, D. (1982). A new perspective on agitated grief reactions. *Journal of Contemporary Psychotherapy, 13*, 61–69.
- Phillips, D., Barker, G. E., & Brewer, K. M. (2010). Christmas and New Year as risk factors for death. *Social Science & Medicine, 71*, 1463–1471.

- Pies, R. (2012). Was the bereavement exclusion originally based on scientific data? *World Psychiatry, Letter to Editor*.
- Pilling, J., Thege, B. K., Demetrovics, Z., & Kopp, M. S. (2012). Alcohol use in the first three years of bereavement: a national representative survey. *Substance Abuse Treatment, Prevention, and Policy, 7*, (3), 1–14.
- Piper, W. E., & McCallum, M. (1991). Group intervention for persons who have experienced loss. Description and evaluative research. *Group Analysis, 24*, 363–373.
- Piper, W. E., Ogrodniczuk, J. S., Azim, H. F., & Weideman, R. (2001). Prevalence of loss and complicated grief among psychiatric outpatients. *Psychiatric Services, 52*, 1069–1074.
- Piper, W. E., Ogrodniczuk, J. S., Joyce, A. S.D., & Weideman, R. (2009). Follow-up outcome in short-term group therapy for complicated grief. *Group Dynamics: Theory, Research, and Practice, 13*, 46–58.
- Piper, W. E., Ogrodniczuk, J. S., McCallum, M., Joyce, A. S., & Rosie, J. S. (2003). Expression of affect as a mediator of the relationship between quality of object relations and group therapy outcome for patients with complicated grief. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 71*, 664–671.
- Piper, W. E., Ogrodniczuk, J. S., Weideman, R., Joyce, A. S., & Rosie, J. S. (2007). Group composition and group therapy for complicated grief. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 75*, 116–125.
- Pini, S., Cesi, C., Abelli, M., Muti, M., Lari, L., Cardini, A., et al. (2012). The relationship between adult separation anxiety disorder and complicated grief in a cohort of 454 outpatients with mood and anxiety disorder. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2012.05.026>
- Pivar, I. L., & Prigerson, H. G. (2004). Traumatic loss, complicated grief, and terrorism. *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment & Trauma, 9*, 277–288.
- Pollack, C.E. (2003). Intentions of Burial: Mourning, politics, and memorials following the massacre at Srebrenica. *Death Studies, 27*, 125–142.
- Potocky, M. (1993). Effective services for bereaved spouses: a content analysis of the empirical literature. *Health & Social Work, 18*, 290–301.
- Powers, L. E., & Wampold, B. E. (1994). Cognitive–behavioral factors in adjustment to adult bereavement. *Death Studies, 18*, 1–24.
- Powell, S., Butollo, W., & Hagl, M. (2010). The differential effect on mental health in women in Bosnia and Herzegovina of the confirmed or unconfirmed loss of their husbands. *European Psychologist, 15*, 185–192.
- Prettyman, R. J., Cordle, C. J., & Cook, G. D. (1993). A three–month follow–up of psychological morbidity after early miscarriage. *British Journal of Medical Psychology, 66*, 363–372.
- Prigerson, H. G., Bierhals, A. J., Kasl, S. V., Reynolds, C. F., Shear, K., Day, N., Beery, L. C., Newsom, J. T., & Jacobs, S. (1997). Traumatic grief as a risk factor for mental and physical morbidity. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 154*, 616–623.
- Prigerson, H., Bridge, J., Maciejewski, P., Beery, L., Rosenheck, R., Jacobs, S., Bierhals, A., Kupfer, D., & Brent, D. (1999). Influence of traumatic grief on suicidal ideation among young adults. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 156*, 1994–1995.
- Prigerson, H. G., Frank, E., Kasl, S. V., Reynolds, C. F., Anderson, B., Zubenko, G. S., Houck, P. R., George, C. J., & Kupfer, D. J. (1995). Complicated grief and

- bereavement-related depression as distinct disorders: preliminary empirical validation in elderly bereaved spouses. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 152, 22–30.
- Prigerson, H. G., Horowitz, M. J., Jacobs, S. C., Parkes, C. M., Aslan, M., Goodkin, K., ... Maciejewski, P. K. (2009). Prolonged Grief Disorder: Psychometric Validation of Criteria Proposed for DSM-V and ICD-11. *PLoS Med*, 6(8), e1000121. doi:10.1371/journal.pmed.1000121
- Prigerson, H. G., & Jacobs, S. C. (2001). Caring for bereaved patients “All the doctors just suddenly go”. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 286, 1369–1376.
- Prigerson, H. G., & Jacobs, S. (2001). Traumatic grief as a distinct disorder: a rationale, consensus criteria, and a preliminary empirical test. In M. S. Stroebe, R. O. Hansson, W. Stroebe, & H. Schut, (Eds.), *Handbook of bereavement research*. (pp. 613–637). Baltimore: United Book Press, Inc.
- Prigerson, H. G., & Maciejewski, P. K. (2008). Grief and acceptance as opposite sides of the same coin: setting a research agenda to study peaceful acceptance of loss. *The British Journal of Psychiatry*, 193, 435–437.
- Prigerson, H. G., & Maciejewski, P. K. (2013). Predicting Prolonged Grief Disorder: Caregiver Prodrome Turns Bereaved Survivor Syndrome. Commentary on Thomas et al. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*. doi:10.1016/j.jpainsymman.2013.10.002
- Prigerson, H. G., Shear, M. K., Frank, E., & Beery, L. C. (1997). Traumatic grief: a case of loss-induced trauma. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 154, 1003–1009.
- Prigerson H. G., Vanderwerker L. C., & Maciejewski P. K. A case for the inclusion of prolonged grief disorder in DSM-V. In M. S. Stroebe, R. O. Hansson, & H. Schut, & W. Stroebe. (2008). (Eds.), *Handbook of bereavement research and practice* (pp. 165–186). Washington: American Psychological Association.
- Prince, P. N., & Hoffmann, R. F. (1991). Dreams of the dying patient: an exploration of content. *Omega*, 23, 1–10.
- Prong, L. L. (1995). Childhood bereavement among Cambodians: Cultural considerations. *Hospice Journal*, 10, 51–64.
- Provini, C., Everett, J., & Pfeffer, C. (2000). Adults mourning suicide: self-reported concerns about bereavement, needs for assistance, and help-seeking behavior. *Death Studies*, 24, 1–19.
- Pruchno, R. A., Cartwright, F. P. & Wilson-Genderson, M. (2009). Effects of marital closeness on the transition from caregiving to widowhood. *Aging & Mental Health*, 13, 808-817.
- Rack, J. J., Burlison, B. R., Bodie, G. D., Holstrom, A. J., Servaty-Seib, H. (2008). Bereaved adults' evaluations of grief management messages: Effects of message person centeredness, recipient individual differences, and contextual factors. *Death Studies*, 32, 399–427.
- Rajkumar, A. P., Mohan, T. SP., & Tharyan, P. (2015). Lessons from the 2004 Asian tsunami: nature, prevalence and determinants of prolonged grief disorder among tsunami survivors in South Indian coastal villages. *International Journal of Social Psychiatry*, 1–6. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/0020764015570713>.
- Ramsay, R. W. (1977). Behavioural approaches to bereavement. *Behavioural Research & Therapy*, 15, 131–135.
- Ramsay, R. W. (1979). Bereavement: A behavioral treatment of pathological grief. In P. O. Sjöden & S. Bates (Eds.), *Trends in behavior therapy*. New York, Academic Press.

- Rando, T. A. (1984). *Grief, dying, and death*. Champaign: Research Press Company.
- Rando, T. A. (1985). Creating therapeutic rituals in the psychotherapy of the bereaved. *Psychotherapy, 22*, 236–240.
- Rando, T. A. (1986). *Parental loss of a child*. Champaign: Research Press Company.
- Rando, T. A. (1987). The unrecognized impact of sudden death in terminal illness and in positively progressing convalescence. *Israelian Journal of Psychiatry Relation and Science, 24*, 125–135.
- Rando, T. A. (1988). Anticipatory grief: the term is a misnomer but the phenomenon exists. *Journal of Palliative Care, 4*, 70–73.
- Rando, T. A. (1992). The increasing prevalence of complicated mourning: the onslaught is just beginning. *Omega, 26*, 43–59.
- Rando, T. A. (1993). *Treatment of complicated mourning*. Champaign: Research Press Company.
- Rando, T. A., Doka, K. J., Fleming, S., Franco, M. H., Lobb, E. A., Parkes, C. M., & Steel, R. (2012). A call to the field: Complicated grief in the DSM-5. *Omega, 65*, (4), 251–255.
- Range, L., Kovac, S., & Marion, M. (2000). Does writing about the bereavement lessen grief following sudden, unintentional death? *Death Studies, 24*, 115–134.
- Range, L. M., & Niss, N. M. (1990). Long-term bereavement from suicide, homicide, accidents, and natural deaths. *Death Studies, 14*, 423–433.
- Range, L. M., Walston, A. S., & Pollard, P.M. (1992). Helpful and unhelpful comments after suicide, homicide, accident, or natural death. *OMEGA, 25*, 25–31.
- Ransford, H. E., & Smith, M. L. (1991). Grief resolution among the bereaved in hospice and hospital wards. *Social Science and Medicine, 32*, 295–304.
- Raphael, B., & Middleton, W. (1987). Current state of research in the field of bereavement. *Israeli Journal of Psychiatry Related Sciences, 24*, 5–32.
- Raphael, B., & Middleton, W. (1990). What is pathologic grief? *Psychiatric Annals, 20*, 304–307.
- Raphael, B. (1984). *The anatomy of bereavement. A Handbook for the caring professions*. London: Unwin Hyman.
- Raphael, B. (1985). Mental and physical health consequences of disasters. *The Medical Journal of Australia, 143*, 180–181.
- Reamers, E. (2003). A reasonable grief—discursive constructions of grief in a public conversation on raising the shipwrecked M/S Estonia. *Mortality, 8*, 325–341.
- Reed, M. (1993). Sudden death and bereavement outcomes: the impact of resources on grief symptomatology and detachment. *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior, 23*, 204–220.
- Reed, M. D. (1998). Predicting grief symptomatology among the suddenly bereaved. *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior, 28*, 285–301.
- Reed, M. D., & Greenwald, J. Y. (1991). Survivor-victim status, attachment, and sudden death bereavement. *Journal of Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior, 21*, 385–401.
- Reeves, N. C. (2011). Death acceptance through ritual. *Death Studies, 35*, 408–419.
- Reeves, N. C., & Boersma, F. J. (1989–90). The therapeutic use of ritual in maladaptive grieving. *Omega, 20*, 281–291.
- Reichborn-Kjennerud, T. (1990). Tap, depresjon og immunitet. *Tidsskrift for Norsk Lægeforening, 110*, 1965–67.
- Reid, J. K., & Reid, C. L. (2001). A cross marks the spot: A study of roadside death memorials in Texas and Oklahoma. *Death Studies 25*, 341–356.

- Reid, M. (1992). Joshua - life after death. The replacement child. *Journal of Child Psychotherapy*, 18, 109–138.
- Reif, L. V., Patton, M. J., & Gold, P. B. (1995). Bereavement, stress, and social support in members of a self-help group. *Journal of Community Psychology*, 23, 292–306.
- Reisman, A., S. (2001). Death of a spouse: Illusory basic assumptions and continuation of bonds. *Death Studies*, 25, 445–460.
- Reite, M., Short, R., Seiler, C., & Pauley, J. D. (1980). Attachment, loss, and depression. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 22, 141–169.
- Renvoize, E. B., & Jain, J. (1986). Anniversary reactions. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 148, 322–324.
- Reyndols, C. F., Hoch, C. C., Buysse, D. J., Houck, P. R., Schlernitzauer, M., Frank, E., Mazumdar, S., & Kupfer, D. J. (1992). Electroencephalographic sleep in spousal bereavement and bereavement-related depression of late life. *Biological Psychiatry*, 31, 69–82.
- Rice, A., (2014). Common therapeutic factors in bereavement groups. *Death Studies*, doi: 10.1080/07481187.2014.946627
- Riches, G., & Dawson, P. (1996). ‘An intimate loneliness’: evaluating the impact of a child’s death on parent self-identity and marital relationships. *Journal of Family Therapy*, 18, 1–22.
- Riches, G., & Dawson, P. (1998). Spoiled memories: problems of grief resolution families bereaved through murder. *Mortality*, 3, 143–159.
- Riches, G. & Dawson, P. (2000). *An intimate loneliness*. Buckingham, Philadelphia: Open University Press.
- Rober, P., Walravens, G., & Versteijnen, L. (2012). ”In search of a tale they can live with”: About loss, family secrets, and selective disclosure. *Journal of Marital & Family Therapy*, 38, (3), 529–541.
- Roberts, P. (2006). The living and the dead: Community in the virtual cemetery. *Omega*, 49, 57–76.
- Robinaugh, D. J., McNally, R. J., LeBlanc, N. J., Pentel, K. Z., Schwarz, N. R., Shah, R. M., & et al. (2014). Anxiety sensitivity in bereaved adults with and without complicated grief. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 202, (8)
- Robinaugh, D. J., Millner, A. J., & McNally, R. J. (2016). Identifying highly influential nodes in the complicated grief network. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 1–11. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/abn0000181>.
- Robinson, G. E., Stirtzinger, R., Stewart, D. E., & Ralevski, E. (1994). Psychological reactions in women followed for 1 year after miscarriage. *Journal of Reproductive and Infant Psychology*, 12, 31–36.
- Robinson, L. A., Nuamah, I. F., Lev, E., & McCorkle, R. (1995). A prospective longitudinal investigation of spousal bereavement examining Parkes and Weiss’ bereavement risk index. *Journal of Palliative Care*, 11, 5–13.
- Robinson, P. J., & Fleming, S. (1989). Differentiating grief and depression. *Bereavement Care: Hospice and Community Based Services*, 77–88.
- Rodgers, B. L., & Cowles, K. V. (1991). The concept of grief: an analysis of classical and contemporary thought. *Death Studies*, 15, 443–458.
- Rogers, M. E., Hansen, N. B., Levy, B. R., Tate, D. C., & Sikkema, K. J. (2005). Optimism coping with loss in bereaved HIV-infected men and women. *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology*, 24, 341–360.

- Romanoff, B. D. (1993). When a child dies: special considerations for providing mental health counseling for bereaved parents. *Journal of Mental Health Counseling*, 15, 384–393.
- Romanoff, B. D., & Terenzio, M. (1998). Rituals and the grieving process. *Death Studies* 697–711.
- Ronge, K. (1993). *Vi som blir igjen. Pårørende i møte med sykdom, ulykke og død – og livet som går videre*. Oslo: Grøndahl Dreyer.
- Rosenblatt, P. C. (2004). Grieving while driving. *Death Studies*, 28,679–686.
- Rosenblatt, P. C. (2008). Recovery following bereavement: metaphor, phenomenology, and culture. *Death Studies*, 32, 6–16.
- Rosenblatt, P. C., & Karis, T. A. (1993). Economics and family bereavement following a fatal farm accident. *Journal of Rural Community Psychology*, 12, 37–51.
- Rosenblatt, P. C., Spoentgen, P., Karis, T. A., Dahl, C., Kaiser, T., & Elde, C. (1991). Difficulties in supporting the bereaved. *Omega*, 23, 119–128.
- Rosner, R., Bartl, H., Pfoh, G., Kotučová, M., & Hagl, M. (2015). Efficacy of an integrative CBT for prolonged grief disorder: a long-term follow-up. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 183, 106–112. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2015.04.051>.
- Rosner, R., Lumbeck, G., Geissner, E. (2011). Effectiveness of an inpatient group therapy for comorbid complicated grief disorder. *Psychotherapy Research*, 1–9.
- Rosner, R., Pfoh, G., & Kotoučová, M. (2011). Treatment of complicated grief. *European Journal of Psychotraumatology*, 2, 1–10.
- Rosner, R., Pfoh, G., Kotoučová, M., & Hagl, M. (2014). Efficacy of an outpatient treatment for prolonged grief disorder: a randomized controlled clinical trial. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 176, 56–63. doi: 10.1016/j.jad.2014.05.035
- Rossi, N. E., Bisconti, T. L., & Bergeman, C. S. (2007). The role of dispositional resilience in regaining life satisfaction after the loss of a spouse. *Death Studies*, 31, 863–883.
- Rostila, M., Saarela, J., & Kawachi, I. (2012). The Forgotten Griever: A Nationwide Follow-up Study of Mortality Subsequent to the Death of a Sibling. *American Journal of Epidemiology*, 176, 338-346. Epub 2012 Jul 19.
- Rostila, M., Saarela, J., & Kawachi, I. (2013). Fatal stroke after the death of a sibling: A nationwide follow-up study from Sweden. *PLoS ONE*, 8, (2): e56994. Doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0056994
- Rostila, M., Saarela, J., & Kawachi, I. (2013). “The psychological skeleton in the closet”: mortality after a sibling’s suicide. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, doi:10.1007/s00127-013-0780-1
- Rostila, M., Saarela, J., Kawachi, I., & Hjern, A. (2015). Testing the anniversary reaction: causal effects of bereavement in a nationwide follow-up study from Sweden. *European Journal of Epidemiology*, doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s10654-015-9989-5>.
- Rubin, S. S. (1999). Psychodynamic therapy with the bereaved: listening for conflict, relationship and transference. *OMEGA – Journal of Death and Dying*, 39, 83–98.
- Rubin, S. S. (1984). Mourning distinct from melancholia: the resolution of bereavement. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, 57, 339–345.
- Rubin, S. S., & Malkinson, R. (2001). *Parental response to child loss across the life cycle: clinical and research perspectives*. In M. S. Stroebe, R. O., Hansson, W., Stroebe, & H. Schut (Eds.), *Handbook of Bereavement Research*. (pp 219–240). Washington DC: American Psychological Association.

- Rubin, S. S., Malkinson, R. & Witztum, E. (2003). Trauma and bereavement. Conceptual and clinical issues revolving around relationships. *Death Studies*, 27, 667–690.
- Rubin, S. S., Nadav, O. B., Malkinson, R., Koren, D., Goffer-Shnarch, & Michaeli, E. (2009). The two-track model of bereavement questionnaire (TTBQ): Developmental and validation of a relational measure. *Death Studies*, 33, 305–333.
- Rubin, S. S., & Nasser, H. Z. (1993). Psychotherapy and supervision with a bereaved Moslem family: an intervention that almost failed. *Psychiatry*, 56, 338–348.
- Rubin, S. S., & Schechter, N. (1997). Exploring the social construction of bereavement: perceptions of adjustment and recovery in bereaved men. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 67, 279–289.
- Rubinstein, G. (2004). Locus of control and helplessness: Gender differences among bereaved parents. *Death Studies*, 28, 211–223.
- Runeson, B., Wasserman, D., Träskman–Bendz, L., Ågren, H., & Åsberg, M. (1994). Management of suicide attempters in psychiatric care in Sweden. *Nordic Journal of Psychiatry*, 48, 117–120.
- Rennung, M., & Göritz, A. S. (2015). Facing sorrow as a group unites. Facing sorrow in a group divides. *PLoS ONE*, 10, (9), 1–22. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0136750.
- Russ, T. C., Stamatakis, E., Hamer, M., Starr, J. M., Kivimäki, M., & Batty, G. D. (2012). Association between psychological distress and mortality: individual participant pooled of 10 prospective cohort studies. *British Medical Journal*, doi: 10.1136/bmj.e4933.
- Russell, K. (1998). Returning to employment after bereavement. *Bereavement Care*, 17, 11–13.
- Ryckebosch-Dayez, A., Zech, E., Mac Cord, J. & Taverne, C. (2016). Daily life stressors and coping strategies during widowhood: a diary study after one year of bereavement. *Death Studies*, 1–53. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/07481187.2016.1177750>.
- Rynearson, E. K. (2012). The narrative dynamics of grief after homicide. *Omega*, 65, 239–249.
- Rynearson, E. K., & McCreery, J. M. (1993). Bereavement after homicide: a synergism of trauma and loss. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 150, 258–261.
- Rynearson, E. K. (1984). Bereavement after homicide: a descriptive study. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 141, 1452–1454.
- Rynearson, E. K. (1990). Pathologic grief: the queen’s croquet ground. *Psychiatric Annals*, 20, 295–303.
- Rynearson, E. K. (1990). Personal reflections: is grief pathologic? *Psychiatric Annals*, 20, 294.
- Rynearson, E. K. (1995). Bereavement after homicide. A comparison of treatment seekers and refusers. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 166, 507–510.
- Rynearson, T. (1994). Psychotherapy of bereavement after homicide. *Journal of Psychotherapy Practice and Research*, 3, 341–347.
- Saavedra Pérez, H. C., Ikram, M. A., Prigerson, H. G., Freak-Poli, R., Verhaaren, B. F. J., & et al. (2015). Cognition, structural brain changes and complicated grief. A population-based study. *Psychological Medicine*, 45, 1389–1399. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0033291714002499>.
- Saarinen, P. I., Viinamäki, H., Hintikka, J., Lehtonen, J., & Lönnqvist, J. (1999). Psychological symptoms of close relatives of suicide victims. *The European Journal of Psychiatry*, 13, 33–39.

- Sable, P. (1989). Attachment, anxiety, and loss of a husband. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 59, 550–556.
- Safer, M., A., Bonanno, G., A., & Field, N., P. (2001). “It was never that bad”. Biased recall of grief and long-term adjustment to the death of a spouse. *Memory*, 9, 195–204.
- Sahakian B., & Charlesworth, G. (1994). Masked bereavement presenting as agoraphobia. *Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapies*, 22, 177–180.
- Sahakian, B., & Charlesworth, G. (1994). Masked bereavement presenting as agoraphobia. *Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapy*, 22, 177–180.
- Saler, L., & Skolnin, N. (1992). Childhood parental death and depression in adulthood: Roles of surviving parent and family environment, *American Journal of Orthopsychiatric Association*, 62, 504–516.
- Sanders, C. M. (1988). Risk factors in bereavement outcome. *Journal of Social Issues*, 44, 97–111.
- Sanders, E. E., Heijnen, C. J., Garsson, B., Vries, de M. J., & Maes, C. M. J. G. *The partner loss project (PLP)*. The Helen Dowling Institute, Rotterdam, The Netherlands.
- Sandler, I. N., Wolchik, S. A., & Ayers, T. S. (2008). Resilience rather than recovery: a contextual framework on adaptation following bereavement. *Death Studies*, 32, 59–73.
- Sandsberg, S., Holum, L., & Enger, E. (1985). Veilednings- og omsorgsbehov hos etterlatte. *Tidsskrift for Norsk Lægeforening*, 105, 1412–1415.
- Santagata, P. (1992). *Complicated grief: what are the indicators?* Report presented at the ADEC Annual Conference, March, 6.
- Santic, Z., Sesar, D., Milicevic, S., & Ilakovac, V. (2006). Long-term follow-up of blood pressure in family members of soldiers killed during the war in Bosnia and Herzegovina. *Croatian Medical Journal*, 47, 416–423.
- Sanua, V. D. (1983). War bereavement in Israel. *Midstream*, March, 23–27.
- Saul, L. J. (1982). Separation and loss. *Psychiatric Annals*, 12, 280–281.
- Savage, G. (1993). The use of hypnosis in the treatment of complicated bereavement: a case study. *Contemporary Hypnosis*, 10, 99–104.
- Saavedra Pérez, H. C., Ikram, M. A., Direk, N., Prigerson, H. G., Freak-Poli, R., Verhaaren, B. F. J., & et al. (2015). Cognition, structural brain changes and complicated grief. A population-based study. *Psychological medicine*, 45, 1389–1399.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0033291714002499>.
- Schaal, S., Dusingizemungu, J. P., Jacob, N., & Elbert, T. (2011). Rates of trauma spectrum disorder and risks of posttraumatic stress disorder in a sample of orphaned and widowed genocide survivors. *European Journal of Psychotraumatology*, 2011; 2: 6343 - DOI: 10.3402/ejpt.v2i0.6343.
- Schaal, S., Dusingizemungu, J. P., Jacob, N., Neuner, F., & Elbert, T. Associations between prolonged grief disorder, depression, posttraumatic stress disorder, and anxiety in Rwandan genocide survivors. *Death Studies*, 36, (2), 97–117.
- Scanto, K., Prigerson, H., Houck, P., Ehrenpreis, L., & Reynolds, C. F. (1997). Suicidal ideation in elderly bereaved: The role of complicated grief. *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior*, 27, 194–207.
- Scharlach, A. E. (1991). Factors associated with filial grief following the death of an elderly parent. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 61, 307–313.
- Scheff, T. J. (1977). The distancing of emotion in ritual. *Current Anthropology*, 18, 483–490.

- Scheff, T. J. (2007). Politics of hidden emotions: responses to a war memorial. *Peace and Conflict: Journal of Peace Psychology, 13*, 237–246.
- Schmale, A. H. (1978). Psychic trauma during bereavement. *International Psychiatry Clinics, 8*, 147–168.
- Schneider, D. S., Sledge, P. A., Shucser, S. R. and Zisook, S. (1996). Dating and remarriage over the first two years of widowhood. *Annals of Clinical Psychiatry, 8*, 51–57.
- Schneider, H-D. (1979). Die verwitwung aus der perspektive der theorie der erlernten Hilflosigkeit. *Z. Gerontologie, 12*, 306–312.
- Schreiber, S. (1995). Migration, traumatic bereavement and transcultural aspects of psychological healing: loss and grief of a refugee woman from Begameder County in Ethiopia. *British Journal of Medical Psychology, 68*, 135–142.
- Schut, H. A. W., De Keuser, J., van den Bout, J., & Stroebe, M. S. (1997). Intervention for the bereaved: Gender differences in the efficacy of two counselling programmes. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 36*, 63–72.
- Schut, H. A. W., De Keuser, J., van den Bout, J., & Stroebe, M. S. (1996). Cross-modality grief therapy: description and assessment of a new program. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 52*, 357–365.
- Schut, H., & Stroebe, M. S. (2005). Interventions to enhance adaptation to bereavement. *Journal of Palliative Medicine, 8*, 140–147.
- Schut, H. A. W., Stroebe, M., Stroebe, W., Bout, J. van der, & Keijser, J. de (1994). *Are accepted ways of coping with loss really efficacious?* Paper presented at the Fourth International Conference on Grief and Bereavement in Contemporary Society, June 12–16, Stockholm, Sweden.
- Schut, H., Stroebe, M., van den Bout, J., & Terheggen, M. (2001). The efficacy of bereavement interventions: Determining who benefits. In M. Stroebe, R. O. Hansson, W. Stroebe, & H. Schut (Eds.), *Handbook of Bereavement Research: Consequences, Coping, and Care* (pp. 705–737). Washington, DC. American Psychological Association Press.
- Schwab, R. (1986). Support groups for the bereaved. *Journal for Specialists in Group Work, 11*, 101–106.
- Schwartzberg, S. S., & Halgin, R. P. (1991). Treating grieving clients: the importance of cognitive change. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice, 22*, 240–246.
- Scott, J. A. (1990). The shadow of death: the hypnoanalytic treatment of grief. *Medical Hypnoanalysis Journal, September*, 88–98.
- Scrubby, L. S., & Sloan, J. A. (1989). Evaluation of bereavement intervention. *Canadian Journal of Public Health, 80*, 394–398.
- Sealey, M., Breen, L. J., O'Connor, M., & Aoun, S. M. (2015). A scoping review of bereavement risk assessment measures: Implications for palliative care. *Palliative Medicine, 0269216315576262*. <http://doi.org/10.1177/0269216315576262>
- Sedney, M. A., Baker, J. E., & Gross, E. (1994). "The story" of a death: therapeutic considerations with bereaved families. *Journal of Marital and Family Therapy, 20*, 287–296.
- Segal, N. L., Wilson, S. M., Bouchard, Jr., T. J., & Gitling, D.G. (1995). Comparative grief experiences of bereaved twins and other bereaved relatives. *Personality & Individual Differences, 18*, 511–524.
- Séguin, M., Lesage, A., & Kiely, M. C. (1995). Parental bereavement after suicide and accident: a comparative study. *Suicide & Life-Threatening Behavior, 25*, 489–498.

- Servaty-Seib, H. L., Peterson, J., & Spang, D. (2003). Notifying individual students of a death loss: Practical recommendations for schools and school counselors. *Death Studies, 27*, 167–186.
- Shakespeare-Finch, J., & Armstrong, D. (2010). Trauma type and posttrauma outcomes: Differences between survivors of motor vehicle accidents, sexual assault, and bereavement. *Journal of Loss and Trauma, 15*, 69–82.
- Shanfield, S. B. (1983). Predicting bereavement outcome: marital factors. *Family Systems Medicine, 1*, 40–46.
- Shapiro, E. R. (1994). *Grief as a Family Process. A Developmental Approach to Clinical Practice*. New York: The Guilford Press.
- Shapiro, E. R. (1996). Family bereavement and cultural diversity: a social developmental perspective. *Family process, 35*, 313–332.
- Shapiro, E. R. (2002). Family bereavement after collective trauma: Private suffering, public meanings, and cultural contexts. *Journal of Systemic Therapies, 21*, 81–91.
- Shapiro, E. R. (2008). Whose recovery, of what? Relationships and environments promoting grief and growth. *Death studies, 32*, 40–58.
- Shear, M. K. (2002). *Working with grief when grief isn't working. Traumatic grief disorder treatment*. Paper presented at the ISTSS pre-meeting workshop in Baltimore, USA. November.
- Shear, M. K. (2010). Exploring the role of experiential avoidance from the perspective of attachment theory and the Dual Process Model. *Omega, 61 (4)*, 357–369.
- Shear, M. K. (2012). Grief and mourning gone awry: pathway and course of complicated grief. *Dialogues in Clinical Neuroscience, 14*, 119–128.
- Shear, M. K. (2012). The cutting edge. Getting straight about grief. *Depression and Anxiety, 29*, 461–464.
- Shear, M. K. (2015). Complicated grief. *The New England Journal of Medicine, 372*, (2), doi:10.1056/NEJMcp1315618
- Shear, M., K., Frank, E., Foa, E., Cherry, C., Reynolds, C. F., Vander Bilt, J., & Masters, S. (2001). Traumatic grief treatment: A pilot study. *American Journal Psychiatry, 158*, 1506–1508.
- Shear, K., Frank, E., Houck, P. R., & Reynolds, C. F. (2005). Treatment of complicated grief. A randomized controlled trial. *Journal of the American Medical Association, 293*, 2601–2608.
- Shear, M. K., Ghesquiere, A., & Glickman K. (2013). Bereavement and Complicated Grief. *Current Psychiatry Report, 15*, 406, doi:10.1007/s11920-013-0406-z
- Shear, M. K., Monk, T., Houck, P., Melhem, N., Frank, E., Reynolds, C., & Sillowash, R. (2007). An attachment-based model of complicated grief including the role of avoidance. *European Archives Psychiatry Clinical Neuroscience, 257*, 453–461.
- Shear, K., Reynolds, C. F., Simon, N. M., Zisook, S., Wang, Y., Mauro, C., & et al. (2016). Optimizing treatment of complicated grief: a randomized clinical trial. *JAMA Psychiatry, 1–10*. doi:10.1001/jamapsychiatry.2016.0892.
- Shear, M. K., Simon, N., Wall, M., Zisook, S., Neimeyer, R. et. al. (2011). Complicated grief and related bereavement issues for DSM-5. *Depression and Anxiety, 28*, 103–117.
- Shear, M. K., Wang, Y., Skritskaya, N., Duan, N., Mauro, C., & Ghesquiere, A. (2014). Treatment of complicated grief in elderly persons. A randomized clinical trial. *JAMA Psychiatry*. doi:10.1001/jamapsychiatry.2014.1242

- Sheehy, N. (1994). Talk about being Irish: death ritual as a cultural forum. *Irish Journal of Psychology, 15*, 494–507.
- Sherkat, D. E., & Reed, M. D. (1992). The effects of religion and social support on self-esteem and depression among the suddenly bereaved. *Social Indicators Research, 26*, 259–275.
- Sheskin, A., & Wallace, S. E. (1976). Differing bereavements: suicide, natural, and accidental death. *Omega, 7*, 229–242.
- Shooter, M. (1992). *Children of murder: working with families where one parent has killed the other*. Report presented at the ADEC Annual Conference, March, 6.
- Shuchter, S. R., & Zisook, S. (1986). Treatment of spousal bereavement: a multidimensional approach. *Psychiatric Annals, 16*, 295–305.
- Shuchter, S. R., & Zisook, S. (1990). Hovering over the bereaved. *Psychiatric Annals, 20*, 327–333.
- Silver, R. C., & Wortman, C. B. (2007). The stage theory of grief. *Journal of American Medical Association, 297*, 2692.
- Silverman, E., Range, L., & Overholser, J. (1994–95). Bereavement from suicide as compared to other forms of bereavement. *Omega: Journal of Death & Dying, 30*, (1), 41–51.
- Silverman, P. R., & Worden, J. W. (1993). Determinants of adjustment to bereavement in younger widows and widowers. In M. Stroebe, W. Stroebe, & R. Hansson (Eds.), *Handbook of bereavement: Theory, research, and intervention* (pp. 208–226). New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Simmons, C. A., Duckworth, M., & Tyler, E. (2014). Getting by after a loved one's death by homicide: The relationship between case status, trauma symptoms, life satisfaction, and coping. *Violence and Victims, 29*, (3), 506–522. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1891/0886-6708.VV-D-12-00114>
- Simon, N. M. (2013). Treating complicated grief. *Clinical Review & Education, 310*, (4), 416–423.
- Simon, N. M. (2015). Increasing support for the treatment of complicated grief in adults of all ages. *Clinical Review & Education, 313*, (7), 2172–2173. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1001/jama.2015.105>
- Simon, N. M., Shear, M. K., Fagiolini, A., Frank, E., Zalta, A., Thompson, H., et. al. (2008). Impact of concurrent naturalistic pharmacotherapy on psychotherapy of complicated grief. *Psychiatry Research, 159*, 31–36.
- Simon, N. M., Shear, K. M., Thompson, E. H., Zalta, A. K., Perlman, C., Reynolds, C. F. et. al. (2007). The prevalence and correlates of psychiatric comorbidity in individuals with complicated grief. *Comprehensive Psychiatry, 48*, 395–399.
- Simon, N. M., Thompson, E. H., Pollack, M. H., & Shear, M. K. (2007). Complicated grief: a case series using Escitalopram. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 164*, 1760–.
- Simon, N. M., Wall, M. M., Keshaviah, A., Dryman, M. T., LeBlanc, N., & Shear, M. K. (2011). Informing the symptom profile of complicated grief. *Depression and Anxiety, 28*, 118–126.
- Simos, B. G. (1977). Grief therapy to facilitate healthy restitution. *Social Casework, June*, 337–342.
- Singh, G., Mehra, M., Sharma, K., Gill, H. P. S., & Kaur, H. (1989). Acute grief: the first year of bereavement. *Indian Journal of Psychiatry, 31*, 187–195.

- Singh, B., & Raphael, B. (1981). Postdisaster morbidity of the bereaved. A possible role for preventive psychiatry? *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 169(4), 203–212.
- Sinnema, C. (1992). *Exploring the grief that follows a homicide*. Report presented at the ADEC Annual Conference, March, 6.
- Sireling, L., Cohen, D., & Marks, I. (1988). Guided mourning for morbid grief: a controlled replication. *Behavior Therapy*, 29, 121–132.
- Smart, L. S. (1993–94). Parental bereavement in Anglo American history. *Journal of Death and Dying*, 1, 49–61.
- Smith, D. C. (1993). The terminally ill patient's right to be in denial. *Omega*, 27, 115–121.
- Smith, D. C. (1993). The terminally ill patient's right to be in denial. *Omega*, 27, 115–121.
- Solomon, R., & Shapiro, F. (1997). Eye movement desensitization and reprocessing: A therapeutic tool for trauma and grief. In C. Figley (Ed.), *Death and Trauma*. Washington D.C.: Taylor & Francis.
- Solomon, Z. (1997). The interplay between grief and trauma. *Traumatic grief - growing at different life stages*. Proceedings from the Joint National Conference, Sydney, May 7-10, 48–59.
- Somhlaba, N. Z., & Wait, J. W. (2008). Psychological adjustment to conjugal bereavement: Do social networks aid coping following spousal death? *Omega*, 57, 341–366.
- Sorenson, K. A., Russell, S. M., Harkness, D. J., & Harvey, J. H. (1993). Account-making, confiding, and coping with the ending of a close relationship. *Journal of Social Behavior and Personality*, 8, 73–86.
- Soricelli, B. A., & Utech, C. L. (1985). Mourning the death of a child: the family and group process. *Social Work*, Sept-Oct., 429–434.
- Souter, S. J., & Moore, T. E. (1989–90). A bereavement support program for survivors of cancer deaths: a description and evaluation. *Omega*, 20, 31–43.
- Souza, J. P., Cecatti, J. G., Parpinelli, M. A., Krupa, F., & Osis, M. J. D. (2009). An emerging "maternal near-miss syndrome": narratives of women who almost died during pregnancy and childbirth. *BIRTH*, 36, 149–158.
- Speckhard, A., & Rue, V. (1993). Complicated mourning: dynamics of impacted post abortion grief. *Pre- and Perinatal Psychology Journal*, 8, 5–32.
- Spiegel, D. (1981). Vietnam grief work using hypnosis. *The American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 24, 33–40.
- Sprang, M. V., McNeil, J. S., & Wright, R. (1989). Psychological changes after the murder of a significant other. *The Journal of Contemporary Social Work*, March, 159–164.
- Sprang, M. V., McNeil, J. S., & Wright, R. (1992–93). Grief among surviving family members of homicide victims: a causal approach. *Omega*, 26, 145–160.
- Sque, M., & Galasinski, D. (2013). "Keeping her whole". Bereaved families' accounts of declining a request for organ donation. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics*, 22, 55–63
- Srivastava, R. (2015). On the death of a colleague. *The New England Journal of Medicine*, 372, (3), 207–209, doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1056/NEJMp1410385>.
- Stack, S. (2007). Societal economic costs and benefits from death: Another look. *Death Studies*, 31, 363–372
- Stajduhar, K. I., Martin, W., & Cairns, M. (2010). What makes grief difficult? Perspectives from bereaved family caregivers and healthcare providers of advanced cancer patients. *Palliative and Support Care*, 8, 277–289.

- Stammel, N., Heeke, C., Chhim, S., Taing, S., Wagner, B., & Knaevelsrud. (2012). Prolonged grief disorder three decades post loss in survivors of the Khmer Rouge regime in Cambodia. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2012.063>
- Statham, H., & Green, J. M. (1994). The effects of miscarriage and other «unsuccessful» pregnancies on feelings early in a subsequent pregnancy. *Journal of Reproductive and Infant Psychology*, *12*, 45–54.
- Steele, L. (1992). Risk factors profile for bereaved spouses. *Death Studies*, *16*, 387–399.
- Steffen, E., & Coyle, A. (2010). Can “sense of presence” experiences in bereavement be conceptualised as spiritual phenomena? *Mental Health, Religion & Culture*, *13* (3), 273–291.
- Stengel, E. (1943). Further studies on pathological wandering (fugues with the impulse to wander). *The Journal of Mental Science*, *89*, 224–241.
- Stephen, A. I., Macduff, C., Petrie, D. J., Tseng, F.-M., Schut, H., & Skår, S., et al. (2014). The economic cost of bereavement in Scotland. *Death Studies*, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/07481187.2014.920435>
- Stephenson, P. H. (1983–84). «He died too quick!» The process of dying in the Hutterian colony. *Omega*, *14*, 127–134.
- Stewart, A. E. (1999). Complicated bereavement and posttraumatic stress disorder following fatal car crashes: recommendations for death notification practice. *Death Studies*, *23*, 289–321.
- Stoney, C., Scanlon, J., Kramar, K., Peckmann, T., Brown, I., et.al. (2011). Steadily increasing control: The professionalization of mass death. *Journal of Contingencies and Crisis Management*, *19*, 2–9.
- Stroebe, M. (1992–93). Coping with bereavement: a review of the grief work hypothesis. *Omega*, *26*, 19–42.
- Stroebe, M. S. (1994). The broken heart phenomenon: An examination of the mortality of bereavement. *Journal of Community & Applied Social Psychology*, *4*, 47–61.
- Stroebe, M. S. (1998). New directions in bereavement research: exploration of gender differences. *Palliative Medicine*, *12*, 5–12.
- Stroebe, M. (2010). Bereavement in family context: Coping with loss of a loved one. *Family Science*, *1* (3-4), 144–151.
- Stroebe, M. (2015). “Is grief a disease?” Why Engel posed the question. *OMEGA*, *71*, (3), 272–279. doi: 10.1177/0030222815575504
- Stroebe, W., Abakoumkin, G., & Stroebe, M. (2010). Beyond depression: Yearning for the loss of a loved one. *Omega*, *61*, 85–101.
- Stroebe, M. S., & Archer, J. (2013). Origins of modern ideas on love and loss: Contrasting forerunners of attachment theory. *Review of General Psychology*, *17*, (1), 29–39.
- Stroebe, M., Finkenauer, C., Meij, L. W., Schut, H., van der Bout, J., & Stroebe, W. (2013). Partner-oriented self-regulation among bereaved parents: The cost of holding in grief for the partner’s sake. *Psychological Science*, doi:10.1177/0956797612457383
- Stroebe, M. S., Folkman, S., Hansson, R. O., & Schut, H. (2006). The prediction of bereavement outcome: development of an integrative risk factor framework. *Social Science & Medicine*, *63*, 2440–2451.
- Stroebe, M. & Schut, H. (1998). Culture and grief. *Bereavement Care*, *17*, 7–11.
- Stroebe, M. S., & Schut, H. (1999). The Dual Process Model of coping with bereavement: Rationale and description. *Death Studies*, *23*, 197–224.

- Stroebe, M., & Schut, H. (2006). To continue or relinquish bonds: A review of consequences for the bereaved. *Death Studies*, 29, 477–494.
- Stroebe, M., & Schut, H. (2010). The Dual Process Model of coping with bereavement: A decade on. *Omega*, 61 (4), 273–289.
- Stroebe, M., Schut, H., & Stroebe W. (2011). Helsemessige følger av sorg. *Tidsskrift for Norsk Psykologiforening*, 48, 883–897.
- Stroebe, M., Schut, H., & van den Bout, J. (Eds.). (2012). *Complicated grief: Scientific Foundations for Health Care Professionals*. London: Routledge
- Stroebe, M., & Stroebe, W. (1991). Does «grief work» work? *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 59, 479–482.
- Stroebe, M., Stroebe, W., & Abakoumkin, G. (2005). The broken heart: Suicidal in bereavement. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 162, 2178–2180.
- Stroebe, M. S., Stroebe, W., & Hansson, R. O. (1993). *Handbook of bereavement. Theory, research, and intervention*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Stroebe, M. S., Stroebe, W., & Hansson, R. O. (1993). *Handbook of bereavement. Theory, research, and intervention*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Stroebe, M. S., R. O. Hansson, & H. Schut, & W. Stroebe. (2008). (Eds.), *Handbook of bereavement research and practice*. Washington: American Psychological Association.
- Stroebe, M. S., Stroebe, W., Gergen, K. J., & Gergen, M. (1981-82). The broken heart: reality or myth. *Omega*, 12, 87–106.
- Stroebe, M., Bout, J. van den, & Schut, H. (1994). Myths and misconceptions about bereavement: the opening of a debate. *Omega*, 29, 187–203.
- Stroebe, M. S., Folkman, S., Hansson, R. O., & Schut, H. (2006). The prediction of bereavement outcome: Development of an integrative risk factor of framework. *Social Science & Medicine*, 63, 2440–2451).
- Stroebe, M., Gergen, M. M., Gergen, K. J., & Stroebe, W. (1992). Broken hearts or broken Bonds? *American Psychologist*, 47, 1205–1212.
- Stroebe, M., & Schut, H. (1999). The dual process model of coping with bereavement: Rationale and description. *Death Studies*, 23, 197–224.
- Stroebe, M., & Schut, H. (2010). The dual process model of coping with bereavement: A decade on. *Omega*, 61, 273–289.
- Stroebe, M., Schut, H., & Boerner, K. (2010). Continuing bonds in adaptation to bereavement: Toward theoretical integration. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 30(2), 259–268. doi:10.1016/j.cpr.2009.11.007
- Stroebe, M., Schut, H., & Finkenauer, C. (2001). The traumatization of grief? A conceptual framework for understanding the trauma–bereavement interface. *Israel Journal of Psychiatry and Related Sciences*, 38, 185–201.
- Stroebe, M., Schut, H., & Stroebe, W. (2005). Attachment in coping with bereavement. A theoretical integration. *Review of General Psychology*, 9, 48–66.
- Stroebe, M., Schut, H., & Stroebe, W. (2005). Grief work, disclosure and counseling: do they help the bereaved? *Clinical Psychology Review*, 25, 395–414.
- Stroebe, M., Schut, H., & Stroebe, W. (2006). Who benefits from disclosure? Exploration of attachment style differences in the effects of expressing emotions. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 26, 66–85.
- Stroebe, M., Schut, H., & Stroebe, W. (2007). Health outcomes of bereavement. *Lancet*, 370, 1960–1973. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(07)61816-9

- Stroebe, M., Stroebe, W., & Schut, H. (2001). Gender differences in adjustment to bereavement: an empirical and theoretical review. *Review of General Psychology, 5*, 62–83.
- Stroebe, W., Stroebe, M., Abakoumkin, G., & Schut, H. (1996). The role of loneliness and social support in adjustment to loss: a test of attachment versus stress theory. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 70*, 1241–1249.
- Stroebe, M., Stroebe, W., Schut, H., Zech, E., & van den Bout, J. (2002). Does disclosure of emotions facilitate recovery from bereavement? Evidence from two prospective studies. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 70*, 169–178.
- Stroebe, W., Zech, E., Stroebe, M. S., & Abakoumkin, G. (2005). Does social support help in bereavement? *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology, 24*, 1030–1050.
- Suar, D., Das, S. S., & Alat, P. (2014). Bereavement, postdisaster trauma, and behavioral changes in tsunami survivors, *Death Studies*, doi: 10.1080/07481187.2014.979957
- Suhail, K., Jamil, N., Oyerobe, J., Ajmal, M. A. (2011). Continuing bonds in bereaved Pakistani muslims: Effects of culture and religion. *Death Studies, 35*, 22–41.
- Suitor, J. J., & Pillemer, K. (2000). When experience counts most: effects of experimental similarity on men's and women's receipt of support during bereavement. *Social Networks, 22*, 299–312.
- Sullivan, R., Edwards, P., Sloggett, A., & Marshall, C. E. (2009). Families bereaved by road traffic crashes: Linkage of mortality records with 1971–2001 censuses. *Injury Prevention, 15*, 364–368.
- Sung, S. C., Dryman, M. T., Marks, E., Shear, M. K., Ghesquiere, A., et al. (2011). Complicated grief among individuals with major depression: Prevalence, comorbidity, and associated features. *Journal of Affective Disorders, 134*, 453–458.
- Supiano, K. P., & Luptak, M. (2013). Complicated grief in older adults: A randomized controlled trial of complicated grief group therapy. *The Gerontologist*, doi: 10.1093/geraont/gnt076
- Sutcliffe, P., Tufnell, G., & Cornish, U. (1998). *Working with the dying and bereaved*. London: Macmillan Press Ltd.
- Svenberg, G. B. (1987). *Etterlatte. Behov for hjelp og omsorg til pårørende etter dødsfall*. Oslo: Nasjonalforeningen for Folkehelsen.
- Sweeting, H. N., & Gilhooly, M. L. M. (1990). Anticipatory grief: a review. *Social Science Medicine, 30*, 1073–1080.
- Tamminen, H., & Salmelin, R. (). *Intervention after bereavement: impacts on the mortality of elderly widowed people*. Tampere City Hospital, Finland.
- Taubman-Ben-Ari, O. (2004). Intimacy and risk sexual behaviour – what does it have to do with death? *Death Studies, 28*, 865–887.
- Taylor, J. E. & Norris, J. E. (1995). Difficulties with inevitable and expected loss. *Bereavement Care, 14*, 30–33.
- Tekavcic-Grad, O., & Zavasnik, A. (1992). Aggression as a natural part of suicide bereavement. *Crisis, 13*, 65–69.
- The, A-M., Hak, T., Koëter, G., & van der Wal, G. (2000). Collusion in doctor–patient communication about imminent death: an ethnographic study. *British Medical Journal, 321*, 1376 – 1381.
- Thieleman, K., Cacciatore, J., & Hill, P. W. (2014). Traumatic bereavement and mindfulness: a preliminary study of mental health outcomes using the ATTEND model. *Clinical Social Work Journal, 42*, 260–268.

- Thompson, M. P., Norris, F. H., & Ruback, R. B. (1998). Comparative distress levels of inner-city family members of homicide victims. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 11*, 223–242
- Thompson, R. A. (1993). Posttraumatic stress and posttraumatic loss debriefing: brief strategic intervention for survivors of sudden loss. *The School Counselor, 41*, 16–22.
- Thorson, J., Powell, F., & Samuel, V. (1998). Age differences in death anxiety among African-American women. *Psychological Reports, 83*, 1173 – 1174.
- Thuen, F. (1995). Evaluering av samarbeidsprosjektet Sorg og Omsorg. Del II: Noen foreløpige resultater. *Tidsskrift for Norsk Psykologforening, 32*, 406–413.
- Thuen, F. (1995). Satisfaction with bereavement support groups. Evaluation of the Norwegian Bereavement Care Project. *Journal of Mental Health, 4*, 499–510.
- Thuen, F., & Skutle, A. (1995). Evaluering av samarbeidsprosjektet Sorg og Omsorg. Del I: En metodologisk tilnærming. *Tidsskrift for Norsk Psykologforening, 32*, 328–336.
- Thuen, F., & Sandvik, O. (1998). The Norwegian Bereavement Care Project. An evaluation of the first twelve years. *Bereavement Care, 17*, 24–25.
- Toedter, L. J., Lasker, J. N., & Campell, D. T. (1990). The comparison group problem in bereavement studies and the retrospective pretest. *Evaluation Review, 14*, 75–90.
- Tokunaga, H. T. (1985–86). The effect of bereavement upon death-related attitudes and fears. *Omega, 16*, 267–281.
- Tol, W. A., Barbui, C., Bisson, J., Cohen, J., Hijazi, Z., Jones, L., et al. (2014). World health organization guidelines for management of acute stress, PTSD, and bereavement: Key challenges on the road ahead. *PLOS Medicine, 11*, (12), e1001769. doi:10.1371/journal.pmed.1001769
- Tomarken, A., Roth, A., Holland, J., Ganz, O., Schachter, S., Kose, G., Ramirez, P. M., Allen, R., & Nelson, C. J. (2012). Examining the role of trauma, personality, and meaning in young prolonged grievers. *Psycho-Oncology, 21*, 771–777.
- Traylor, E. S., Hayslip jr., B., Kaminski, P. L., & York, C. (2003). Relationship between grief and family system characteristics: A cross lagged longitudinal analysis. *Death Studies, 27*, 575–601.
- Trolley, B. C. (1993). Kaleidoscope of aid for parents whose child died by suicidal and sudden, non-suicidal means. *Omega, 27*, 239–250.
- Trolley, B. C. (1993–94). A bridge between traumatic life events and losses by death. *OMEGA, 28*, 285–300.
- Tsilika, E., Mystakidou, K., Parpa, E., Galanos, A., Sakkas, P., & Vlahos, L. (2009). The influence of cancer impact on patients` preparatory grief. *Psychology and Health, 24*, 135–148.
- Tuck, I., Baliko, B., Schubert, C. M., & Anderson, L. (2012). A pilot study of a weekend retreat intervention for family survivors of homicide. *Western Journal of Nursing Research, 1–29*, doi: 10.1177/0193945912443011
- Udelman, H. D., & Uldelman, D. L. (1983). Current explorations in psychoimmunology. *American Journal of Psychotherapy, 37*, 210–221.
- Umberson, D., Wortman, C. B., & Kessler R. C. (1992). Widowhood and depression: Explaining long-term gender differences in vulnerability. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior, 33*, 10–24.
- Ungar, L., & Florian, V. (2004). What helps middle-aged widows with their psychological and social adaptation several years after their loss? *Death Studies, 28*, 621–642.

- Üstündag-Budak, A. M., Larkin, M., Harris, G., & Blissett, J. (2015). Mother`s accounts of their stillbirth experiences and of their subsequent relationships with their living infant: an interpretative phenomenological analysis. *BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth*, *15*, (263), 1–14. doi:10.1186/s12884-015-0700-3.
- Utz, R. L., Swenson, K. L., Caserta, M., Lund, D., & de Vries, B. (2013). Feeling lonely versus being alone: Loneliness and social support among recently bereaved persons. *Journal of Gerontology, Series B, Psychological Sciences and Social Sciences*. doi:10.1093/geronb/ght075.
- Vachon, M. L. S., Freedman, K., Formo, A., Rogers, J., Lyall, W. A. L., & Freeman, S. J. J. (1977). The final illness in cancer: the widow`s perspective. *CMA Journal*, *117*, 1151–1154.
- van Denderen, M., de Keijser, J., Kleen, M., & Boelen, P. A. (2013). Psychopathology among homicidally bereaved individuals: A systematic review. *Trauma, Violence, & Abuse*, doi: 10.1177/1524838013515757
- Van Denderen, M., de Keijser, J., Huisman, M., & Boelen, P. A. (2014). Prevalence and correlates of self-rated posttraumatic stress disorder and complicated grief in a community-based sample of homicidally bereaved individuals. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 1–21. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/0886260514555368>
- van den Berg, G. J., Lundborg, P., & Vikström, J. (2012). *The economics of grief*. Institute for Evaluation of Labour, Marketing, and Education Policy, Working paper 23, ISSN 1651-1166.
- van der Hart, O. (1988) (Ed.) *Coping with loss. The therapeutic use of leave-taking rituals*. New York: Irvington Publishers, Inc.
- van der Hart, O., Brown, P., & Turco, R. N. (1990). Hypnotherapy for traumatic grief: Janetian and modern approaches integrated. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, *32*, 263–271.
- van der Houwen, K., Schut, H., van den Bout, J., Stroebe, M., & Stroebe, W. (2010). The efficacy of a brief internet-based self-help intervention for the bereaved. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, *48*, 359–367.
- van der Houwen, K., Stroebe, M., Schut, H., Stroebe, W., & van den Bout, J. (2010). Mediating processes in bereavement: The role of rumination, threatening grief interpretations, and deliberate grief avoidance. *Social Science & Medicine*, doi:10.1016/j.socscimed.2010.06.047, 1–8.
- van der Houwen, K., Stroebe, M., Stroebe, W., Schut, H., van den Bout, J., & Wijngaards-de Meij, L. (2010). Risk factors for bereavement outcome: A multivariate approach. *Death Studies*, *34*, 195–220.
- Vanderwerker, L. C., Jacobs, S. C., Parker, C. M., & Prigerson, H. G. (2006). An exploration of associations between separation anxiety in childhood and complicated grief in later life. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, *194*, 121–123.
- Vanderwerker, L. C., & Prigerson, H. (2004). Social support and technological connectedness as protective factors in bereavement. *Journal of Loss and Trauma*, *9*, 45 – 57.
- Vance, J., Najman, J., Embelton, G., Foster, W., Thearle, J., & Boyle, F. (1993). Parental responses to different types of infant death. *Bereavement Care*, *12*, 18–21.
- Vargas, L. A., Loya, F., & Hodde-Vargas, J. (1989). Exploring the multidimensional aspects of grief reactions. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *146*, 1484–1487.

- Vicary, A. M., & Fraley, R. C. (2010). Student reactions to the shootings at Virginia Tech and Northern Illinois University: Does sharing grief and support over the internet affect recovery? *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, *36* (11), 1555–1563.
- Vickers, M. H. (2009). Journeys into grief: exploring redundancy for a new understanding of workplace grief. *Journal of Loss and Trauma*, *14*, 401–419.
- Videka–Sherman, L., & Lieberman, M. (1985). The effects of self–help and psychotherapy intervention on child loss: the limits of recovery. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, *55*, 71–82.
- Viederman, M. (1995). Grief: normal and pathological variants. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *152*, 1–4.
- Viederman, M. (1995). Grief: normal and pathological variants. *The American Journal of Psychiatry*, *152*, 1–4.
- Vijayakumar, L., & Kumar, M. S. (2008). Trained volunteer-delivered mental health support to those bereaved by Asian Tsunami – an evaluation. *International Journal of Social Psychiatry*, *54*, 293–302.
- Vijsselaar, J., & Hart, O. van der. (1992). The first report of hypnotic treatment of traumatic grief: a brief communication. *The International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, *40*, 1–6.
- Villar, S. R., Casado, M. S., Prigerson, H. G., García, S. M., Villar, M. R., Martín, V. A. H., et al. (2012). Prolonged grief disorder in the next of kin of adult patients who die during or after admission to intensive care. *Chest*, *141*, 1635–1636.
- Viney, L. L. (1991). The personal construct theory of death and loss: toward a more individually oriented grief therapy. *Death Studies*, *15*, 139–155.
- Violence and Grief Work Group (1997–98). Documents on violence and grief. *Omega*, *36*, 259–272.
- Vogel, W., & Peterson, L. E. (1991). A variant of guided exposure to mourning for use with treatment resistant patients. *Journal of Behavioral & Experiential Psychiatry*, *22*, 217–219.
- Volkan, V., & Showalter, C. R. (1966). Known object loss, disturbance in reality testing, and «re–grief work» as a method of brief psychotherapy. *Psychiatric Quarterly*, *40*, 34–32.
- Volkan, V. (1971). A study of a patient's «re–grief work». *Psychiatric Quarterly*, *45*, 255–273.
- Volkan, V. D. (1972). The linking objects of pathological mourners. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, *27*, 215–221.
- Volkan, V. D. (1984-85). Complicated mourning. *Annual of Psychoanalysis*, *12-13*, 323–348.
- Wada, K., & Park, J. (2009). Integrating Buddhist psychology into grief counselling. *Death Studies*, *33*, 657–683.
- Wadsworth, R. (1990). Hypnotic intervention in unresolved grief. *Australian Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, *18*, 45–56.
- Wagner, B., Knaevelsrud, C., & Maercker, A. (2006). Internet-based cognitive behavioral therapy for complicated grief: A randomized controlled trial. *Death Studies*, *30*, 429–453.
- Wagner, B., Knaevelsrud, C., & Maercker, A. (2007). Post-traumatic growth and optimism as outcomes of an internet-based intervention for complicated grief. *Cognitive Behaviour Therapy*, *36*, 156–161.

- Wagner, B., Müller, J., & Maercker, A. (2012). Death by request in Switzerland: Post-traumatic stress disorder and complicated grief after witnessing assisted suicide. *European Psychiatry, 27*, 542–546.
- Wakefield, J. C. (2013). DSM-5 grief scorecard: assessment and outcomes of proposals to pathologize grief. Letter to the editor. *World Psychiatry 12* (2). doi:10.1002/wps.20053.
- Wakefield, M., & Ashby, M. (1993). Attitudes of surviving relatives to terminal care in South Australia. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management, 8*, 529–538.
- Wakefield, J. C., & First, M. (2012). Fallacious reasoning in the argument to eliminate the major depression bereavement exclusion in DSM-5. *World Psychiatry, 11*, (3), 204–205.
- Wakefield, J. C., Schmitz, M. F., & Baer, J. C. (2011). Relation between duration and severity in bereavement-related depression. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 1–8.
- Wakefield, J. C., & Schmitz, M. F. (2013). Normal vs. disordered bereavement-related depression: are the differences real or tautological? *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica, 127*, 159–168.
- Wakefield, J. C., Schmitz, M. F., First, M. B., & Horwitz, M. B. (2007). Extending the bereavement exclusion for major depression to other losses. *American Medical Association, 64*, 433–440.
- Walker, A. C., & Balk, D. E. (2007). Bereavement rituals in the Muscogee Creek Tribe. *Death Studies, 31*, 633–652.
- Walsh, K., King, M., Jones, L., Tookman, A., & Blizard, R. (2002). Spiritual beliefs may affect outcome of bereavement: prospective study. *British Medical Journal, 324*, 1–5.
- Walsh, T., Foreman, M., Curry, P., O'Driscoll, S., & McCormack, M. (2008). Bereavement support in an acute hospital: an Irish model. *Death Studies, 32*, 768–786.
- Walter, T. (2009). Grief and the separation of home and work. *Death Studies, 33*, 402–410.
- Watson, L. A. P. (2008). Informing critical care patients of a loved one's death. *Critical Care Nursing, 28*, 52–64.
- Warner, J., & King, M. (1997). Using tranquillising medication after bereavement. *Bereavement Care, 16*, 14–15.
- Wass, H., & Myers, J. E. (1982). Psychosocial aspects of death among the elderly: a review of the literature. *The Personnel and Guidance Journal, Nov.*, 131–137.
- Weinberg, N. (1994). Self-blame, other blame, and desire for revenge: Factors in recovery from bereavement. *Death Studies, 18*, 583–593.
- Weinberg, N. (1995). Does apologizing help? The role of self-blame and making amends in recovery from bereavement. *Health & Social Work, 20*, 294–299.
- Weiss, D. S., & Marmar, C. R. (1993). Teaching time-limited dynamic psychotherapy for post-traumatic stress disorder and pathological grief. *Psychotherapy, 4*, 587–591.
- Weiss, R. S., & Richards, T. A. (1997). A scale for predicting quality of recovery following the death of a partner. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 72*, 885–891.
- Weiss, R. S. (1987). Principles underlying a manual for parents whose children were killed by a drunk driver. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 57*, 431–440.
- Weiss, R. S. (1987). Principles underlying a manual for parents whose children were killed by a drunk driver. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 57*, 431–440.
- Wellenkamp, J. C. (1988). Notions of grief and catharsis among the Toraja. *American Ethnologist, 15*, 486–500.

- Wellisch, D. K., & Cohen, M. M. (2010). The special case of complicated grief in women at high risk for breast cancer. *Palliative and Supportive Care*, 8, 7–15.
- Wender, E. H. Supporting the family after the death of a child. *American Academy of Pediatrics*, doi:10.1542/peds.2012-2772
- Weniger, G., Lange, C., Sachsse, U., & Irle, E. (2008). Amygdala and hippocampal volumes and cognition in adult survivors of childhood abuse with dissociative disorders. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 118, 281–290.
- Wenn, J., O'Connor, M. Breen, L. J., Kane, R. T., & Rees, C. S. (2015). Efficacy of metacognitive therapy for prolonged grief disorder: protocol for a randomized controlled trial. *BMJ Open*, 5, (e007221). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2014-007221>.
- Westerlund, M., Hadlaczky, G., & Wasserman, D. (2015). Case study of posts before and after a suicide on a Swedish internet forum. *The British journal of Psychiatry*, 207, 476–482. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1192/bjp.bp.114.154484>.
- Wetherell, J. L. (2012). Complicated grief therapy as a new treatment approach. *Dialogues in Clinical Neuroscience*, 14, 159–166.
- Wheeler, I. (1993–94). The role of meaning and purpose in life in bereaved parents associated with a self-help group: compassionate friends. *Omega: Journal of Death & Dying*, 28, 261–271.
- Wheeler, I. (2001). Parental bereavement: the crisis of meaning. *Death Studies*, 25, 51 – 66.
- Widdison, H. A., & Salisbury, H. G. (1989–90). The delayed stress syndrome: a pathological delayed grief reaction? *Omega*, 20, 293–306.
- Wikan, U. (1988). Bereavement and loss in two Muslim communities: Egypt and Bali compared. *Social Science and Medicine*, 27, 451–460.
- Wikan, U. (1990). *Managing turbulent hearts*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.
- Williams, M., & Fresch, B. (1995). Developing strategies to assist sudden-death families: a 10-year perspective. *Death studies*, 19, 475–487.
- Wilcox, S., Aragaki, A., Mouton, C. P., Evenson, K. R., Wassertheil-Smoller, S., & Loevinger, B. L. (2003). The effects of widowhood on physical and mental health, health behaviors, and health outcomes: The women's health initiative. *Health Psychology*, 22, 513–522.
- Wilsey, S. A., & Shear, M. K. (2007). Descriptions of social support in treatment narratives of complicated grievers. *Death Studies*, 31, 801–819.
- Wilson, A., & Marshall, A. (2010). The support needs and experiences of suicidally bereaved family and friends. *Death Studies*, 34, 625–640.
- Wilson, D. M., Truman, C. D., Thomas, R., Fainsinger, R., Kovacs-Burns, K., Froggatt, K., & Justice, C. (2009). The rapidly changing location of death in Canada, 1994–2004. *Social Science & Medicine*, 68, 1752–1758.
- Wilson, G., & Lester D. (1998). Suicide prevention by e-mail. *Crisis Intervention*, 4, 81–87.
- Wilson, J. (2011). The assimilation of problematic experiences sequence: An approach to evidence-based practice in bereavement counseling. *Journal of Social Work in End-of-Life & Palliative Care*, 7, 350–362.
- Winston, C. A. (2003). African American grandmothers parenting AIDS orphans: Concomitant grief and loss. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 73, 91–100.
- Wisten, A., & Zingmark, K. (2007). Supportive needs of parents confronted with sudden cardiac death –A qualitative study. *Resuscitation*, 74, 68–74.

- Wittkowski, J. (1988). Relationships between religiosity and attitudes towards death and dying in a middle-aged sample. *Person Individual Differences*, 9, 307–312.
- Wittkowski, J. (2001). The construction of the multidimensional orientation toward dying and death inventory (moddi-f). *Death Studies*, 25, 479–495.
- Wittkowski, J. (2002). Psychologie des todes: Konzepte, methoden, ergebnisse. *Verhaltenstherapie und Verhaltensmedizin*, 23, 5–29.
- Wittouck, C., Van Autreve, S., De Jaegere, E., Portzky, G., & van Heeringen, K. (2011). The prevention and treatment of complicated grief: A meta-analysis. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 31, 69–78.
- Witztum, E., & Malkinson, R. (2009). Examining traumatic grief and loss among Holocaust survivors. *Journal of Loss and Trauma*, 14, 129–143.
- Worby, C. M. & Babineau, R. (1974). The family interview: helping patient and family cope with metastatic disease. *Geriatrics*, June, 83–90.
- Worden, J. W. & Silverman, P. S. (1993). Grief and depression in newly widowed parents with school-age children. *Omega*, 27, 251–261.
- Worden, J. W. (1982). Training for grief counseling. In J. W. Worden (Ed.), *Grief Counseling and grief therapy*. London and New York: Tavistock Publications.
- Worden, J. W. (1991). *Grief counselling and grief therapy* (2nd ed.). London: Routledge.
- Workman, S. (2009). Prolonged grief disorder: A problem for the past, the present, and the future. *Plos Medicine*, 6, 1–2.
- Wortman, C. B., & Silver, R. C. (1987). Coping with irrevocable loss. In G. R. VandenBos & B. K. Bryant (Eds.), *Cataclysms, crises and catastrophes: Psychology in action*. Washington: American Psychological Association.
- Wortman, C. B., & Silver, R. C. (1989). The myths of coping with loss. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 57, 349–357.
- Wortman, C. B., & Silver, R. C. (2001). The myths of coping with loss revisited. In M. S. Stroebe, R. O. Hansson, W. Stroebe, & H. Schut, (Eds.), *Handbook of bereavement research*. (pp. 405–429). Baltimore: United Book Press, Inc.
- Wright, A. A., Keating, N. L., Balboni, T. A., Matulonis, U. A., Block, S. D., & Prigerson, H. G. (2010). Place of death: correlations with quality of life of patients with cancer and predictors of bereaved caregivers' mental health. *Journal of Clinical Oncology*, 28 (29), 4457–4464.
- Wright, A. A., Zhang, B., Ray, A., Mack, J. W., Trice, E., Balboni, T. et. al. (2008). Associations between end-of-life discussions, patient mental health, medical care near death, and caregiver bereavement adjustment. *Journal of American Medical Association*, 300, 1665–1673.
- Wyschogrod, E. (1988). Man-made death and changing concepts of self. *The American Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 48, 25–34.
- Yager, E. K. (1988). Working through grief with hypnosis. *Medical Hypnoanalysis Journal*, September, 84–88.
- Yalom, I. D., & Lieberman, M. A. (1991). Bereavement and heightened existential awareness. *Psychiatry*, 54, 334–345.
- Yancey, D., Greger, H. A., & Coburn, P. (1990). Determinants of grief resolution in cancer death. *Journal of Palliative Care*, 6, 24–31.
- Young, I. T., Iglewicz, A., Glorioso, D., Lanouette, N., Seay, K., Ilapakurti, M., & Zisook, S. (2012). Suicide bereavement and complicated grief. *Dialogues in Clinical Neuroscience*, 14, 177–186.

- Youngblut, J. M., Brooten, D., Blais, K., Hannan, J., & Niyonsenga, T. (2010). Grandparent's health and functioning after a grandchild's death. *Journal of Pediatric Nursing, 25*, 352–359.
- Youngblut, J. M., Brooten, D., Blais, K., Kilgore, C., & Yoo, C. (2015). Health and functioning in grandparents after a young grandchild's death. *Journal of Community Health, 40*, 956–966. doi:10.1007/s10900-015-0018-0.
- Xiang, Y., Chi, X., Jiang, Y., Wang, R., & Mo, L. (2016). Psychosomatic status, personality traits, and coping styles of bereaved and non-bereaved survivors of the 2008 Wenchuan earthquake, China. *Frontiers in Psychiatry, 17*, (7), 1–7. doi: 10.3389/fpsy.2016.00017.
- Yu, W., He, L., Xu, W., Wang, J., & Prigerson, H. G. (2016). Continuing bonds and bereavement adjustment among bereaved mainland Chinese. *The Journal of Nervous and mental disease, 00*, (00), 1–6. doi:10.1097/NMD.0000000000000550.
- Zaitschek, P. (1995). Daughters grieving for their mothers. *Bereavement Care, 14*, 29.
- Zechetmayr, M., & Swabey K. (1998). Parallel communication and problem solving with young people on suicidality. *International Journal of Adolescence and Youth, 7*, 145–163.
- Zhang, B., El-Jawahri, A., & Prigerson, H. G. (2006). Update on bereavement research: evidence-based guidelines for the diagnosis and treatment of complicated bereavement. *Journal of Palliative Medicine, 9*, 1188–1203.
- Zhang, B., Wright, A. A., Huskamp, H. A., Nilsson, M. E., Maciejewski, M. L., Earle, C. C., Block, S. D., Maciejewski, P. K., & Prigerson, H. G. (2009). Health care costs in the last week of life. *Archives of Internal Medicine, 169*, 480–488.
- Zimmermann, C. (2004). Denial of impending death: a discourse analysis of the palliative care literature. *Social Science & Medicine, 59*, 1769–1780.
- Zinzow, H., Rheingold, A. A., Byczkiewicz, E. S., & Kilpatrick, D. G. (2011). Examining posttraumatic stress symptoms in a national sample of homicide survivors: Prevalence and comparison to other violence victims. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 1*–4.
- Zinzow, H. M., Rheingold, A. A., Hawkins, A. O., Saunders, B. E., & Kilpatrick, D. G. (2009). Losing a loved one in homicide: Prevalence and mental health correlates in a national sample of young adults. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 2*, 20–27.
- Zisook, S., & DeVaul, R. A. (1983). Grief, unresolved grief, and depression. *Psychosomatics, 24*, 247–256.
- Zisook, S., Corruble, E., Duan, N., Iglewicz, A., Karam, E. G., Lanouette, N., Lebowitz, B., Pies, R., Reynolds, C., Seay, K., Shear, K., Simon, N., & Young, I. T. (2012). The bereavement exclusion and DSM-5. *Depression and Anxiety, 1*–19.
- Zisook, S., & Kendler, K. S. (2007). Is bereavement-related depression different than non-bereavement-related depression? *Psychological Medicine, 37*, 779–94.
- Zisook, S., & Lyons, L. (1989–90). Bereavement and unresolved grief in psychiatric outpatients. *Omega, 20*, 307–322.
- Zisook, S., Pies, R., & Corruble, E. (2012). When is grief a disease? *The Lancet, 379*, 1590
- Zisook, S., & Schuchter, S. R. (1991). Early psychological reaction to the stress of widowhood. *Psychiatry, 54*, 320–333.
- Zisook, S., & Schuchter, S. R. (1992) [Letter to the editor]. Depression after the death of a spouse. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 149*, 580.
- Zisook, S., & Schuchter, S. R. (1985). Time course of spousal bereavement. *General Hospital Psychiatry, 7*, 95–100.

- Zisook, S., & Shuchter, S. R. (1986). The first four years of widowhood. *Psychiatric Annals*, *16*, 288–294.
- Zisook, S., Shuchter, S. R., Irwin, M., Darko, D. F., Sledge, P., & Resovsky, K. (1994). Bereavement, depression, and immune function. *Psychiatry Research*, *52*, 1–10.
- Zisook, S., & Shear, K. (2009). Grief and bereavement: what psychiatrists need to know. *World Psychiatry*, *8*, 67–74.
- Znoj, H. J., & Keller, D. (2002). Mourning parents: Considering safeguards and their relation to health. *Death Studies*, *26*, 545–565.
- Zuckoff, A., Shear, K., Frank, E., Daley, D. C., Seligman, K. & Silowash, R. (2006). Treating complicated grief and substance use disorders: A pilot study. *Journal of Substance and Abuse Treatment*, *30*, 205–211.
- Åkerberg, H., Samuelsson, M., & Åsberg, M. (1994). Suicide in psychiatric care as seen by the survivors. *Nord J Psychiatry*, *5*, 359–367.